

Pennsylvania History

A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies

Volume 65, Number 1 • Winter 1998



SPECIAL ISSUE: Benjamin Franklin and His Enemies

Guest Co-editor: Barbara Oberg

Franklin's Scientific Enemies

Franklin and the Pennsylvania Germans

Benjamin Franklin, Patriot, and William Franklin, Loyalist

The Lord is a Man of War, The God of Love and Peace

A Russian View of Philadelphia, 1795-1796

John Lewis Krimmel's *Village Tavern*

Publication of *Pennsylvania History* is made possible by a deeply appreciated grant from the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.

Thanks to Prof. Richard L. Garner of the Penn State History Department we may now be reached on e-mail: wap1@psu.edu.

THE ROBERT G. CRIST MEMORIAL FUND

The Council of the Pennsylvania Historical Association has voted to establish the Robert G. Crist Memorial Fund in honor of this long-time member, office-holder, and President of the organization from 1991-1992. Members of the association who are unaware of Dr. Crist's numerous accomplishments are referred to John B. Frantz's obituary in our spring 1995 issue, vol. 62.2, pp. 234-235. Members of the Association, colleagues, students, and friends of the late Dr. Crist are all invited to make contributions. Earnings from this fund will be used to make an award periodically for the best article written by a graduate student to appear in *Pennsylvania History*. Contributions, which are tax deductible, should be made to the "Crist Fund, PHA," and mailed to the Pennsylvania Historical Association, CRAGS Bldg., Penn State/Harrisburg, 777 W. Harrisburg Pike, Middletown, PA 17057.

Pennsylvania History

A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies

Quarterly Journal of the Pennsylvania Historical Association

Editor

William Pencak, The Pennsylvania State University

Guest Co-editor

Barbara Oberg, The Papers of Benjamin Franklin, Yale University

Associate Editors

John B. Frantz, The Pennsylvania State University

John C. McWilliams, The Pennsylvania State University

Book Review Editor

John F. Bauman, California University of Pennsylvania

Editorial Board

Harold Aurand, Penn State/Hazleton

Michael J. Birkner, Gettysburg College

Bruce Dierenfeld, Canisius College

Richard S. Dunn, University of Pennsylvania

Gerald G. Eggert, The Pennsylvania State University

Gary Gallagher, The Pennsylvania State University

Paul A. Gilje, University of Oklahoma

Joseph Gowaskie, Rider University

Maurine Greenwald, University of Pittsburgh

Sally Griffith, Villanova University

Bernard L. Herman, University of Delaware

Graham R. Hodges, Colgate University

Warren R. Hofstra, Shenandoah University

Owen S. Ireland, SUNY Brockport

Roger Lane, Haverford College

Kenneth T. Jackson, Columbia University

J. Philip Jenkins, The Pennsylvania State University

William E. Leuchtenburg, University of North Carolina, Chapel Hill

Sally A. McMurry, The Pennsylvania State University

David Montgomery, Yale University

John M. Murrin, Princeton University

Stanley Nadel, Southwest Oklahoma State University

A.G. Roeber, The Pennsylvania State University

Anne Carver Rose, The Pennsylvania State University

Steve Rosswurm, Lake Forest College

Mary Schweitzer, Villanova University

William G. Shade, Lehigh University

Thomas P. Slaughter, Rutgers University

Jean R. Soderlund, Lehigh University

Marc R. Stein, Colby College

Joel A. Tarr, Carnegie Mellon University

Joe W. Trotter, Carnegie Mellon University

Russell F. Weigley, Temple University

Thomas Winpenny, Elizabethtown College

Alfred F. Young, The Newberry Library, Chicago

Michael Zuckerman, University of Pennsylvania

Manuscripts and Reviews

The editor invites the submission of articles dealing with the social, intellectual, economic, political and cultural history of Pennsylvania and the Middle Atlantic region. Articles may reflect investigation of new areas of research or may reflect on past scholarship. Material that is primarily of an antiquarian or genealogical nature will not be considered.

Pennsylvania History publishes documents previously unpublished and of interest to students of the Middle Atlantic region. The journal also reviews books dealing primarily with Pennsylvania history or which shed significant light on aspects of the state's past.

Manuscripts must be submitted in three copies and should conform with the University of Chicago Manual of Style. Footnotes should be double-spaced and placed at the end of the manuscript. We encourage submission of manuscripts on discs. Please do not mail your discs until we have accepted your article and indicated corrections to be made.

Articles and documents should be sent to the editor: William Pencak, Department of History, Penn State, University Park, PA 16802.

News of meetings, projects, exhibits, manuscript collections and related matters should be sent to William Pencak at the address listed above.

Send books for review and names of individuals who wish to review for the journal to Dr. John F. Bauman, Department of History, California University, California, PA 15419.

Important Notices

If you receive a copy of Pennsylvania History that has been damaged in any way or if pages are missing, please notify Plank's Suburban Press at 2321 Market Street, Camp Hill, PA 17011 or call collect (717) 737-8659. Another copy of the magazine will be sent out to you in the next mail.

Please notify our business office, Pennsylvania Historical Association, Swatara Building, Penn State/Harrisburg, Middletown, PA 17057 when you change your address to ensure you continue to receive the journal.

Pennsylvania History (ISSN-0031-4528) is published, Winter, Spring, Summer, and Autumn for \$25.00 yearly subscription for individuals, and \$30.00 yearly for institutions. It is published by The Pennsylvania Historical Association, c/o Penn State - Harrisburg, Swatara Building, 777 West Harrisburg Pike, Middletown, PA 17057-4898. Second-Class Postage Paid at State College and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: Send address change to *Pennsylvania History*, c/o Penn State - Harrisburg, Swatara Building, 777 West Harrisburg Pike, Middletown, PA 17057-4898.

The Journal is printed by Plank's Suburban Press, Camp Hill, Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania History

A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies

Vol. 65, No. 1 • Winter, 1998

Special Issue: Benjamin Franklin and His Enemies

Guest Co-Editor: Barbara Oberg

Articles

- 5 Introduction
Barbara Oberg
- 7 Franklin's Scientific Enemies
I. Bernard Cohen
- 21 Franklin and the Pennsylvania Germans
John B. Frantz
- 35 Benjamin Franklin, Patriot, and William Franklin, Loyalist
Sheila L. Skemp
- 46 The Lord is a Man of War, The God of Love and Peace:
The Association Debate, 1747-1748
Barbara A. Gannon
- 62 A Russian View of Philadelphia, 1795-1796:
From the Journal of Lieutenant Iurii Lisianskii
Glynn R. deV. Barratt
- 87 The Illusion of the Ordinary: John Lewis Krimmel's *Village
Tavern* and the Democratization of Public Life in America
Richard R. John and Thomas C. Leonard

Book Reviews

- 97 Morris, *American Catholicism*
- 98 Wilson, ed., "Eighteenth Century Traffic in Medicine"
(*Caduceus* special issue)
- 100 Rappaport, *Stability and Change in Revolutionary
Pennsylvania: Banking, Politics, and Social Structure*
- 102 Lemisch, *Jack Tar in the Streets*
- 104 Travers, *Celebrating the Fourth*
- 105 Light, *Rome and the New Republic* (Philadelphia Catholicism)
- 107 Waldinger, *Still the Promised City: African-Americans and
New Immigrants in Post Industrial New York*
- 109 Noe and Wilson, eds., *The Civil War in Appalachia*
- 110 Trefousse, *Thaddeus Stevens*
- 112 Stevick, *Imagining Philadelphia* (Travelers' Accounts)
- 114 Hinks, *David Walker and the Problem of Slave Resistance*
- 115 Way, *Common Labour:
Workers and the Digging of North American Canals*
- 117 Irwin, *The New Niagara* (Tourism at the Falls)

Index to Volume 64 (1997)

- 119 By Sheryl Hollis Snyder