CONTRIBUTORS

JUDITH RIDNER is Assistant Professor of history at Muhlenberg College in Allentown, PA. She is currently at work on a book manuscript focusing on the eighteenth-century history of Carlisle, Pennsylvania, which she hopes to complete shortly. She is also the author of several published essays and articles related to this theme. More recently, she has also embarked on a new project that seeks to examine how memories of violence link the Ulster Irish community in Ireland and America.

KAREN GUENTHER is Associate Professor of History at Mansfield University. Her areas of research include: ethnicity and religion in early America, public history and education, and sports in American culture.

DAVID W. MAXEY is a retired partner in the Philadelphia law firm of Drinker Biddle & Reath LLP. The author of numerous articles on historical subjects, principally focusing on the eighteenth century Pennsylvania frontier, MR. MAXEY is an emeritus member of the board of The Historical Society of Pennsylvania and of The Library Company of Philadelphia.

MONIQUE BOURQUE is the fellowships and prizes advisor at Swarthmore College. She received her Ph.D. in American History and Museum Studies in the Hagley Program in the History of Industrialization at the University of Delaware, where her dissertation concerned the social and economic relations between poorhouses and their communities in the antebellum Delaware Valley. Her current research includes apprenticeship in antebellum Chester County, the promotion of sericulture and antebellum women's moral education, and women's participation as writers and scientists in the nature study movement of the late nineteenth century.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

PHMC 2004-2005 SCHOLARS IN RESIDENCE PROGRAM

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission invites applications for its 2004–2005 Scholars in Residence Program, including applications for collaborative residencies. The Scholars in Residence program provides support for up to three months of full-time research and study in manuscript and artifact collections maintained by any Commission facility, including the Pennsylvania State Archives, The State Museum of Pennsylvania, and 26 historic sites and museums around the state. Collaborative residencies fund research that relates to the interpretive mission and advances the programmatic goals of any PHMC program or facility, including the agency's history sites and museums. A collaborative residency proposal must be filed jointly by the interested scholar and host program/facility.

Residency programs are open to all who are conducting research on Pennsylvania history, including academic scholars, public sector history professionals, independent scholars, graduate students, educators, writers, filmmakers, and others. Residencies are available for four to twelve weeks between May 1, 2004, and April 30, 2005, at the rate of \$1,500 per month. However, because both the Pennsylvania State Archives and the State Museum of Pennsylvania will be undergoing extensive renovations during 2004–2005, archival collections may only be available through September 2004; certain artifact collections will not be available for study at all during the 2004–2005 residency period. Deadline for application is January 16, 2004. Complete information and application materials are available at the PHMC website: www.phmc.state.pa.us. You may also write: Division of History, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Commonwealth Keystone Building Plaza Level, 400 North St., Harrisburg, PA 17120-0053; or call: 717/787-3034; or email: lshopes@state.pa.us.