



A JOURNAL OF MID-ATLANTIC STUDIES

VOLUME 74, NUMBER 3 · SUMMER 2007

ARTICLES

The "Peaceable Kingdom" Destroyed: The Seven Years' War and the Transformation of the Pennsylvania Backcountry By Matthew C. Ward 247

"Make Indians of Our White Men": British Soldiers and Indian Warriors From Braddock's to Forbes's Campaigns, 1755–1758 By *David L. Preston* 280

The Penn's Creek Massacre and the Captivity of Marie Le Roy and Barbara Leininger
By Ruth Ann Denaci 307

A High Wind Rising: George Washington, Fort Necessity, and the Ohio Country Indians By David Dixon 333

The Shot Not Heard Around the World:

Trent's Fort and the Opening of the War for Empire

By Doug MacGregor 354

RESEARCH NOTE

"This Wretched World":
The Journal of John Michael Lindenmuth
Edited by Doug MacGregor and Melissah Pawlikowski 374

WEB-SITE REVIEW

Timothy Shannon. "The French and Indian War in Pennsylvania," in ExplorePAHistory.com. Reviewed by *Joseph Fischer* 394

REVIEW ESSAY

Mark Harvey. Wilderness Forever: Howard Zahniser and the Path to the Wilderness Act. Reviewed by Louis M. Waddell 397

BOOK REVIEWS

Alan Taylor. The Divided Ground: Indians, Settlers, and the Northern Borderland of the American Revolution. Reviewed by Mark A. Nicholas 403

Daniel P. Barr, ed. The Boundaries between Us: Natives and Newcomers Along the Frontiers of the Old Northwest Territory, 1750–1850. Reviewed by John P. Bowes 407

Thomas Dublin and Walter Licht. The Face of Decline:
The Pennsylvania Anthracite Region in
the Twentieth Century.
Reviewed by Rachel A. Batch 410

Susan Kalter, ed. Benjamin Franklin, Pennsylvania, and the First Nations: The Treaties of 1736–1762.

Reviewed by David Nichols 414

Cathy Matson, ed. The Economy of Early America: Historical Perspectives and New Directions. Reviewed by Todd Estes 417

ANNOUNCEMENTS 421
CONTRIBUTORS 425

SUBMISSION INFORMATION

The editor invites the submission of articles dealing with the history of Pennsylvania and the Middle Atlantic region, regardless of their specialty. Prospective authors are urged to review past issues of *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*, where they will note articles in social, intellectual, economic, environmental, political, and cultural history, from the distant and recent past. Articles may investigate new areas of research or they may reflect on past scholarship. Material that is primarily of an antiquarian or genealogical nature will not be considered.

Pennsylvania History publishes documents previously unpublished and of interest to scholars of the Middle Atlantic region. The Journal also reviews books, exhibits, and other media dealing primarily with Pennsylvania history or that shed significant light on the state's past.

Please conform to the *Chicago Manual of Style* in preparing your manuscript and submit three copies to the editor, Paul Douglas Newman, Department of History, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown, 450 Schoolhouse Rd, Johnstown, PA 15904. Or, send electronically to pnewman@pitt.edu.

News of meetings, projects, exhibits, manuscript collections, and related matters should be sent to the editor at the address above or by email: pnewman@pitt.edu.

Send books for review and names of individuals who wish to review for the Journal to Thomas J. Kiffmeyer, Department of Geography, Government, and History, Morehead State University, 450 Rader Hall, Morehead, KY 40351, or electronically to t.kiffmeyer@morehead-st.edu.

Send suggestions for exhibit reviews and names of individuals who wish to review museum exhibits for the journal to Jeffrey A. Davis, Department of History, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, 128 Old Science Hall, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, or electronically to jdavis@bloom.edu.

IMPORTANT NOTICES

Pennsylvania History (ISSN-0031-4528) is published quarterly by The Pennsylvania Historical Association and The Pennsylvania State University Press.

Annual subscription rates: \$15 for students, \$30.00 for individuals, and \$35.00 for institutions. Payment should be directed to Business Secretary, Karen Guenther, 216 Pinecrest, Mansfield University, Mansfield, PA 16933. Changes should also be directed to Karen Guenther.

Periodicals postage paid at State College, and additional mailing offices. POST-MASTER: Send address changes to Karen Guenther, 216 Pinecrest, Mansfield University, Mansfield PA 16933.

Claims for missing or damaged issues should be directed to The Pennsylvania State University Press, 820 North University Drive, USB-1, Suite C, University Park, PA 16802–1003.

EDITOR

Paul Douglas Newman, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Jeffrey A. Davis, Bloomsburg University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Thomas J. Kiffmeyer, Morehead State University

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Roger Thrash, Bloomsburg University

PRODUCTION ASSISTANT

Valerie A. Lauffer, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

INDEXER

Valerie A. Lauffer, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

EDITORIAL BOARD

Brian Black, The Pennsylvania State University Altoona
Simon Bronner, The Pennsylvania State University Harrisburg
David Hsiung, Juniata College
Janet Irons, Lock Haven University
Susan E. Klepp, Temple University
Janet Lindman, Rowan University
Peter C. Mancall, University of Southern California
Sally A. McMurry, The Pennsylvania State University
Leslie Patrick, Bucknell University
William Pencak, The Pennsylvania State University
Carol Reardon, The Pennsylvania State University
Daniel K. Richter, University of Pennsylvania
Philip B. Scranton, Rutgers University at Camden
Kenneth C. Wolensky, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission

ablication of *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* is made possible by deeply appreciated support from the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, the McNeil Center for Early American Studies, and University of Pittsburgh of Johnstown, Bloomsburg University, and Morehead State University.

We thank John Frantz for keeping our membership lists in order.

OFFICERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

President, Charles Cashdollar, Indiana University of Pennsylvania cashdolr@grove.iup.edu

Immediate Past President, Dennis Downey, Millersville University Dennis.Downey@millersville.edu

Vice-President, Marion Roydhouse, Philadelphia University Roydhousem@philau.edu

Business Secretary, Karen Guenther, Mansfield University kguenthe@mansfield.edu

Treasurer, Robert Blackson, Kutztown University blackson@kutztown.edu

Secretary, Rachel Batch, Widener University RAB0303@mail.widener.edu

Editor, Paul Douglas Newman, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown pnewman@pitt.edu

THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

The Pennsylvania Historical Association endeavors to stimulate scholarly activity and arouse popular interest in the Commonwealth's history. It sponsors *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*, a publication series, and annual meetings held successively throughout the state.

www.pa-history.org

On the cover: