

Pennsylvania History

A JOURNAL OF MID-ATLANTIC STUDIES

VOLUME 77, NUMBER 1 • WINTER 2010

A WORD FROM THE PRESIDENT VII

ARTICLES

The North Queen Street Cemetery
and the African-American Experience
in Shippensburg, Pennsylvania

Steven B. Burg 1

An Indissoluble Union:
How the American War for Independence
Transformed Philadelphia's Medical Community and Created a
Public Health Establishment

Simon Finger 37

WEBSITE REVIEWS

Jeff Silverman and Charles Hardy III. "Pennsylvania Sports," and
"Baseball in Pennsylvania."

Reviewed by *Karen Guenther* 73

Dennis B. Downey, et al. "The Surest Foundation of Happiness:
Education in Pennsylvania." Reviewed by *Paul Kaban* 76

"America's Historical Newspapers. Archive of Americana."

Reviewed by *Daniel P. Barr* 77

BOOK REVIEWS

A. G. Roeber, ed. *Ethnographies and Exchanges: Native Americans, Moravians, and Catholics in Early North America.*
Reviewed by *William Campbell* 80

David Brion Davis. *Inhuman Bondage: The Rise and Fall of Slavery in the New World.*
Reviewed by *Charles R. Foy* 84

Thomas J. McGuire. *The Philadelphia Campaign: Brandywine and the Fall of Philadelphia (Vol 1).*
Reviewed by *Joseph R. Fischer* 87

Warren C. Robinson. *Jeb Stuart and the Confederate Defeat at Gettysburg.*
Reviewed by *Ryan C. Bixby* 89

Jennifer L. Weber. *Copperheads: The Rise and Fall of Lincoln's Opponents in the North.*
Reviewed by *Robert M. Sandow* 92

Christopher W. Lane. *A Panorama of Pittsburgh: Nineteenth Century Views.*
Reviewed by *John M. McCarthy* 95

Amy Werbel. *Thomas Eakins: Art, Medicine, and Sexuality in Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia.*
Reviewed by *Karol K. Weaver* 97

Ronald L. Lewis. *Welsh Americans: A History of Assimilation in the Coalfields.*
Reviewed by *Irwin M. Marcus* 99

Davitt McAteer. *Monongah: The Tragic Story of the 1907 Monongah Mine Disaster.*
Reviewed by *Joshua Stahlman* 100

Michael Aronson. *Nickelodeon City: Pittsburgh at the Movies, 1905–1929.*
Reviewed by *Jeanine Mazak-Kabne* 103

*Geoffrey C. Ward and Ken Burns. The War:
An Intimate History, 1941-1945.*
Reviewed by *Phillip Payne* 106

ANNOUNCEMENTS 109

CONTRIBUTORS 114

INSTITUTIONAL MEMBERS OF THE PHA 115

INDEX - VOLUME 76 120

SUBMISSION INFORMATION

The editor invites the submission of articles dealing with the history of Pennsylvania and the Middle Atlantic region, regardless of their specialty. Prospective authors are urged to review past issues of *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*, where they will note articles in social, intellectual, economic, environmental, political, and cultural history, from the distant and recent past. Articles may investigate new areas of research or they may reflect on past scholarship. Material that is primarily of an antiquarian or genealogical nature will not be considered.

Pennsylvania History publishes documents previously unpublished and of interest to scholars of the Middle Atlantic region. The Journal also reviews books, exhibits, and other media dealing primarily with Pennsylvania history or that shed significant light on the state's past.

Please conform to the *Chicago Manual of Style* in preparing your manuscript and submit an electronic copy in Microsoft Word format to the editor via email at pnewman@pitt.edu. News of meetings, projects, exhibits, manuscript collections, and related matters for the Announcements Page should be sent to the editor at the e-mail address above. To reach the editor by mail, send communication to: Department of History, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown, 450 Schoolhouse Road, Johnstown, PA 15904.

Send books for review and names of individuals who wish to review for the Journal to Dan Barr, Department of History, Robert Morris University, 6001 University Boulevard, Moon Township, PA 15108, or by e-mail: barrd@rmu.edu.

Send suggestions for exhibit reviews and names of individuals who wish to review museum exhibits for the journal to Jeffrey A. Davis, Department of History, Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, 128 Old Science Hall, Bloomsburg, PA 17815, or by e-mail: jdavis@bloomu.edu. Also contact Jeff for matters relating to the journal's annual "special issue" that appears in summer.

IMPORTANT NOTICES

Pennsylvania History (ISSN-0031-4528) published quarterly by the Pennsylvania Historical Association and the Pennsylvania State University Press.

Annual subscription rates: \$30 for students, \$40 for individuals, and \$50 for institutions. Payments should be directed to Business Secretary Karen Guenther, 216 Pinecrest Hall, Mansfield University, Mansfield, PA 16933. Rates will be increasing in 2009. Address changes should also be directed to Karen Guenther.

Periodicals postage paid at Mansfield, and additional mailing offices. POSTMASTER: send address changes to *Pennsylvania History*, Business Secretary Karen Guenther, 216 Pinecrest Hall, Mansfield University, Mansfield, PA 16933.

Claims for missing or damaged issues should be directed to Karen Guenther.

EDITOR

Paul Douglas Newman, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

ASSOCIATE EDITOR

Jeffrey A. Davis, Bloomsburg University

BOOK REVIEW EDITOR

Daniel P. Barr, Robert Morris University

EDITORIAL ASSISTANTS

Leah R. Fuller, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

Jared Snyder, Bloomsburg University

EDITORIAL BOARD

Michael Barton, Pennsylvania State University at Harrisburg

Perry Blatz, Duquesne University

Jerome Bowers, Northern Illinois University

Jane E. Calvert, University of Kentucky

Nancy Gentile Ford, Bloomsburg University

Matthew Gallman, University of Florida

Kali Gross, Drexel University

Kenneth Heineman, Ohio University

Walter Licht, University of Pennsylvania

Richard S. Newman, Rochester Institute of Technology

Steven M. Nolt, Goshen College

Liam Riordan, University of Maine

Andrew M. Schocket, Bowling Green State University

Timothy Shannon, Gettysburg College

Thomas G. Smith, Nichols College

*P*ublication of *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies* is made possible by deeply appreciated support from the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, the University of Pittsburgh of Johnstown, Bloomsburg University, and Robert Morris University.

We thank Karen Guenther for keeping our membership lists in order.

OFFICERS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

President, Marion Roydhouse, Philadelphia University

Roydhousem@philau.edu

Immediate Past President, Charles Cashdollar, Indiana University of Pennsylvania

cashdolr@iup.edu

Vice-President, Janet Moore Lindman, Rowan University

lindman@rowan.edu

Business Secretary, Karen Guenther, Mansfield University

kguenthe@mansfield.edu

Treasurer, Tina Hyduke, Penn State Federal Credit Union

tinahyduke@pennstatefederal.com

Secretary, Rachel Batch, Widener University

rabatch@mail.widener.edu

Editor, Paul Douglas Newman, University of Pittsburgh at Johnstown

pnewman@pitt.edu

THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION

The Pennsylvania Historical Association endeavors to stimulate scholarly activity and arouse popular interest in the Commonwealth's history. It sponsors *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*, a publication series, and annual meetings held successively throughout the state.

www.pa-history.org

On the cover: Satirical cartoon, "A Peep Into the Antifederal Club." Reproduced with generous permission from The Library Company of Philadelphia.

**A WORD FROM THE PRESIDENT OF THE
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL ASSOCIATION**

*Marion Roydbouse
Philadelphia University*

*P*ennsylvania history floods my mailbox each week with invitations to lectures, celebrations, book readings, and conferences. Last week an elegant flyer announced an exhibition and lecture series on West Philadelphia, sponsored by the University of Pennsylvania. The mail also brought an invitation to the annual PHA conference. I have spent today preparing for an Executive Council meeting where we will review last minute preparations for our convivial annual meeting. These are but two of the many, many instances of people all over the state bringing to life our past: historians, artists, museum specialists, and local preservationists among many others.

Later this week came an email about an upcoming joint neighborhood and Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission celebration. In 1835 Matthias Baldwin built the Baldwin Locomotive Works in Philadelphia, which at its zenith employed over 18,000 men. In late September the PHMC will dedicate an historical marker on the site at 19th and Hamilton Streets. Thanks to the PHMC's administration of museums and historic sites, its preservation of artifacts, its public programming, and its support for historians the heritage of Pennsylvania has flourished. The Pennsylvania Historical Association has been the grateful

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY: A JOURNAL OF MID-ATLANTIC STUDIES, VOL. 77, NO. 1, 2010.
Copyright © 2010 The Pennsylvania Historical Association

recipient of state grants administered through the Commission, which have helped us produce this valuable journal, as well as our Pennsylvania History Study Series. The present threat of large budget cuts puts the effectiveness of the Commission in jeopardy, and I urge our membership to let their representatives know of their concern for the state support of our important heritage.

Thank you to everyone who has contributed to this volume of *Pennsylvania History: A Journal of Mid-Atlantic Studies*, which will, I know, continue to stimulate historical debate through good writing and insightful analysis.