CONTRIBUTORS

ALAN DIETERICH-WARD, assistant professor of history at Shippensburg University, received his PhD from the University of Michigan in 2006. He has published several articles on American urban history and is completing a book, *From Mills to Malls: Politics, Economics, and Environment in Modern Pittsburgh* for the University of Pennsylvania Press.

RICHARD L. LINDBERG is a retired public librarian who was born in Pittsburgh and grew up in Pleasant Hills. He has a BA in history from Alderson-Broaddus College in Philippi, WV, a ThM from Westminster Theological Seminary in Philadelphia, and a MS in library science and a graduate certificate in history from Villanova University. He has a previous article about Pleasant Hills in *Western Pennsylvania History*. He lives near Pottstown, Pennsylvania, where he operates his own genealogy research service.

KAREN RAMSBURG, a nurse, activist, and mother, became interested in history while trying to save the Justice William Smith house in Mercersburg, Pennsylvania. She is running as an Independent candidate for Congress in Pennsylvania's Ninth Congressional District in the 2012 election. Ramsburg was born in Frederick, Maryland, and resides in Mercersburg.

RABBI DEBORAH WAXMAN, PhD, is vice president for governance at the Reconstructionist Rabbinical College. She has published several articles, including "A Lady Sometimes Blows the Shofar': Women's Religious Equality in the Postwar Reconstructionist Movement" in *A Jewish Feminine Mystique? Jewish Women in Postwar America* (Rutgers University Press, 2010), "The Challenge of Implementing Reconstructionism: Art, Ideology and the Society for the Advancement of Judaism's Sanctuary Mural," coauthored with Joyce Norden (American Jewish History, September 2009), and a review of the National Museum of American Jewish History for *Pennsylvania History* (forthcoming, Winter 2012). Deborah is a graduate of Columbia College, Columbia University, where she was elected to the Phi Beta Kappa Society. She received rabbinical ordination and a MA in Hebrew letters from RRC in 1999. She received a PhD in American Jewish history from Temple University in May 2010; her dissertation was titled "Faith and Ethnicity in American Judaism: Reconstructionism as Ideology and Institution,

1935–1959." Deborah serves on the Academic Council of the American Jewish Historical Society.

HILARY LLOYD YEWLETT, after a career spanning almost thirty years, teaching English and education studies in the universities of Cardiff and Swansea, took early retirement in order to pursue other academic interests. Among the most addictive of these has been the study of early modern Wales, particularly her home county of Radnorshire. In 2004 she gained an advanced diploma, with distinction, in local history from the University of Oxford. In 2008 she obtained a master's degree from the University of Cambridge. Sadly, her planned return to Oxford University to pursue further doctoral research into emigration from early modern Wales to America was thwarted by illness. Hilary Lloyd Yewlett died on March 4, 2012.

ANNOUNCEMENTS

nnual Meeting

The annual meeting of the Pennsylvania Historical Association will take place at the Harrisburg Hilton Hotel from November I-3, 2012. For more information, see the PHA Web site. David Witwer (dxw44@psu.edu) chairs the program committee; Simon J. Bronner (sjb12@psu.edu) chairs the local arrangements committee.

Call for Papers—Joint Issue with *Pennsylvania Magazine* of History and Biography

Special Issue: Teaching Pennsylvania History (Fall 2014)

The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography and Pennsylvania History are planning a joint publication, scheduled for 2014, on teaching Pennsylvania History. We invite teachers who have a special interest in a topic, such as women's history, African American history, political bosses, religious sects, a particular event (Coal Strike of 1902/3, Centennial Exhibition of 1876), etc., to prepare an article that describes their method, perhaps with illustrations, documents, and connection to Web sites, that would help others teach that subject in the context of Pennsylvania and US history at the college level (though articles that suggest how to adapt the presented materials for high school

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY: A JOURNAL OF MID-ATLANTIC STUDIES, VOL. 79, NO. 1, 2012. Copyright © 2012 The Pennsylvania Historical Association

use are welcome). Articles should be about 15–20 pages and double-spaced. Please indicate any documents or other resources you would like to include, either in print or online.

Submission details: Please send inquiries to either Tamara Gaskell (tgaskell@hsp.org) or Bill Pencak (wap1@psu.edu).

Deadline for submissions: January 1, 2013.

INDEX-VOLUME 78

A:

abolition, 301-2 abolitionists, riots against, Philadelphia, 393, 394, 397 Adams Count Fruit Growers' Association, 327 Adams County, 248; African-American workers, 232-50 AFCSME (American Federation of State and Municipal Employees), 303-4 African Americans, Civil War, 300-301; Abolition, 301-2; Education, 313; Farm labor, 323 African slaves/slavery, 9, 10, 12, 15, 17,228-31 AFSCME's Philadelphia Story, Municipal Workers and Urban Power in the Twentieth Century. by Francis Ryan (rev. by Kenneth C. Wolensky), 303-4 Agnew, Daniel, 407, 412 Albany Congress, 24 Albany Plan of Union, 313 Albright Memorial Library (Scranton), 146 ALCOA (Aluminum Corporation of America), 356–59, 367, 372, 376, 378 alcohol excise tax, 36 Allegheny City, riots and damages, 394; Penn Cotton Mill, 400, 401 (see also Pittsburgh, riots) Allegheny County, riots and damages, 394–95, 400–424 (see also Pittsburgh, riots) Alle-Kiski Valley, 357–59, 378 Allen, Aaron, 17

Allen, Richard C. (rev.) The Diary of Elizabeth Drinker: The Life *Cycle of an Eighteenth-Century* Woman by Elaine Forman Crane, 69-71 Allentown, Pennsylvania, 306-9 Amato-La Rocca-Genovese crime family (Pittsburgh), 360, 379-80 American Library Association (ALA), 125, 126, 131, 141, 145, 146, 154 American Revolution, and John Dickinson, 231-34; 247-71 Anderson, Edwin 148 Andersonville, 126 Andre, John, 251 Anglican Church (see also Christ Church, York; St. James Church, Lancaster, Society for Propagation of the Gospel), in Revolution, 248, 250, 252, 264, 267 Anthracite Heritage Conference, 290 Anthracite Heritage Museum, 290 Anthracite Living History Group, 293 Anthracite Region, 288–90, 293–95 Anti-communism, Msgr. Rice and, 426-30 Antietam, 163 Anti-Prohibition, 37, 38 Apalachin, New York, 355 Arcadia, 33, 34 Association Against the Prohibition Amendment, 30, 40 Atlanta, 211 Atlanta Federal Penitentiary, 37 Atlantic, 9 Avondale Mine Disaster, 293 Ayars, Shepherd, 136

B:

Bailyn, Bernard, 5 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 401 Baltimore, African-American migrants from, 329 Baltimore, MD, 163, 169, 170, 174, 177, 185 Barbara, Joseph, 355 Barnwell, James G., 145 Barsky, Stephen, 175 Basketball, 165, 166, 168, 170, 174, 214 Batt, William L., Jr., 334 Battle of Homestead Foundation, 290 Batwelle, Daniel, 247-71 Beaver County, 403, 405, 407 Bell, Daniel, 362 Benezet, Anthony, 301-2 Benjamin Franklin and the Politics of Improvement by Alan Houston (rev. by Marc L. Harris), 308-13 Bermuda Creek/Conewago Tories, Conspiracy, 253-59 Bertels, Anna Burkhart, 144 Bethlehem Steel, 331 Biddle, George W., 404, 407, 412 Big Enough to be Inconsistent: Abraham Lincoln Confronts Race and Slavery, by George M. Frederickson (rev. Ian Binnington), 228-31 Biglerville, 341 Binnington, Ian (rev.), Big Enough to be Inconsistent: Abraham Lincoln Confronts Race and Slavery, by George M. Frederickson, 228-31 Blair County, 418 Blake, Angela M. (author), How New York Became American, 1890-1924 (rev. Patricia Kelleher),

79-81

Blatz, Perry K. "Boundaries of Responsibility, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and the Pennsylvania Riot Damage Law, 1834-1880," 393-425 Blisell, Elizabeth, 362 Bliss, Robert P., 147 Block, Allan, 378 Bloom, John (author), "The Farmers Didn't Particularly Care for Us': Oral Narrative and the Grass Roots Recovery of African-American Migrant Farm Labor History in Central Pennsylvania," 323-54 Blowden, John, 22 Bollinger, Nicole (rev.) Sean Safford, Why the Garden Club Couldn't Save Youngstown: The Transformation of the Rust Belt, 305-8 bootleggers, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39, 50, 55,57 Boston, 1, 2, 5–9, 13, 14, 125, 126, 135, 148, 207 "Boston marriage," 154 "Boundaries of Responsibility, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and the Pennsylvania Riot Damage Law, 1834–1880," by Perry K. Blatz, 393-425 Bowman Street Reading Room, 137, 138, 139 Bracero Program, 331 Bracken, Joseph, 254, 268 Braddock's March: How the Man Sent to Seize a Continent Changed American History by Thomas E. Crocker (rev. Benjamin G. Scharff), 67-69 Brandywine, Battle of, 204, 242 Brightful, Charles, "Brownie," 168 Brightful, James "Footsie," 168, 185, 186

Brisbin, Richard, Jr. (author), A Strike Like No Other Strike: Law and Resistance during the Pittston Coal Strike of 1989–1990 (rev. by Kenneth C. Wolensky), 234-36 Britain, 9, 208, 251, 302; agricultural exports to, 331 (see also England) Brittain, Joseph, 21 Britton, Joshua (rev.) The Nature of New York: An Environmental *History of the Empire State* by David Stradling, 226-28 Brooks, Philip, 135 Brown University, 164, 170, 172, 177, 192, 193 Brownhill and Kramer Knitting Co., 215 Bryan, George, 250 Buckalew, Charles, 410 Buffalo Brewing Company, 37 Buffalo Country Club, 52 Buffalo Courier Express, 46 Buffalo Evening News, 36, 46 Buffalo Klan No. 5, 43 Buffalo Lighthouse, 35 Buffalo News, 38 Buffalo, NY, 33-52 Buffalo Public Library, 45 Burd, Edward, 259, 261 Burd, James, 259 Burlington, NJ, 2, 26 Butte, MT, 34, 35

C:

California, migrant farming compared with Pennsylvania, 324, 326, 327, 333, 343, 344 Calvary House, 138, 139 Calvert, Jane E., (author), *Quaker Constitutionalism and the Political Thought of John Dickinson* (rev. Beverly Tomek), 231–34 Campbell, Charles, 15 Canada, 33, 34, 36, 38-41, 44, 46, 51,350 Canadian Customs, 41 Capone, Al, 364, 374, 383 Carbaugh, Lanny, 190-92 Carey, Mathew, 275 Carlisle Indian Industrial School, 165 Carlisle, in Revolution, 247, 253–58, 260, 264, 266, 267; African-American workers in, 337-38, 341, 343, 345, 347-50 Carnegie Library of Pittsburg, 146, 148, 155 Carothers, John, 256 Carpenter, Henry, 15 Carr, Henry, 146, 148 Cassatt, Alexander, 405 Cavanaugh, Eleanor, 21 Chadds Ford, 204 Chamber of Commerce, New Kensington, 362–63 Chambersburg Cardinals, 181–89, 191, 192 Chambersburg, PA, 163, 168, 171, 181-92 Charitable Organization Society (COS), 142, 143, 144, 149, 150, 152 Chavez, Cesar, 324, 345 Cheektowaga, NY, 46 Chesapeake, 6 Chester County, 14; migrant workers in, 333, 348 Chester County Jail, 205 Chicago, 36, 43 Child's Aid Society, 51 Childcare, African-American farm workers, 324, 333, 341, 347 Chinese immigrants, 39 Christ Church, York, 248, 252, 253, 263 Christian Benevolent Association (CBA), 142, 143, 144

Church of England. *See* Anglican Church; Batwelle, David; Christ Church, York; St. James Church, Lancaster, Society for the Propagation of the Gospel

- Cinciutti, Eleanore, 373, 374, 389
- City of Allegheny vs. S. Gibson's Sons and Col, 412–13
- Civil War, 21, 124, 126, 144, 163, 205, 206, 208, 228–30; African Americans, 300; American, home front, 298–300; women, 299–300; and Rhoads Co., 205, 211
- Cleveland, Grover, 38
- Clingan, William, 249
- Clinton, Sir Henry, 251
- coal, 126, 127, 128, 137, 138, 141, 146, 165, 184, 186, 207; miners' strikes, 234–36
- Coalition of Immokalee Workers, 347
- Coble, Parker, 328, 355, 349–50
- "Colonial Conundrum: Divining the Diagnosis of a Mysterious Fever" by Suzanne M. Shultz, Philip A. Hoover, and Arthur E. Crist, 272–76
- Colonial Dames of America, 142, 150 *The Colony of New Netherland:*
- A Dutch Settlement in Seventeenth-Century America by Jaap Jacobs (rev. Christopher J. Kubiak), 62–64
- Communism, Msgr. Rice and,

- Communist Party, 428
- Con Edison, 227
- Concord, MA, 13
- Concord, Pennsylvania, 15
- Conewago/Bermuda Creek Tories, Conspiracy, 253–59
- Congress, Continental, 248, 250, 251, 260, 264
- Congress of Industrial Organizations, 214–16, 220

Crown Cork and Seal Co., 215 Connecticut, 24 Constitution of 1776 (Pennsylvania), 164 Constitutionalists (Pennsylvania 1776), 248, 262, 269 Cooper, William, 26 Cooper, James Fenimore, 226-27 Cooperstown, NY, 26 Copeland, David, 255-58, 263 Coppner, Gabriel, 23 Cork, Ireland, 5 Cornwallis, Lord, 262 Corry, John, 22 Couch, Stephen, 164 Coulson, Frances, 327, 329 Coxe, Tench, 24 Crago Shipyard, 216 Crane, Elaine Forman (author), The Diary of Elizabeth Drinker: The Life Cycle of an Eighteenth-Century Woman (rev. Richard C. Allen), 69-71 Creolization, in Pennsylvania, 64-67 Crevecouer, Hector St. John de, 165 Crime, Organized, 355-92 Crist, Arthur E., Jr. (author) "Colonial Conundrum: Divining the Diagnosis of a Mysterious Fever," 272-86 Crocker, Thomas E. (author), Braddock's March: How the Man Sent to Seize a Continent Changed American History (rev. Benjamin G. Scharff), 67–69 Crooked Billet, 2 Cross, John, 22 Crosswicks, NJ, 21 Cub Scouts, 287 Cuba, 42 Cumberland County, in Revolution, 247, 248, 251, 254, 260, 261, 263,

^{426–30}

^{264, 269;} Fever in 282

Cumberland Valley, 163, 165, 168 Cutter, Charles Ammi, 125 Cutts, Felicity, 275, 280

D:

Daly, Captain John J., 33, 34 Dapper Dan Flood: The Life of a Congressional Power Broker by William C. Kashatus (rev. Kenneth A. Heineman), 81-84 Dauphin County, 272 Davenport, Josiah, 16 Davies, Edward J., 127 Dedham, MA, 7 Deindustrialziation, 295-96; 305-6 Delaware (see also Wilmington), 2, 4, 6, 11-16, 206-7, 213, 280 Delaware and Lehigh National Heritage Area, 293 Delaware River, 24 Delaware Valley, 1, 2, 4, 6, 7, 9–17, 19, 25 Democratic Party, New Kensington, 362, 365 Dengue, 276-79 Denning, Michael, 139 Department of Justice, 36 Department of the Treasury, 36, 37 Dewey Decimal System, 124 Dewey, Melvil, 124, 126, 130, 131, 150, 153, 154 The Diary of Elizabeth Drinker: The Life Cycle of an Eighteenth-Century Woman by Elaine Forman Crane (rev. Richard C. Allen), 69-71 Dickinson, Anna Eliza, 300 Dickinson, John, 231-34 Downing, James, 20 Diner, Steven, 124 Disease, Pennsylvania (1793), 272-86 Dorranceton, 149

Downing and Price, 206 Downing, Andrew Jackson, 227 Draft Act 1863, 206 Draft Riots, New York, 413 Drexel Institute, 146, 155 Driggs Seabring Co., 211 dry agents, 39, 46-48, 54-57 Duche, Jacob, 16, 268 Duchess, Eric D. (rev.) J. Matthew Gallmann, Northerners at War, Reflections on the Civil War Home Front, 298-300 Duffy, John, 278, 280 Dull, Ray, 178, 181, 183–86 DuPont Co., 216 Dutch (Pennsylvania). See Germans, Pennsylvania Dutch West India Company, 62-64

E:

Earns, Conrad Hedrick, 23 East Malleable Iron Co., 216 Eckley [Miners' Village] Players, 293 Edmands, John, 145 Eighteenth Amendment, 34-38, 44, 50, 51 Eisteddfod, 141 Electrical and Machine Workers Union, 428 Elmes, Harry Elmer "Horky," 179, 180 Elmwood Avenue, Buffalo, 52 Emancipation Proclamation, 229, 231 England, 5, 7, 8, 24 (see also Britain) Engle, Charles "Rip," 163-71, 172, 174, 176, 177, 181, 184-86, 188, 189, 190, 192-95 English gin, 40 English Privy Council, 8 Environment, New York, 226-28 Equiano, Olaudah, 302 Erie Canal, 44, 48, 227 Erie County Court, 48

Europe, 6, 10, 11 Exclusion Act of 1882, 39 explorepahistory.com, 289

F:

Fair, John D. (author), "'Rip' Engle, the Tigers, and the Spirit of Waynesboro," 163–99 *Factories in the Field* (by Carey McWilliams), 324, 326, 327, 333 Fair Labor Standards Act (1938), 333, 348 "The Farmers Didn't Particularly Care for Us': Oral Narrative and the Grass Roots Recovery of African American Farm Labor History in Central Pennsylvania," by John Bloom, 323-54 farming, Pennsylvania, twentieth century, 323-50 Farrell, Edmund, 20 Federal Bureau of Investigation, crime in New Kensington, 355, 359, 361-63, 367, 370, 375-77; Msgr. Rice, 426-30; The FBI and the Catholic Church, by Steve Rosswurm, 428 Fields, Earl, 370-372, 387 Fine, John S., 333 First Delaware Company, 24 Fitzgerald, James, 22 Florida, migrant workers compared with Pennsylvania, 323, 338, 345, 347 football, 163–95 Fort Erie, Ontario, 33, 36, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 51Franklin County, migrant workers in, 333, 339, 341 Franklin Street, Wilkes-Barre, PA, 132-33 Franklin, Benjamin, 1, 2, 3, 9, 11, 12, 17, 19, 21, 308-13

Franklin, James, 3 Franklin, William, 165 Franzen, Trisha, 154 Frazier, Paul, 35 Frederickson, George M. (author), Big Enough to be Inconsistent: Abraham Lincoln Confronts Race and Slavery (rev. Ian Binnington), 228-31 Free Library Commission, 147 Free Society of Traders, Marple, 201 French champagne, 40 Frick Company, 165, 179, 181 Frick, George, 164 Friends and Strangers: The Making of a Creole Culture in Colonial

Pennsylvania by John Smolenski (rev. Doug MacGregor), 64–67

G:

Gallman, J. Matthew. Northerners at War, Reflections on the Civil War Home Front (rev. Eric D. Duchess), 298-300 Gambling, New Kensington, 368-74 Gardiner, John, 358, 364, 365, 368-70, 374 Gardlock, Raymond, 362-66 Garrett Club, 52 Garrison, Dee, 124, 125, 131, 142 Geesaman, Robert "Quack," 173, 175, 183 Geiser Manufacturing, 165 Geiser, Peter, 165 Gerhard Lang, 44 Germans, Pennsylvania, in Revolution 253-54 Germans/Germany, 5, 10, 15, 17, 23 Gettysburg, 163, 189; Civil War in, 229, 300; and African-American migrant workers, 327, 328, 345, 348, 350

INDEX

Gettysburg College, 327 Geyer, Stephen, 404, 407, 412 Gibson's Sons and Co., 412-13 Gigantino, James II (rev.), Let This Voice Be Heard, Anthony Benezet, Father of Atlantic Abolitionism by Maurice Jackson, 301-2 "Giggle Water on the Mighty Niagara: Rum Runners, Homebrewers, Redistillers, and the Changing Social Fabric of Drinking Culture During Alcohol Prohibition in Buffalo, New York, 1920–1933," by Timothy Olewniczak, 33-61 Gilded Age, 124, 126 Gottlieb, Peter, 332 Governor's Interdepartmental Commission on Migrant Labor, 333 Graydon, Alexander, 272, 279, 280 Gray's Ferry, 215 Great Britain. See Britain; England Great Lakes, 48, 127 Greek community, New Kensington, 361 Gregg, Richard, 233 Grotzinger, Laurel, 123 Grow, Galusha, 410 Gudelunas, William, 164 Guerrier, Edith, 123

H:

Hadley, MA, 13 Hagerstown, MD, 168, 171, 172, 173, 174, 178 Haggler, Joseph, 324, 337–42, 379 Haggler, Ophelia, 338 Hahamovich, Cindy, 325 Haiti, farm workers from, 328, 329, 331 Hampshire County, MA, 13 Hancock, John, 248 *Harlan County, U.S.A*, film prod. Barbara Kopple, 234

Howell's (Co.), 205 Hudson River School Painters, 226-27 Harlow, Dick, 166 Harris, Marc L. (rev.), The Political Philosophy of Benjamin Franklin by Lorraine Smith Pangle, 308-313 Harrisburg, 147, 163 "Harrisburg Fever" (1793), 282-86 Hartranft, John, 404 Hasse, Adelaide, 123, 124 Head Start, 323 Heineman, Kenneth A. (rev.), Dapper Dan Flood: The Life of a Congressional Power Broker by William C. Kashatus, 81-84 Henry, John, 21 Henry, William, 256, 258, 261 hepatitis A, 276, 278, 279 Hewins, Caroline Maria, 152 Hice, Henry, 405 Historical Markers, Pennsylvania, 292 Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 288 Hodge, Marcus, 329, 330, 345, 350 Hoffa, Jimmy, 358 Holland, Arthur, 20 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 148, 149 Home Mission Alliance of North America, 339 Homebrewing, 34, 36, 38, 45, 46, 47, 50, 52, 55, 57 "Homeland Security in the Pennsylvania Backcountry, 1777-1778: The Example of the Reverend Mr. Daniel Batwelle, SPG," by James P. Myers Jr., 247-71 homestead, 290 Hoover, J. Edgar, 355 Hoover, Philip A, "Colonial Conundrum: Divining the Diagnosis of a Mysterious Fever," 272-86 Hopkins, John, 17

Houston, Alan, *Benjamin Franklin* and the Politics of Improvement (rev. Marc L. Harris), 308–13 *How New York Became American*, 1890–1924 by Angela Blake (rev. Patricia Kelleher), 79–81 Howe, William, Sir, 252, 258 Huber Breaker Preservation Society, 293 Hudelson, Henry, 15 Huntington Township, 253 Hurricane Agnes, 288

I:

immigrants, 128, 141 Impy, John, 20 Indians, 12, 24, 25; slaves, 9, 15 industrialization, 124, 205 Inglis, Charles, 251 International Fur and Leather Workers, 215 Internal Revenue Service, 36, 374–75 International Days of Protest, 428 Interstate Football League (IFL), 188–90 Ireland, 5 Irish, 12, 16, 22 Iroquois, 24

J:

Jable, Tom, 164 Jackson, Maurice (author), *Let This Voice Be Heard, Anthony Benezet, Father of Atlantic Abolitionism* (rev. James Gigantino II), 301–2 Jacobs, Jaap (author), *The Colony of New Netherland: A Dutch Settlement in Seventeenth-Century America* (rev. Christopher J. Kubiak), 62–64 Jagusch, Sybille, 152 James, Hannah Packard, 123, 125, 126, 128–55 James, William, 125 Jameson, Dr., 250, 267 Jaundice, 178, 179 Johnson, Lyndon B., 358 Johnston, Samuel (of York), 252–53 Johnston, Thomas, 15 Jones, Mildred, 341 Jones, Mother, 293

K:

Kashatus, William C., 290; (author), Dapper Dan Flood: The Life of a Congressional Power Broker (rev. Kenneth A. Heineman), 81-84 Kearsley, John, 250, 267 Kefauver, Estes, 358 Kelcon, Maria, 17 Kelleher, Patricia (rev.), How New York Became American, 1890-1924 by Angela M. Blake, 79-81 Kemble, William, 405 Ken Iron and Steel Co., 365, 367 Kennedy, Robert F., 358, 375 Kensington, Riots in, 395, 398, 399 Kentucky, 234 Kerlin, Matthias, 15 Keystone State Library Association (KSLA), 147–49, 152 Khrushchev, Nikita, 368 Kilcrease, Kelly (author), "A Lesson in Longevity: How J. E. Rhoads Survived for Over 300 Years to Become the Oldest Manufacturers in America," 200–225 Kindergarten Association (Wilkes-Barre), 142, 150, 152 King, Martin Luther, Jr., riots after assassination, 417 Klepp, Susan E. (author), Revolutionary Conceptions: Women,

INDEX

Fertility, and Family Limitation in America, 1760-1820 (rev. Karol K. Weaver), 71–74 Knox Mine Disaster, 291 Kopple, Barbara, 234 Kramer, John F., 36 Kroeger, Alice Bertha, 146 Ku Klux Klan, 43, 346 Kubiak, Christopher, J. (rev.), The Colony of New Netherland: A Dutch Settlement in Seventeenth-Century America by Jaap Jacobs, 62-64 Kugler, Joe, 170, 172, 175-77, 182, 185, 186, 188 Kulesa, Chester, 290

L:

labor, at Rhoads, 212–15, 220; Nineteenth-Century, unrest, 393-425; history, 288-96; Philadelphia Twentieth Century, 303-4; Philadelphia riots, 400-401; Pittsburgh Riots, 401–24; systems, 1, 4, 7, 9, 11, 13, 19, 24, 25, 26 Lake Erie, 34 Lake Placid Club, 150 Lancaster, 17, 22; in Revolution, 247, 254, 256-59, 261; Committee of Safety, 259 Landis Brothers (Harrisburg), 273, 278, 280 Landis Machine Company, 165, 174, 181 Landis Tool Company, 165, 181 Landis, Abraham, 165 Landis, Franklin, 165 Larned, Josephus N., 125 Latta, James, 402, 416 Laughlin, Adam, 257, 263 Leader, George M., 334-35

Leadlie, John, 23

- Lear, Bernadette A. (author), "Yankee Library in the Diamond City: Hannah Packard Jones, the Ousterhout Free Library of Wilkes-Barre, and the Public Library Movement in Pennsylvania," 123–62
- Lehmann, James O., and Steven M. Nolt (authors), *Mennonites, Amish, and the American Civil War* (rev. Steve Longnecker), 74–76

Lend Lease, 331

Leptospirosis, 276

- "A Lesson in Longevity: How J. E. Rhoads Survived for Over 300 Years to Become the Oldest Manufacturers in America," by Kelly Kilcrease, 200–225
- Let This Voice Be Heard, Anthony Benezet, Father of Atlantic Abolitionism by Maurice Jackson (rev. James Gigantino II), 301–2
- "Levellers and Fugitives: Runaway Advertisements and the Contrasting Political Economies of Mid-Eighteenth Century Massachusetts and Pennsylvania," by Barry Levy, 1–32
- Levy, Barry (author), "Levellers and Fugitives: Runaway Advertisements and the Contrasting Political Economies of Mid-Eighteenth Century Massachusetts and Pennsylvania," 1–32 Levick, Bill, 168, 179, 184, 185 Levick, Tom, 168, 175 Levick, Wallace "Chase," 168, 183, 188, 175 Librarianship, 123, 124, 125, 142, 145, 148, 152, 153, 154
- Library Journal, 152, 153, 155

Library News-Letter, 134, 135, 136,

- 140, 143, 147, 148, 153
- Lincoln, Abraham, 228–31
- London, 18, 44
- Long, Henry, 405
- Longnecker, Steve (rev), *Mennonites, Amish, and the American Civil War* by James O. Lehmann and Steven M. Nolt, 74–76 Lord, Isabel Ely, 148 Love Canal, 227 Lowell, MA, 213 Loyalists, Pennsylvania; 247–71; claims, 251, 261 Luzerne County Community College's History of Wyoming Valley
 - Conference, 290

M:

MacGregor, Doug (rev.), Friends and Strangers: The Making of a Creole Culture in Colonial Pennsylvania, by John Smolenski, 64-67 Mackey, Robert W., 407, 411 Maclay, William, 25 mafia, 35, 36; New Kensington, Reading, 355-79 Magnus Beck Brewing Company, 44 malaria, 275, 278, 280 Mannarino family, New Kensington, 355-92 Manning, Chandra, What This Cruel War Was Over: Soldiers, Slavery, and the Civil War (rev. John W. Quist), 76–79 Marple Township, 201–2, 206 manufacturing, 200-225 Mansin, Henry, 162 Marshall, Christopher, 261 Martinsburg, WV, 168, 173, 174, 178, 179

Maryland, 16, 164 Mason-Dixon Line, 163, 169, 183 Massachusetts, 1–9, 17, 18, 19, 24, 26, 126, 130, 135, 145, 149, 151, 152, 154, 275, 308 Maybury, Sophia, 17 Mazak-Kahne, Jeanine (author), "Small-Town Mafia: Organized Crime in New Kensington, Pennsylvania," 355–79 McClean, Archibald, 260 McClellan, John (Senate Crime hearings), 357-58, 375 McClintock, Andrew, 130, 131 McComb, Thomas, 205 McCullough, John, 22 McEnee, William J., 304 McGeever, Patrick, 427 McGough, John, 222 McMullen, Haynes, 155 McWilliams, Carey, 324, 326, 327, 333 Mennonites, Amish, and the American Civil War by James O. Lehmann and Steven M. Nolt (rev. Steve Longnecker), 74-76 Mennonites, in Revolution, 164 Mercantile Library, 145 Metz, Lance, 290 Mexico, 42; farm workers from, 327, 329, 331, 347-49 Meyer, Wendel, 261 Mid-Atlantic, 6, 14, 19, 26 Middle Colonies, 6, 7, 15, 16 Middle States, 21, 26 Middlesex County, MA, 14 Mifflin, Benjamin, 15 Migrant and Seasonal Workers Agricultural Protection Act (1983), 348Migrant Head Start Programs, 348-49 migrant workers, 323-50

mining, 127, 140, 142, 186 (see also coal; Pittston; United Mine Workers) Mississippi, 323, 349 Mitchell, Silas Weir, 299 Mizruchi, Mark, 175 Molly Maguires, 293 "Monsignor Charles Owen Rice and the FBI" (by Steve Rosswurm), 426-30 Montgomery, Thomas L., 145 Moore, Annie Carroll, 152, 153 Moravians (in Revolution), 264 Morgan, Alexander, 17 Morgan, Captain (York), 252 Morgan, George H., 273 MOVE riots, Philadelphia, 418 Moyamensing, riots in, 395, 397, 399 Moyer, Paul B., 25 Murphy, Mary, 35 Musselman, C. H., 326 Myer, Hans George, 16 Myers, James P., Jr. (author), "Homeland Security in the Pennsylvania Backcountry, 1777–1778: The Example of the Reverend Mr. Daniel Batwelle, SPG," 247-71

N:

NAFTA, 350 Nanticoke, 290, 293 National Canal Museum, Easton, 290 National Council of Churches, and migrant African-American workers, 335, 339, 340, 342, 349 National Education Association, 141 National Labor Relations Act, 333 National Preservation Act, 291 National Register of Historic Places, 294 National Science Foundation, 288 The Nature of New York: An Environmental History of the Empire State by David Stradling (rev. Joshua Britton), 226-28 near-beer, 47 Nelson, Alexander, 20 New Castle County, DE, 15 New England Courant, 3 New England, 3–9, 11–21, 24, 25, 26, 125, 127, 130, 134–36, 149, 150, 152 New Holland, 261 New Jersey, 2, 4, 6, 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 22; in Revolution, 262; abolition in, 302; and Allentown, 307 New Jersey Tories, 252 New Jersey Volunteers (Revolution), 252 New Kensington, Pennsylvania, twentieth century, crime, Mafia, 355-92 New Kensington Post Dispatch, 365, 374-76, 390 New Netherland, 62-64 A New System of Husbandry from Many Years Experience, 21 New York, 6, 26, 34, 36, 41, 127, 145; abolition in, 302; environment, 226-28; and Allentown, 307; draft riots, 413 New York City, 34, 36, 43, 209 New York State Troopers, 355 New York Supreme Court, 48 New York Times, 44 Newman, Joe, 169, 170, 171, 175, 181, 183, 187, 194 Newton, MA, 126, 129, 131, 151 Niagara Falls, 227 Niagara River, 33, 34, 36, 40-42

Nittany Lions, 164 Nolan, Richard, 20 Nolt, Steven M., and James O. Lehmann (authors), Mennonites, Amish, and the American Civil War (rev. Steve Longnecker), 74-76 Norris, Henry, 251, 261, 262 Northampton County, in Revolution, 165 Northerners at War: Reflections on the Civil War Home Front, by J. Matthew Galman. (rev. Eric D. Duchess), 298-300 November 8 Mobilization Committee, 428 Nu Ken Novelty company, 367

0:

Office of Economic Opportunity, 344 Ogle, Thomas, 15 Olewniczak, Timothy (author), "Giggle Water on the Mighty Niagara: Rum Runners, Homebrewers, Redistillers, and the Changing Social Fabric of Drinking Culture during Alcohol Prohibition in Buffalo, New York, 1920–1933," 33-61 Oliff, Edward, 17 organized crime, 4; New Kensington, 354-87 Oriard, Michael, 194 Osler, Sir William, 276 Osterhout Free Library, 123, 125, 129-34, 136, 138, 142, 146, 148, 150-52 Osterhout, Isaac, 129, 130 Out of Darkness: The Mineworkers Story, film prod. Barbara Kopple, 234

P:

Pacifists, in Revolution, 253-54, 264; Quaker, 204–6; Rhoads family, 204-6 Painter, Nell, 144 Pangle, Lorraine Smith (author), The Political Philosophy of Benjamin Franklin (rev. Marc L. Harris), 308-13 Panton, George, 251 Paoli, Battle of, 205, 252 Parliament, 3 Paterno, Joe, 164, 192, 193, 195 Patrick, Hugh, 17 Paxson, Ellis, 412 Paxton Boys, 24 Paxton Creek, 273 Peace and Freedom Center, 428 Peace Bridge, 42, 43 Penn Cotton Mill Riot, 400-401 Penn, Governor John, 25 Penn's Neck, NJ, 17 Pennsylvania Assembly, 9 Pennsylvania Crime Commission, 361, 379 Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, 333, 335, 336, 343 Pennsylvania Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, 293 Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, 333-37, 342 Pennsylvania Department of Migrant Labor, 345 Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, 345 Pennsylvania Farmers' Organizations, 334-35 Pennsylvania Gazette, 17, 23, 25 Pennsylvania Historical Preservation, State Office of, 291

Pennsylvania Legislature, vote on riot damage bill, 1844, 409-11 Pennsylvania Library Association (PaLA), 125, 148, 152, 153 Pennsylvania Library Club (PLC), 141, 145, 146, 147, 148, 149, 152, 155 Pennsylvania Railroad, and riots in Pittsburgh, 1877, 400–424 Pennsylvania State Police, 365, 375 Pennsylvania State University, 164, 166, 167, 188, 192, 193, 195; and migrant workers, 345 Pennsylvania Supreme Court, 397, 405, 412-13 Pennsylvania Supreme Executive Council, 250 Pepoon, Silas, 25 Pequea, 17 Peters, John, 331-32 Pettee, Julia, 123 Philadelphia, 2, 5, 6, 9, 13–15, 17, 18, 21, 22, 34, 127, 131, 141, 145, 146, 151, 153, 155, 202, 205-9, 211, 213, 214, 216, 218, 219; County Planning Commission, 218; Rhoads business in, 205-22, 224; Revolutionary, 248, 250, 252; yellow fever, 272-86; Civil War, 298–301; Labor in Twentieth Century, 303-5; politics, 304; African-American migration from, 329; riots in 393-400, 402, 407, 413, 417 (see also Riots) Philadelphia and Trenton Railroad, 397 Philadelphia Bulletin, 406 Philadelphia North American, 402,406 Philadelphia Public Ledger, 406 Pickering, Rachel, 15 Pickering, Timothy, 24 Pierce, Cornelia Marvin, 123, 124

Pittsburgh, 213; twentieth-century labor, 332, 356, 379, organized crime in, 358-60; riots, 400-401 (see also Riots); Msgr. Rice in, 426–29; twentiethcentury radicalism and, 426-29 Pittsburgh Commercial Gazette, 416, 417 Pittsburgh Evening Call, 413 Pittsburgh Post, 413 Pittston Coal Group, 234-35 Pittston, 234-36 Plummer, Mary Wright, 123 Plumstead Township, Bucks County, PA, 15 Plymouth County, MA, 13 Poland, Myra, 131, 149, 150, 151, 154 Political economies, 1, 5, 6, 7, 9, 11,24 Political Philosophy of Benjamin Franklin by Lorraine Smith Pangle (rev. Marc Harris), 308-13 Poole, William Frederick, 125 Pottsville Maroons, 164 Pottsville, 127, 128, 164 Power, Effie Louise, 123 Presbyterians, in Revolution, 257 Price, Captain (York), 252 Progressive Era, 124, 129, 133-36, 141, 144, 145, 149, 152, 155, 218, 227 Prohibition, 34-41, 43-46, 48-52 Prohibition Bureau, 36, 38, 43, 46,48 Prohibition, New Kensington, 360 Public Library Movement, 123, 126, 145, 154 Puerto Rico, farm workers from, 328-33, 336, 340, 342 Purcell, Edward, 17 Puritans/Puritanism, 8, 10 Pusey and Sons Co., 216

Q:

Ouaker Constitutionalism and the Political Thought of John Dickinson by Jane E. Calvert (rev. Beverly Tomek), 231-34 Quakers, 9, 10, 21; abolitionists, 301-2; backcountry, in Revolution, 254, 264, 265; business practices, 201-23; political thought, 231-34 Quay, Matthew S., 407 Queen's Rangers, in Revolution, 253, 261, 265 Quincy Township, 168, 171, 176 Quist, John W. (rev), What This Cruel War Was Over: Soldiers, Slavery, and the Civil War by Chandra Manning, 76–79

R:

Rader, Benjamin, 164 Rankin, William, 265 Read, John, 20 Reading, organized crime in, 357-58, 364, 365, 368-70, 374 Reading Room Association (RRA), 136-42, 144, 148, 152 Record Herald, 165, 169, 171, 172, 173, 177, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190 Record of the Times, 128 Red Lion Inn, 25 Redistilling, 34, 36, 38, 47–50, 55, 57 Reed, George Edward, 147 Rein, George, 261 Resistance [to Vietnam War], Pittsburgh, 428 Revolutionary Conceptions: Women, Fertility, and Family Limitation in America, 1760–1820 by Susan E. Klepp (rev. Karol K. Weaver), 71-74

Rheumatic Fever, 280 Rhoads Family, tanning business, 201-23 Rhoads, J. E., and Company, 205–23 Rice, Msgr. Charles Owen, 426-30 Ricketts, Alexander, 136 Ridner, Judith, 255 Riesel, Victor, 428 Riis, Jacob, 227 Ringer, Paula, 170, 171, 174, 175 Ringer, Robert "Monk," 170, 175-77, 188 Riots, Pennsylvania, Damage Laws, 396–99, 403–6, 417–18; Kensington, riots in, 395, 398, 399; in Moyamensing, riots in, 395, 397, 399; Nativist, in Philadelphia, 393–95; New York, anti-draft, 413; Pennsylvania Hall, 393, 394, 397; in Pittsburgh, 1877, 393-94; 400-424; in Philadelphia, 393-400, 402, 407, 417, 418; Southwark, riots in, 395, 399; anti-Roman Catholic, Philadelphia, 413; King, Martin Luther, Jr., riots after assassination, 417; MOVE riots, 418 "Rip" Engle, the Tigers, and the Spirit of Waynesboro," by John D. Fair, 163-99 Rivers of Steel National Heritage Area, 293 Roberdeau, Daniel, 249-50, 263 Roche, Rene de la, 175, 167 Rode, Joseph, 261 Rogharty, John, 17 Rolling Rock Beer, 367 Roos Brewing Company, 44 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 227 Rosswurm, Steve (author), "Monsignor Charles Owen Rice and the FBI," 426-30; (author) The FBI and the Catholic Church, 428

Rubie, Edward, 23 Rum-runners, 34, 36, 39–42, 44, 50, 55, 57 Rush, Benjamin, 271, 302 Rust Belt. *See* Deindustrialization Rustin, Bayard, 233 Rutman, Darrett and Anita, 273 Ryan, Francis (author) *AFSCME's Philadelphia Story, Municipal Workers and Urban Power in the Twentieth Century* (rev. Kenneth Wolensky), 301–2

S:

"Small-Town Mafia, Organized Crime in New Kensington, Pennsylvania" by Jeanine Mazak-Kahne, 355-79 Safford, Sean (author), Why the Garden Club Couldn't Save Youngstown: The Transformation of the Rust Belt (rev. Nicole Bollinger), 305–7 Salem, NJ, 23 Salinger, Sharon, 5 Saloons, 35, 43, 44, 46, 47, 50, 52, 54, 56, 57 Sanitary Fair, Philadelphia, 301 Saturn Club, 52 Sauer, Christopher, 251 Saylor, Alvin, 335 Scarlet Fever, 280 Scharff, Benjamin G. (rev.), Braddock's March: How the Man Sent to Seize a Continent Changed American History by Thomas E. Crocker, 67-69 School of Library Service, 126 Schultz, Suzanne M. (author) "Colonial Conundrum: Divining the Diagnosis of a Mysterious Fever," 272–86

Schuylkill River, 202 Schwab, Francis X., 37, 38, 43, 49 Schwartz, Barry, 175 Scituate, MA, 125, 126 Scotch whisky, 40 Scotland, 5 Scots-Irish, in Revolution, 255 Scott, William, 161 Scranton, organized crime in, 357 Scranton, William, 346 Second Delaware Company, 24 Senate Investigations of Organized Crime, 357-58, 375 Seymour, May, 131 Sharecroppers, 323 Sheldon, Eldon "Buck," 175, 176, 179, 181, 183–87, 189, 194 Shelley, Abraham, 21 Shelly, Daniel, 254-61, 265, 269 Shepherd, James, 7 Shiloh Baptist Church, Carlisle, 325, 337-38, 343, 345, 348, 350 Shiras, George W., Jr., 403, 406, 412 Simon, Eugene, 365 Sinnickson, Andrew, 17 Slavery. See African Americans Strike, Pittston, 234-36; Penn Cotton Mills, 400–401; Pittsburgh, 1887, 400-425 smallpox, 179 Smith, Henry, 20 Smith, William, 22 Smolenski, John (author), Friends and Strangers: The Making of a Creole Culture in Colonial Pennsylvania (rev. Doug MacGregor), 64-67 Social Security, and migrant workers, 349 Socialist Workers Party, 428 Society for the Propagation of the Gospel (SPG), 247, 250, 256 Soderlund, Jean R., 10

PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

Sonnenberg, Jenny, 329 South Carolina, 174, 175 Southwark, riots in, 395, 399 Spring Mobilization Committee to End the War in Vietnam, 428 St. James Church, Lancaster, 256-67 St. Vincent de Paul Society, 143 Stanton, Edwin, 206 State Library of Pennsylvania, 147, 148, 155 Stevenson, George, 258, 268, 270 Stockbridge, MA, 25 Stone, Gregory, 164 Stoney Beer, 367-68 Stradling, David (author), The Nature of New York: An Environmental History of the Empire State (rev. Joshua Britton), 226–28 Strawbridge, James, 25 A Strike Like No Other Strike: Law and Resistance during the Pittston Coal Strike of 1989–1990 by Richard A. Brisbin Jr. (rev. by Kenneth C. Wolensky), 234-36 Sullivan Expedition (Revolution), 267 Susquehanna Company, 24 Susquehanna River, 24, 25, 26, 127, 248, 250, 252, 255-57, 260-62, 273, 280

T:

Tannate (German Company), 210–13, 218, 221 Tannery, Rhoads family, 201–23 tattoos, 20, 21 Taylor, Alan, 26 Teamsters, 304, 358 Tennis Club, 52 Texas, 344 Thirteenth Amendment, 231 Thomas, Governor John, 11 Thorpe, Jim, 165 Tomek, Beverly (rev.), *Quaker Constitutionalism and the Political Thought of John Dickinson* by Jane E. Calvert, 231–34 Town Improvement Society (Wilkes-Barre), 142, 150, 152 Trenton, NJ, 20 Tulpehocken, 20 Tupper Inn, 46 Twentieth Century Club, 52 typhoid fever, 276, 278

U:

Underground Railroad, 39 United Charities, 142, 144 United Farm Workers Union, 324 United Mine Workers Union, 234–35 United Movement for Progress, 428 United States War Department, 216 United States Coast Guard, 33, 41 United States Congress, 41 United States Congress, 41 United States Treasury, 24 University of Pennsylvania, 145, 146 University of Pittsburgh, 428; Charles Rice Papers, 426

V:

Vainio, Jari, 275, 280 Valley Forge, 204, 261, 287 Varlo, Charles, 21 Vietnam War, Msgr. Rice protest, 427–28; protests, Pittsburgh area, 427–28 violence, 1, 8, 9, 41 Virginia, 164, 234 Volstead Act, 34, 36, 37, 47 Volunteers for Good Government, New Kensington, 365, 366, 384

W:

W. E. B. DuBois Clubs of America, 428, 429 Wagner Free Institute of Science, 145 Walpole, Robert, 307 Walton, Gary, 7 War of Jenkin's Ear, 10 War on Poverty, 344, 349 Ward, Edward, 18 Waring, George, 227 Washington, D.C., 163, 179, 183, 188, 189; African-American migration from, 321 Washington, D.C. Car Credit, 183, 185, 186, 188, 189 Washington, George, 256, 261, 262, 309 Washington Township, 168, 176 Water Street, Philadelphia, 2 Waterford Township, NJ, 17 Watertown, MA, 7 Waynesboro, 163-95 Waynesboro Business College, 165 Waynesboro Indians, 189, 190, 191 Waynesboro Tigers, 163, 164, 168, 170-95 Waynesboro Tornado, 168, 171, 172 Weaver, Karol K. (rev.), Revolutionary Conceptions: Women, Fertility, and Family Limitation in America, 1760–1820 by Susan E. Klepp, 71-74 websites, Pennsylvania History, 289 Webster, Noah, 276, 280 Wells, Arthur, 22 West Indies, 6, 18, 175 West Virginia, 164, 356, 358, 234 Western Maryland College, 164, 166, 170, 182 Western Pennsylvania Library Association (WPLA), 147, 155

Western Pennsylvania Trade Unionists for Peace, 428 Westmoreland County, 361 Westmoreland Ministerial Association, 364 Wharton, Thomas, 249 What This Cruel War Was Over: Soldiers, Slavery, and the Civil War by Chandra Manning (rev. John W. Quist), 76-79 Why the Garden Club Couldn't Save Youngstown, The Transformation of the Rust Belt by Sean Safford (rev. Nicole Bollinger), 305-7 Widener University, 291 Wiebe, Robert, 124, 131 Wilberforce, William, 302 Wilkes-Barre Bicycle Club, 141 Wilkes-Barre Law Library Association, 129 Wilkes-Barre, 123, 125-29, 131-33, 136, 138, 140–44, 146, 149–51, 154 Willey, Margaret, 16 Wilmington, Delaware, 205–10, 214, 215, 219 Wilmot, 5 Wilson, C. M., 336 Wilson, John, 253, 254, 265 Winsor, Justin, 125, 135, 154 Wokeck, Marianne, 5, 10 Wolensky, Bob, "Writing Pennsylvania History-A 'Labor of True Enjoyment'," interview, 287-97 Wolensky, Kenneth C., "Writing Pennsylvania History-A 'Labor of True Enjoyment'," interview, 287-97; (rev.), Francis Ryan, AFSCME's Philadelphia Story, Municipal Workers and Urban Power in the Twentieth Century, 303-5; A Strike Like No Other Strike: Law and Resistance during the Pittston Coal Strike of

1989–1990 by Richard A. Brisbin Jr., 234-36 women, 5, 9, 10, 11, 21, 35, 36, 51, 52, 53, 57, 123, 124, 126, 129, 132, 138, 139, 140, 142, 143, 146, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 154, 155; African-American migrant workers, 324, 329, 333, 338, 341, 347; rioters at Penn Cotton Mill, 400–401 wood alcohol, 48, 49 Wood, George D., 176 Wood, J. S. (Co.), 205 Woodall, Rev. Robert, 323, 324, 330, 333, 344–46 Woodring, Leroy "Woody," 175, 179, 187, 188, 194 Worcester County, MA, 13 World War I, 165; Rhoads Co. and, 211 World War II, 171, 172, 176, 177, 189, 194, 211; strikes, 215; Rhoads Co. and, 216-17; and African-American workers, 327, 331, 332; in New Kensington, 356-67 Wright, Mae, 329, 330, 350 "Writing Pennsylvania History-A 'Labor of True Enjoyment,' Interview with Bob and Ken Wolensky," 286–97 Wyoming Athenaeum, 129, 130 Wyoming Historical and Geological Society, 129, 136, 142

Wyoming Massacre, 288 Wyoming Valley Oral History Project, 288 Wyoming Valley, 24, 25, 127, 129

Y:

"Yankee Library in the Diamond City: Hannah Packard Jones, the Ousterhout Free Library of Wilkes-Barre, and the Public Library Movement in Pennsylvania," by Berndatte A. Lear, 123-62 Yankee-Pennamite Wars, 24 Yankees, 24, 25 yellow fever, 272-86 York (city and county), in Revolution, 247–49, 260, 261, 264 Yorktown, Battle of, 262 Young, Henry, 254-55, 262 Young Men's Christian Association (YMCA), 129, 141, 172 Young, William P., 346 Youngstown, Ohio, 305-7 Young Workers Liberation League, 428

Z:

Zeleski, Edward, 365–66 Zervos, Mike, 360–61 Ziegele Brewing Company, 44