# INDEX-VOLUME 79

An Uncommon Passage: Traveling Articles of Confederation, 57 through History on the Great artisans: Philadelphia, 120, 121, 125, Allegheny Passage Trail, edited 127, 138, 139 by Edward K. Muller, reviewed by Ascension Island, 530 Allen Dieterich-Ward, 76–82 Asian fungus, 488 Andersen, Tom, 350, 417 Assembly (House of Representatives), Anderson, John, 164, 166, 171 Pennsylvania, 33, 36, 51, 117, Angelsey, 2 118, 122-32, 136, 138-43; Anglicans: Welsh in colonial colonial, 8, 14, 16, 18; and Pennsylvania, 3, 5, 7–10, 15, 23 election laws, 257-83; and animals: and environment, 415, 433, environment, 402 486, 488 (see also birds) Association for Intercollegiate Annan, Robert: biographer of James Athletics for Women, 236 Atheneum (Philadelphia), 292 Wilson, 155, 158 Annapolis, Nova Scotia, 19 Atlantic States Legal Foundation, 542 Annerch ir Cymru (by Ellis Pugh), 14 Atlantic World, 118, 119, 138 Antietam, 61 Auburn Journal, 225 anti-federalist opposition, Auburn, New York: prison, 209-33 Pennsylvania: 257–83 Audubon, John James, 498–99, 508–9 anti-federalists, 56, 57; "Dissent of Audubon Society, 464, 504 [Pennsylvania] Minority," 57 Avery College, 239 anti-semitism, 67 AXIS Research, 62-63 Appalachia, 416 Appalachian Mountains, 378, 381, B: 410, 420, 451 Appalachian Trail, 410, 417 Bache, Benjamin Franklin, 269 Arbor Day, 525 Bailyn, Bernard, 18-19 Arch Street Prison, Philadelphia, 214 Bakewell, Lucy, 499 archaeology, 59-64; Susquehannock Baldwin Township, 39 Indians, 367–74 Baldwin, Matthias, 185 "Archival Power" and the Future Ballston Springs, 359 of Environmental Movement Baltimore, 184, 185, 190, 200; environment, 416, 421, 428 History," article by James Longhurst, 537–49 Baltimore and Ohio Railroad, 184, archives: for environmental study, 185, 190, 200 Baltimore Environmental Center, 547 537-49 Army Corps of Engineers, 464 Baltzell, E. Digby, 178, 201 art, 238-48 (see also specific artists Bamberg, Angelique, 419 and schools: Hudson River Bank of United States, Second, School: Barbizon School: 186, 197 Brandywine School; Thomas Cole; Baptists: Welsh in colonial Henry Ossawa Tanner; Jasper Pennsylvania, 2-5, 9, 15, 16, 19; Francis Cropsy; George Inness) and prison reform, 214

| Barbary States, 250                  | bicycle trails, 76, 77, 82          |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Barbizon School (Art), 500           | bicycling, 465–66                   |
| barn (Pennsylvania), 475             | Biddle, Nicholas, 197               |
| Barrett, Brenda: author of "How      | Bill of Rights, 56–57               |
| to Make History Matter: The          | Bingman, Mary Beth, 383             |
| Maurice K. Goddard Legacy            | Binkley, Christian, 19              |
| Project," 550–65                     | Bird, Rachel, 172                   |
| Bartram, John, 495–98                | birds, 488, 489, 504, 506–19        |
| Bartram, Thomas, 474                 | Birkinbine, John, 524               |
| Bartram, William, 496–98, 499        | Bituminous Mine Subsidence and Land |
| basketball, 234-37                   | Conservation Act (1982), 360        |
| Baton Rouge, Louisiana: and          | Black Boys, 49-59, 64               |
| environment, 397                     | Black, Brian, 337, 340, 396, 419,   |
| Bator, Paul, 161                     | 431; co-author of "The Legacy       |
| Beam, John, 38                       | of Extraction: Reading Patterns     |
| Bear Creek Village, 37               | and Ethics in Pennsylvania's        |
| Beatley, Timothy, 398, 402           | Landscape of Energy," 377-94        |
| Bedford County: elections,           | Blackmar, Elizabeth, 429            |
| 1780S-1794, 273                      | blacks: slave trade, 23; colonial   |
| Bedford Springs, 359                 | Philadelphia, 121, 126; nineteenth  |
| bees, 456–59, 488                    | century Philadelphia, 238-48;       |
| Beisaw, April M.: author of          | arts and, 238-48; medicine,         |
| "Environmental History of the        | 239; elite, 241; religion, 239-40;  |
| Susquehanna Valley Around            | discrimination against, 242;        |
| the Time of European Contact,"       | Philadelphia and colonization,      |
| 366–76                               | 252-54; and environment,            |
| Bell, Thomas, 138                    | 397–401, 419, 443, 444, 483, 485;   |
| Bennett, Andrew: biographer of James | New York, Seneca Village, 429       |
| Wilson, 155, 158                     | Blackwell, John, 122, 132, 135,     |
| Berkeley, Bishop George, 168         | 137, 143                            |
| Berks County, 37, 45; elections,     | Blair, Hugh, 157–58                 |
| 1788–1794, 260, 267                  | Blake, Nelson, 428                  |
| Bernstein, Peter, 418                | Bloom, Nicholas, 419                |
| Bethany Lutheran Church, Pleasant    | Blue Mountain Eagle Climbing        |
| Hills, 39                            | Club, 468                           |
| Bethel African Methodist Episcopal   | Blum, Elizabeth, 412, 443           |
| Church, Philadelphia, 239, 243       | Board of Trade (Britain), 121       |
| Bevan, Steven, 12                    | Board of Trade, Philadelphia, 178,  |
| "Beyond the Furnace: Concrete,       | 179, 181, 188, 191, 196, 198        |
| Conservation, and Community in       | Bodle, Wayne, 2                     |
| Postindustrial Pittsburgh," essay    | Bolton, Robert, 127                 |
| review by Allen Dieterich-Ward,      | Boone and Crockett Club, 464        |
| 76–82                                | Boone, Daniel, 467                  |

Boosters: Philadelphia, 178-201 Budd, Thomas, 474 Boreanaz, David, 236 Buffalo River, 417 boroughs: English, 34-36; Buffalo, 510 Pennsylvania, 33-48 Bullard, Robert D., 397, 399-400 Borscht Belt, 361 Burke, Edmund, 360 Burns, Jonathan, 62 Boston Investigator, 226 Burns, Ken, 557 Boston, Massachusetts, 59, 77, 131, 138; environment, 337, 340, 360, Burns, Shirley, 383 414, 421, 428, 510 Burr, Levi S., 219-222, 225, 226, botany, 496-98; lowers, and 228, 232 education, 298-314 Burroughs, John, 362 Burstyn, Ellen, 236 Botshon, Ann, 416 Boussingault, J. B., 530 Burt, Nathaniel, 23 Boy Scouts, 466 Bushman, Richard, 138 Braddock, Geneal James, 24, 81 Bustill family, 242 Bradford, Andrew, 134 Butler County, 37 Brand, Walter, 44 Byrne, Julie, author of: O God Brandywine School (Art), 476 of Players: The Story of the Brice, James, 220-28 Immaculata Mighty Macs, Brick, Rachel, 141 reviewed by Karen Guenther, Bridenbaugh, Carl, 428 234-37 Britain, 454, 459; in western Pennsylvania, 49-51, 53, 58, 59; C:war with France, 276 British Columbia, 522 C & O Canal Trail, 79 British Empire: during and after Cabella's Sporting Goods, 504 French and Indian War, 49-64 Cadwalader, Thomas, 23 Broad Street (Philadelphia), Caernarvon Township, 45 179, 182-84 Cahan, Abraham, 72 Brocken, Richard, 136-37 California, 485 Browder, Laura, 219 Calvert Cliffs, 414 Calvinists: ideology in prisons, 211, 216 Brower, David, 504 Brown, David S., 186–87 Camden, New Jersey, 358 Brown, John, 241 Cameron, Simon, 190 Bruceton family, 38 Camp Hill, 554 canals, 177, 181, 184 Buchanan, James, 53 Buckley, Geoffrey, 416, 432 Canary Islands, 23 Buckley, Samuel, 131 Cape Fear, North Carolina, 18 **Bucks County Game Protective** Capitol Preservation Commission, 554 Association, 467 Carew, Bampfylde-Moore, 138 Carey, Mathew, 184, 252-53 Bucks County, 34, 126, 128; congressional elections, Caribbean, 474 Carlisle Borough, 36 1788–1794, 260, 265, 273, 274, 275

| Carlisle, J., 38                      | Environmental Histories," article      |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Carmarthen, 2, 8                      | by Strother E. Roberts, 345-56         |
| Carmer, Carl, 359                     | "The Changing Nature of                |
| Carnegie Mellon University, 331,      | Environmental History: An              |
| 333, 334                              | Interview with Joel A. Tarr": article  |
| Carnegie Museums, Pittsburgh, 81      | by Allen Dieterich-Ward, 331-44        |
| Carnegie, Andrew, 78, 481             | Chaplin, Joyce, 446                    |
| Carpenter family (colonial            | Chapman, John: congressional           |
| Philadelphia), 22                     | election, 274                          |
| Carrie Furnace, 81                    | Charles II, King of England, 34        |
| Carroll, Charles of Carrolton, 359    | Charleston, South Carolina:            |
| Carskerdo, Scotland, 156, 158         | environment, 350                       |
| Carson, Rachel, 412, 440, 441, 464,   | Charter, Pennsylvania, 1681,           |
| 495, 504–6, 551                       | 37, 120                                |
| Casey, Robert, Jr., 388               | Charter, Pennsylvania, 1701, 3         |
| Casner, Nicholas, 402                 | Charter, Philadelphia, 1691, 120       |
| Cathedral of Learning, 81             | Chatham College, 506                   |
| Catholic Youth Organization, 235      | Chatham Village (Pittsburgh), 419      |
| Catholic (see Roman Catholic)         | Chesapeake and Ohio Canal, 417         |
| Catskill Mountains, 77, 359-61,       | Chesapeake and Ohio Path, 410          |
| 416, 428, 431, 452, 531, 547          | Chesapeake Bay and region, 131;        |
| Cayuga Patriot, 224                   | environment, 349, 352, 367,            |
| cemeteries, 287, 288, 292, 294;       | 371, 386, 415                          |
| Laurel Hill, 286–98                   | Chester (England), 2                   |
| Centennial Exhibition (1876),         | Chester Borough, 37                    |
| 200, 241                              | Chester County, 14–16, 19, 34, 37,     |
| Central Park, New York, 429, 444      | 128; congressional elections,          |
| ceramics, at Smith House, 62          | 1788–1794, 260, 265, 273               |
| Ceres, Scotland, 158                  | Chester (city): environment, 483, 485  |
| Chalkley, Thomas, 14                  | Chiarrappa, Michael, 433               |
| Chamberlin, Silas: author of          | Chicago, 188, 341, 510                 |
| "New Paths Toward a History           | children: conservation education,      |
| of Pennsylvania Outdoor               | 524-33                                 |
| Recreation," 463-72                   | Chinese Museum, Philadelphia, 185      |
| Chambers, Thomas A.: author of "The   | Chinese porcelain: in Mercersburg,     |
| Rise of Environmental Tourism,"       | 62–63                                  |
| 357–65                                | cholera, 182, 193, 430-31, 531         |
| Chambers, Tim: director of <i>The</i> | Christ Church (Philadelphia), 10       |
| Mighty Macs, reviewed by Karen        | Christian Recorder, 240                |
| Guenther, 234–37                      | christianity: America as a Christian   |
| Chambersburg, 63                      | nation, 249-51                         |
| "Changes in the Genre: A Brief        | Church of England (see Anglicans)      |
| Survey of Early Mid-Atlantic          | Church of Scotland (see Presbyterians) |
|                                       |  |

| Church, Frederic Edwin, 363              | Clymer, George, 23, 25; congressional |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| Cikovsky, Nicolai, 501                   | election, 263                         |
| Cincinnati, 188; environment, 339        | Coal and Iron Police, 481             |
| Cincinanti, Society of, 319              | coal, and environment, 377–78,        |
| Cincinnati Zoo, 507                      | 381–84, 396, 419–20,                  |
| Cioc, Marc, 332                          | 477-79, 485                           |
| cities: and Pennsylvania environment,    | coal: in Pittsburgh, 78               |
| 331–56; 428–39                           | Coat of Arms, Pennsylvania, 474       |
| Citizens Association (Philadelphia), 179 | Coates, Benjamin, 253                 |
| Citizens' Environmental Coalition, 542   | Coffee Houses (Philadelphia), 24      |
| City Beautiful Movement, 80,             | Coinage Act (1696), 134               |
| 432-35                                   | Coinage Act (1718), 134               |
| City Railroad (Philadelphia), 192,       | Colden, Cadwalader, 143               |
| 194, 195                                 | Colonization and Its Discontents:     |
| City Tavern, 319                         | Emancipation, Emigration,             |
| Civil War Collections, Library           | and Antislavery in Antebellum         |
| Company of Philadelphia, 285             | Pennsylvania, by Beverly              |
| Civil War era, 178–81, 184, 186, 188,    | C. Tomek, reviewed by Nicholas        |
| 190, 192, 197–99, 201–2                  | Wood, 252–54                          |
| Civil War, 25, 63                        | Cole, Thomas, 360, 361, 499           |
| Civilian Conservation Corps, 416         | Coleman, Wyona, 541                   |
| Clagett, Martin: author of "James        | Collin, Robert, 398, 402              |
| Wilson: Scottish Background,"            | colonization: Black, 252-54           |
| 154–76                                   | Colten, Craig, 337                    |
| Clairton Coke Works, 543                 | Columbia, Maryland, 419               |
| Clarendon Code (1661), 4                 | comedians: Jews, 73                   |
| Clark Atlanta University, 241            | Commercial List, 193                  |
| Clark, Clarence H., 199                  | Common Council: Philadelphia          |
| class, and recreation, 465-68            | colonial, 123, 125–28, 130, 133,      |
| Claytor, Doug, 60, 63                    | 135, 139-41; nineteeneth century,     |
| Clean Air Act (1955), 483                | 185, 188, 190, 192–94, 196, 200       |
| Clean Streams Act (1923), 399, 401       | Common Sense Philosophy (Scottish),   |
| Clean Water Act, 388                     | 161, 163, 167, 168, 170               |
| Clements Library, University of          | Concord, Battle of, 59                |
| Michigan, 52                             | Conestoga Indians, 51, 373            |
| Cleveland, 188                           | Confiscation Act (1778), 20           |
| Clothed in Robes of Sovereignty:         | Congress, Continental, 265            |
| The Continental Congress and             | Congress, U.S., 268, 529              |
| the People Out of Doors, by              | Connecticut, 131; environment, 358,   |
| Benjamin H. Irvin: reviewed by           | 441, 490, 496                         |
| Christopher Pearl, 317–20                | Connecticut River Valley:             |
| Clymer, Dr. Meredith, 25                 | environment, 358                      |
|  |                                       |

| Conococheague Institute, 60            | corporations: local government and     |
|--|--|
| Conrad, Robert, 188                    | borough, 33-46                         |
| conservation, 336, 368, 383, 399, 401, | Cosmopolitan, 238                      |
| 411-12, 415-17, 432-33, 441,           | Coudersport, 517                       |
| 445, 452, 454, 456, 458, 459, 464,     | Coulston, William, 13                  |
| 465, 467, 502–6; forest, 520–36,       | Councils: Philadelphia, nineteeneth    |
| 542, 546, 550–63                       | century, 185, 188, 190, 192–94,        |
| Consolidated Coal, 400                 | 196, 200                               |
| Consolidation Act of 1854              | counterfeiting: colonial Philadelphia, |
| (Philadelphia), 194, 197               | 118, 119, 131–43                       |
| "Constant Truman," 138–39              | counties, Pennsylvania, 33-38, 42, 45  |
| Constitution (United States), 155,     | Courts of Quarter Sessions, 34–36,     |
| 250, 258, 260, 274; ratification in    | 41–46                                  |
| Pennsylvania, 260-61 (see also         | courts: colonial Philadelphia, 122,    |
| Second Amendment)                      | 123, 133, 139                          |
| Constitution Center, Philadelphia, 65  | Coventry Township, 15                  |
| Constitution, Pennsylvania, 33         | Cowdrey, Albert E., 346, 353           |
| Constitutional Convention (1790),      | craftsmen: Welsh, 4–5, 7, 12; colonial |
| Pennsylvania, 264                      | Philadelphia, 121, 125                 |
| "Contested Election Laws:              | Cresson, Elliot, 252–53                |
| Representation, Elections, and         | crime: colonial Philadelphia,119, 120, |
| Party Building in Pennsylvania,        | 131, 134–39, 141, 143 (see also        |
| 1788–1794," article by David           | prisons)                               |
| Houpt, 257–83                          | The Crisis, 242                        |
| Continental Association, 318           | Croghan, George, 49, 50                |
| Continental Congress, 25, 154, 164,    | Cronon, William, 327, 335, 346, 348,   |
| 317–20                                 | 349, 353, 415, 417                     |
| Contosta, David, 350, 466              | Cropsy, Jasper Francis, 499–502        |
| Cook, Terry, 539                       | Croton Reservoir, 429                  |
| Cooke, Jay, 179                        | Cumberland County: elections,          |
| Cooper, James Fenimore,                | 1788–1794, 265, 273                    |
| 361, 511                               | Cumberland Valley Chapter, Society     |
| Cooper, Peter: Southeast Prospect of   | for Pennsylvania Archaeology, 61       |
| the City of Philadelphia, 285          | Cumberland, Maryland, 76               |
| Cope, Thomas Pym, 178–82, 185,         | Cumbler, John T., 347                  |
| 187, 191                               | Cupar, Scotland, 157–60, 164–64,       |
| Cordell, Glenn: director, Fulton       | 167, 170                               |
| County Historical Society, 52          | curreny: colonial Pennsylvania, 117-43 |
| Corporation: of colonial Philadelphia, | Cutcliffe, Stephen H., 476; author     |
| 120, 125, 128, 130; Philadelphia       | of "From Seed Men to Bird              |
| nineteenth century, 180, 184–88,       | Women: Pennsylvanians and the          |
| 191–202                                | Environment," 495–506                  |
|  |  |

| <i>D</i> :                               | Denbigshire, 2                         |
|--|--|
| D'Agostino, Rachel, summary of:          | Dennis, Eben, 541–43                   |
| "Not Only Prints: Early                  | Department of Conservation and         |
| Republic-Era Visual Culture              | Natural Resources, 551, 553, 555,      |
| Research at the Library Company          | 557, 560, 562                          |
| of Philadelphia," 314–16                 | Department of Environmental            |
| Dabrishus, Michael, 540, 541, 545        | Conservation (New York), 544           |
| Daily National Intelligencer, 226        | Department of Environmental            |
| Dallas, Alexander: elections,            | Protection, 398, 551, 553, 554         |
| 1788–1794, 268, 270                      | Department of Environmental            |
| Dancing School, Philadelphia, 127        | Resources, 550, 553                    |
| Darwin, Erasmus: <i>The Loves of the</i> | Departments of Forests and             |
| Plants, 300                              | Waters, 550                            |
| Daston, Lorraine, 301                    | Descartes, Rene, 168                   |
| David's Psalms, 137                      | Dewey, Scott Hamilton, 418             |
| Davies, Evan, 5                          | A Dialogue Shewing what's therein to   |
| Davies, John, 2                          | befound, 126                           |
| Davies, Richard, 3                       | "Dick Farmer," 127, 140                |
| Davies, William, 8                       | Dickinson, John, 163, 172              |
| DDT, 506                                 | Dickinson (Mrs. John), 24              |
| debt, debtors: colonial Pennsylvania,    | Dieterich-Ward, Allen: author of essay |
| 118, 121–26, 129, 131, 135–36,           | review, "Beyond the Furnace:           |
| 140, 142                                 | Concrete, Conservation, and            |
| Declaration of Independence, 154,        | Community in Postindustrial            |
| 164, 250, 251                            | Pittsburgh," 76–82; Introduction       |
| deer, 488, and Susquehannocks,           | to Environmental Histories of          |
| 368–74 (see also hunting)                | the Mid-Atlantic, 327–30; "The         |
| deindustrialization, 337                 | Changing Nature of Environmental       |
| Delany, Martin, 253                      | History: An Interview with Joel        |
| Delaware County: elections,              | A. Tarr," 331–44                       |
| 1788–1794, 265                           | Dilworth, Richardson, 419              |
| Delaware Indians (see Lenape)            | "Dirt in the City: Urban               |
| Delaware River and Valley, 2, 7, 181,    | Environmental History in the           |
| 191, 194–96; environment, 340,           | Mid-Atlantic," article by Ellen        |
| 345, 352, 358, 417, 464,                 | Stroud, 428–39                         |
| 483, 589                                 | discrimination, racial, 242; and       |
| Delaware, 140                            | environmental impact, 397–401,         |
| Delaware, Lackawanna and Western         | 419, 431, 443, 444, 483, 485           |
| Railroad, 501                            | Dissenters, 3, 4, 8 (see also specific |
| Democratic (party), 179, 182, 222,       | denominations)                         |
| 257, 559                                 | District of Columbia v. Heller, 56     |
| Democratic Societies, 274, 275           | Division of Girls' and Women's         |
| '  | Sports, 236                            |

Dock Creek (Philadelphia), 350 Catholics, 234-35; women's, Dock, Mira Lloyd, 432-36 234-35; environmental, 524-33 Dodd, Arthur H., 2 Egan, Michael, 413 dogs, 415 Eisenhower, Dwight, 552 Donora smog, 478, 483 Election of 1876, 200-201 Douglas, William O., 410, 412 elections: Pennsylvania, 1788–1794, Doylestown, 19 257-83 Dred Scott decision, 253 Electoral College, 257 Dunaway, Wayland, 11 electricity, 477 Duncan, William, 161, 162, 171 Elkind, Sarah, 428 Dunlap, John, 269 Ellen Stroud, 428-39 Duquesne University, 333 Ellis, Rowland, 14 Dutch Elm disease, 488 elm trees, 488 Dutch West India Company, 348 emerald ash borer, 488 Dutch, Pennsylvania (see Germans: Emergency Conservation Committee, 504 Pennsylvania) Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 362, 363, 497 Dutch, in New York (see New emigration (see immigration) Energy Policy Act (1992), 401 Netherland: New Amsterdam) Energy Policy Act (2005), 388 Dwight, Louis, 216, 223, 225 "Engaging the Trope of Redemptive Suffering: Inmate Voices in the E: Antebellum Prison Debates": article by Jennier Graber, 209-33 Eakins, Thomas, 241 "Early Modern Migration from the Engels, Jens Ivo, 422 English Civil War, 3 Mid-Wales County of Radnorshire English: ethnic Pennsylvania and to Southeastern Pennsylvania, elections, 260

Mid-Wales County of Radnorshire to Southeastern Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to the Meredith Families," article by Hilary Lloyd Yewlett, 1–32
Earth Day, 396, 422, 440, 441
East India Company, 185
Eastern State Penitentiary,
Philadelphia, 210, 211, 217
economy: Philadelphia, hard times,
colonial, 119, 122, 124, 127, 134,
140, 143; 1780s, 159–60
Ecumenical Task Force, 413
Eddy, Anson, 209–11, 224
Edge, Rosalie, 412, 504
Edinburgh (University), 157, 158, 163,
169, 170, 173

education: in Scotland, 160-61; of

James Wilson, 155–73; Roman

environment, Pennsylvania:
historiography, 331–56; tourism
and, 357–65; Indians and,
366–76; energy extraction
and, 377–94; countryside, 395–408,
451–62; politics and policy,
409–27, 440–50; bodies
and, 440–50; urban, 331–56,
428–39; agriculture and, 395–408,
451–62; recreation and, 463–72;
teaching, 473–506; women and,
495–506; birds and, 507–19; forests
and, 520–36; George Perkins Marsh
and, 520–36; Pennsylvania Forestry
Association and, 520–36; education

Enlightenment, Scottish, 155, 163-73, 251

F:

of children, 524-33; archives for, 537-49; Maurice K. Goddard and. Fabian, Ann, 212 550-66 Fairmount Park, Philadelphia, 179–80, Environmental Advocates of 198-200, 241 New York, 542 Fairmount Water Works, 483 Environmental Histories of the "Farm Boundaries as Agroecological Mid-Atlantic: introduced by Allen Systems," article by Peggy Eppig, Dieterich-Ward and David C. Hsiung, 327–30 farmers: Welsh, 4-7, 12, 14, 16, 26; "Environmental History of the colonial, 117, 118, 127-31, 138, Susquehanna Valley Around the Time of European Contact," article farms: and environment, 337, 395-407, by April M. Beisaw, 366-76 451-62, 521, 526, 528-30 Environmental History, 406, 546 Fayette County: elections, 1788–1794, Environmental Justice, 417, 440-50; 260, 273 movement, 397-400, 403-6; work Fayetteville, 63 group, 398 Fea, John, Was America Founded as Environmental Policy Act, 414 a Christian Nation? A Historical Environmental Protection Agency, 410 Introduction, reviewed by Robert Environmental Protection, Department Shaffer, 249-52 of, 398 Federalist era, 257–83 Envirothon Program, 533 Federalist party, Pennsylvania, 56, 57, Episcopal Church: and James Wilson, 257-83 172 (see also Anglicans) Fenton, Robert, 131 Eppig, Peggy: author of "Farm Fenyk, Heather, 413 Boundaries as Agroecological Fernow, Bernhard, 521 Systems," 451-62 Field and Stream, 467 Erie Canal, 181, 184, 186, 418 film: Jews in, 73 Erie Railroad, 189, 501 Findley, William: congressional Erskine, Ebeneazer, 156 elections, 261, 264, 267, 269, Essex (England), 5 270, 272 Evangelical Magazine and Gospel Fire and Police Protection Committee, Advocate, 226 Pleasant Hills, 39 Evans, Cadwallader: congressional fires and fire companies, 22, 23, 34, election, 274 40-42, 479, 559 Evans, Evan, 8, 9 Fishbourne, William, 22 Evans, John, 122, 123 Fishbourne's Wharf, Philadelphia, 22 Evans, Thomas, 13 Fisher, James, 156 Eversley, D.E.C., 11 Fisher, Sidney George, 11 Ewald, William: biographer of James fisheries, 417, 486, 488 Wilson, 155, 170, 171 Fisk University, 243 Excise Tax (1790s), 275

| Fitzsimons, Thomas: congressional         | France, 25, 242, 276; forestry in,      |
|---|---|
| elections, 261, 263, 266, 272,            | 500, 530-32                             |
| 275, 276                                  | franchise: colonial Philadelphia, 120   |
| Fletcher, Benjamin, 121                   | (see also voting; elections)            |
| Flippen, J. Brooks, 410                   | Francia, Francois-Thomas-Louis:         |
| Florida, 244, 496, 510, 536               | probable author of A Series of          |
| flowers: and education, 298–314;          | Progressive Lessons Intended            |
| emotional meanings,                       | to Elucidate the Art of Flower          |
| 298-314                                   | Painting in Water Colours,              |
| Fogleman, Aaron, 1                        | 301-8                                   |
| Forbes's Road, 50                         | Frank, Leo, 67, 72                      |
| Ford, Jennifer: author of <i>An</i>       | Franklin County, 60; elections          |
| UnCommon Passage, 78                      | 1780s–1790s, 261                        |
| Forest and Stream, 467                    | Franklin Institute, 179                 |
| Forest Commission, 435, 436               | Franklin, Benjamin, 16–18, 22, 23,      |
| Forest Districts (Pennsylvania), 489      | 51-52, 127; and paper money,            |
| Forest History Society, 541, 546          | 119, 126, 127, 129–31, 136,             |
| Forest Leaves, 524–28, 531–33             | 137, 139, 141, 251, 254,                |
| Forest Service, U.S., 410                 | 284, 318                                |
| Forestry, Division of (Pennsylvania), 520 | Franklin, H. Bruce, 213                 |
| forests, forestry: Pennsylvania           | Franklinia alatamaha, 497               |
| environment and, 340–41, 373,             | Frederick County (Maryland)             |
| 416, 432–36, 480, 486–87, 502–3,          | Landmarks, 60                           |
| 520–36                                    | Free School Act (1834), 525             |
| Fort Bedford, 58                          | freemanship: colonial Philadelphia, 120 |
| Fort Christina, 358                       | French and Indian War, 25, 120, 130     |
| Fort Ligonier, 78                         | French Creek, 15                        |
| Fort Littleton, 50                        | Freneau, Philippe, 268                  |
| Fort Loudon, 50–64                        | Fresh Air Fund of Maryland, 542         |
| Fort Meade, 421                           | Frick, Henry Clay, 78                   |
| Fort Nassau, 358                          | Friends, Society of (see Quakers)       |
| Fort Orange, 358                          | "From Seed Men to Bird Women:           |
| Fort Pitt, 49, 381                        | Pennsylvanians and the                  |
| Fort Redstone, 273                        | Environment," article by                |
| Forten, James, 253                        | Stephen H. Cutcliffe,                   |
| Fothergill, John, 496                     | 495–506                                 |
| Founding Fathers, 249–51                  | frontier thesis, 409                    |
| Fourteenth Amendment, 251                 | frontier: Western Pennsylvania,         |
| Fox, George, 3, 4                         | 49–64                                   |
| Fox, James, 13                            | Fulton County Historical Society, 52    |
| fracking (see Marcellus shale)            | fur trade: with Indians, 358–60, 369,   |
| Fraley, Frederick, 179, 185               | 371-74                                  |
|   |   |

Godey's Lady's Book, 295

Furmansky, Dyana, 412

| Furness, Frank, 238                  | Golden Triangle, Pittsburgh, 80        |
|--------------------------------------|--|
|                                      | Good Roads Movement, 465-66            |
| <i>G</i> :                           | Gordon, Patrick, 126, 139              |
| G:                                   | Gould, Jay, 481                        |
| G20 Summit, 77                       | Graber, Jennifer: author of, "Engaging |
| Gage, Thomas, 50; papers, 52         | the Trope of Redemptive Suffering:     |
| Galenson, David, 1                   | Inmate Voices in the Antebellum        |
| Galison, Peter, 301                  | Prison Debates," 209–33                |
| Gallatin, Albert, 268, 270           | Grant, Charles, Major, 50, 51          |
| Galloway, Joseph, 51                 | Great Allegheny Passage Trail, 76–79,  |
| Galusha, Diana, 417                  | 81,417                                 |
| Gandy, Matthew, 417, 430, 442        | Great Depression, 468, 503             |
| Gangewere, Robert: author in An      | Great Plains, 510                      |
| UnCommon Passage, 78                 | Great Salt Lake, 428                   |
| garbage, 431                         | Great Wagon Road, 19                   |
| Gary, Indiana: environment, 397      | Green Party, 413                       |
| gas drilling (see Marcellus shale)   | Greenberg, Dolores, 443                |
| Gassan, Richard, 361                 | Greenberg, Douglas, 1                  |
| gender: and environment (see women)  | Greenfield, 80                         |
| General Advertiser, 269, 275         | Greetings to the Welsh (by             |
| George II, King of England, 62       | Ellis Pugh), 14                        |
| Georgia, 496                         | Gregg, A.: congressional elections,    |
| Gerard, Conrad-Alexander, 319        | 1790S, 272                             |
| Germans, Pennsylvania, 130, 137; and | Gregg, Sarah, 415                      |
| elections, 260, 262                  | Gregory, Charles, 163                  |
| Germans, Pennsylvania farmers, 453   | Gregory, David, 157                    |
| Germantown, 33, 37                   | Gregory, George, 157                   |
| Germany, 140, 339, 412, 454;         | Gregory, John, 168, 171                |
| environment, 339; and forestry,      | Greiff, Constance, 288                 |
| 531,532                              | Grentz, Theresa Shank, 236             |
| Gibbs, Lois, 413                     | Grettler, David, 417                   |
| Gifford Pinchot State Park, 463      | Griffin, Patrick, 57                   |
| Gilded Age, 177                      | Gronim, Sara, 351, 352                 |
| Gilpin, Thomas, 360                  | Group Against Smog and Pollution,      |
| Girard, Stephen, 191                 | 536, 537                               |
| Girard, Stephen, 481                 | Grunewald, Gustav, 479                 |
| Glamorgan, 2                         | Gugino, Carla, 236                     |
| Glasgow (University), 157–71, 173    | Gugliotta, Angela, 418                 |
| Glenn, Myra, 220, 226                | Guston, David, 413                     |
| Glotfelty, Caren, 557                | Gwynedd, 13, 14                        |
| Goddard Legacy Project, 551–63       | gypsies: colonial Philadelphia, 138    |
| Goddard, Maurice K., 537–49          | gypsy moth, 488                        |
|                                      | •                                      |

| <i>H</i> :   | Heath, Andrew: author of "The                |
|--|--|
| Hain F H 528 22  | Public Interest of the Private               |
| Hain, F. H., 528–33<br>Hale, Sarah Josepha: <i>Flora's</i> | City: The Pennsylvania Railroad,             |
| ÷  | Urban Space, and Philadelphia's              |
| Interpreter, 295, 298–99, 307–10                           | Economic Elite," 177–208                     |
| Halket, John, 160, 163                                     | hedgerows as farm boundaries,                |
| Hall, Gill, 38   | 452-54                                       |
| Halttunen, Karen, 226                                      | Hein Online, 547                             |
| Hamilton, Alexander, 265                                   | Henry VIII, King of England, 3               |
| Hamilton, James, 130                                       | "Henry Ossawa Tanner: Modern                 |
| Hankoff, N. H., 39   | Spirit Exhibition, Pennsylvania              |
| Hardy, Charles III: author of                              | Academy of Fine Arts,                        |
| "Teaching the Environmental                                | Philadelphia": essay review by               |
| History of the Mid-Atlantic:                               | Alexia I. Hudson, 238–48                     |
| Using the Environmental History                            | Henshaw, Robert, 352                         |
| of the Commonwealth to Enhance                             | Herman, Daniel, 467                          |
| Pennsylvania and U.S. History                              | Hewitt, George W., 238                       |
| Courses," 473–94   | Hicks, Edward, 474, 476                      |
| Harper, John, 24   | Hiester, Daniel: congressional               |
| Harris, Diane, 419   | elections, 263, 264, 267,                    |
| Harris, Skylar: author of "Mind over                       | 270, 272                                     |
| Matter: Social Justice, the Body,                          | Highlands, North Carolina, 244               |
| and Environmental History,"                                | hiking, 466–70                               |
| 440–50   | Hill family (colonial Philadelphia),         |
| Harris, William, 398, 402                                  | 23, 24                                       |
| Harrisburg, 37, 428, 433, 435, 550;                        | Hill School, 235                             |
| railroads and politicians in, 185,                         | Hill, John: probable illustrator of <i>A</i> |
| 189, 180, 198, 199   | Series of Progressive Lessons                |
| Harrisburg Meeting, 262                                    | Intended to Elucidate the Art                |
| Harrison, Joseph, 196, 198                                 | of Flower Painting in Water                  |
| Hartig, John H., 417                                       | <i>Colours</i> , 301–8                       |
| Hartley, Thomas: congressional                             | Hines, John, 551                             |
| election, 263, 270, 272                                    | historic preservation, 59–64                 |
| Harvey, David, 191   | Historical Society of Pennsylvania,          |
| Haslam, Jason, 212, 213                                    | 52, 155                                      |
| Haury, David, 544  | Hoch, Daniel, 464                            |
| Haverford, 8, 12, 13                                       | Hodges, Jack, 209–11, 224                    |
| Hawk Mountain Sanctuary, 412, 504                          | Holocaust Museum, United States, 68          |
| Hayek, Katie, 236  | Homer (Indiana County), 400                  |
| Hayes, Rutherford B., 200–201                              | Hoosiers, 237                                |
| Hays, Samuel, 333, 334, 336, 339,                          | Hope Church, 38                              |
| 340, 396, 406, 441, 442, 540, 546                          | horses: and environment, 433                 |
| health: in Pleasant Hills, 42, 43                          | Hough, Frank, 532                            |
|  |  |

| Houpt, David: author of "Contested Election Laws: Representation, Elections, and Party Building in Pennsylvania, 1788–1794," 257–83  House of Representatives, 258 "How to Make History Matter: The Maurice K. Goddard Legacy Project," article by Brenda Barrett, 550–65  Hoxie, Solomon, 195, 199  Hsiung, David C.: Introduction to Environmental Histories of the Mid-Atlantic, 327–30  Hudson River School painters, 360–62, 499–503  Hudson River Valley, 190; environment, 352, 357–64, 414, 418, 542  Hudson, Alexia I.: author of review, "Henry Ossawa Tanner: Modern Spirit Exhibition, Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, Philadelphia," essay review, 238–48  Hughes, Richard, 8  Hughes, Vincent, 560, 562  Hume, David, 168, 169, 170  Hunt, Edward and Martha, 118, 134–35, 137  hunting, 467–69, 486, 488; and Susquehannocks, 368–74 (see also fur trade)  Hurley, Andrew, 337, 397  Hutcheson, Frances, 167  Hutchinson, James: elections, 1788–1794, 268, 269, 270, 273 | Immaculatan, 235 Immigrants: Wales to Pennsylvania, |
|---|---|
| Hutchinson, James: elections,   | 267, 270  |
| 1/88–1/94, 208, 209, 2/0, 2/3   | Izaak Walton League, 464                            |
| I:  |   |
| Illinois, 236   | J:  |
| Immaculata College, Chester County,<br>234–37   | Jackson, Andrew, 186<br>Jackson, John B., 379       |

| Jackson, Kenneth, 430                  | Journal of Urban History, 332, 334, 335 |
|--|---|
| Jacksonian Era, 197                    | Judaism (see Jews, National Museum      |
| Jacobites, 134                         | of American Jewish History)             |
| Jacobs, Jaap, 358                      | Juet, Robert, 357, 358                  |
| Jacoby, Karl, 340, 416, 430, 441,      | "Juniata Man," 264–65                   |
| 442, 468                               | Junto, 284                              |
| jail: colonial Philadelphia, 119, 123, | ***                                     |
| 133, 136–38                            | <i>K</i> :                              |
| James, David, 12                       | Kalm, Peter, 359                        |
| James, William, 466                    | Karen Guenther: author of review,       |
| "James Wilson: Scottish Background":   | "The 'Mighty Macs': Women's             |
| article by Martin Clagett, 154–76      | Basketball in Chester County,"          |
| Janssen, Benno, 80                     | 234-37                                  |
| Japan, tsunami, 421                    | Kaufmann, Edgar, Sr., 79, 80            |
| Jay, John, 251                         | Keimer, Samuel, 16                      |
| Jefferson Township, 33, 38, 43–48      | Keisner, Christine, 417                 |
| Jefferson, Thomas, 163, 251, 273       | Keith, William, 138                     |
| Jenkin, Thomas, 9                      | Keller, Vagel, 341                      |
| Jenkins, Geraint H., 2                 | Keller, Vagel: author of "Visit My      |
| Jenkins, Robert, 140–41                | Community': The Need to Extend          |
| Jerome, Mary, 131                      | Environmental Justice to the            |
| Jersey City, New Jersey, 332           | Countryside," 395-408                   |
| Jesson, Daniel, 141                    | Kelley, William D., "Pig Iron," 188     |
| Jews, 250–51; history, 65–75;          | Kempton, Pennsylvania, 504              |
| New York, 361                          | Kensal Green Cemetery, 288, 292         |
| John Heinz History Center, Pittsburgh, | Kensington (Philadelphia), 191          |
| 76, 545                                | Kent County (Delaware), 7               |
| John, John ap, 3                       | Kerr, William, 141                      |
| Johns Hopkins University, 506          | King George's War, 25, 128–30           |
| Johns, Rebecca, 141                    | Kinkaid, John, 38                       |
| Johnson, Daniel: author of "What       | Kittera, John: and elections,           |
| Must Poor People Do?':                 | 1788–1794, 270, 272                     |
| Economic Protest and Plebeian          | Klaum, Alison M. K., author of          |
| Culture in Philadelphia,               | "Seeing Botanically: Linnaean           |
| 1682–1754," 117–53                     | Influence in Popular Antebellum         |
| Johnson, Hallie Tanner Diller, 240     | Flower Books and the                    |
| Jones, Christopher, 418                | Library Company of                      |
| Jones, Griffith, 131                   | Philadelphia's Visual Collection,"      |
| Jones, Joseph, 125                     | 286, 298–315                            |
| Jones, Mary, 12                        | Klingle, Matthew, 77, 414               |
| Jones, Robert, 19                      | Kneass, Strickland, 195                 |
| Journal of Environmental History,      | Knox, John, 160                         |
| 332, 335                               | Koeppel, Gerard, 417                    |
|  |   |

Konkle, Burton: biographer of James Legion of Honor (France), 242 legislature, Pennsylvania (see also Wilson, 155, 157 Kozuskanich, Nathan: introduction Senate and Assembly): and to "Saving the Birthplace of the railroads, 185, 189, 190, 198, American Revolution," by Karen 199; and election laws, 257–83; Ramsburg, 56-58 and environment, 481-83, 559 Krueger, Barbara, 440, 441, 448 Lehigh and Susquehanna Railroad, 479 Lemon, James T., 2, 7, 11, 13 Lenape Indians, 353, 370 L Leominster (Wales), 21, 22 Leonardo da Vinci Prize, 331 laboring class: Welsh, 4-5, 12; colonial Philadelphia, 117-43 Leopold, Aldo, 412, 504 Lackawanna Valley (painted by Innes), Levittown, New York, 419, 430 Levonian, Jennifer, 285 477,500 Ladson, Marcy: co-author of Levy, Barry, 2, 19 "The Legacy of Extraction: Lewis, George, 13 Reading Patterns and Ethics in Lewis, Tom, 358 Pennsylvania's Landscape of Lexington, Battle of, 59 Energy," 377-94 LexisNexis, 547 Lancaster County, 371–373; Liability Act (CERCLA), 388 Liberia, 252-54 congressional elections, 1788-1794, 260, 273 Liberty Bell, Philadelphia, 65 Lancaster ticket, 270-71 Library Company of Philadelphia, landscape gardening, 291 284-316 Lane, Horace, 220-28 Lindberg, Richard L.: author of "Your Lapsley, Martha, 38 Petitioners Are in Need': Pleasant Larson, C. C., 44 Hills as a Case Study in Borough Latour, Bruno, 447 Incorporation," 33-48 Latrobe, Benjamin Henry, 81, 296 Lindstrom, Diane, 180 Lattimer Massacre, 481 Linehan, Peter: author of "The Teacher Laurel Hill Cemetery, 286–98 and the Forest: The Pennsylvania Laurens, Henry, 319 Forestry Association, George lawyers: colonial Philadelphia, 118, Perkins Marsh, and the Origins of Conservation Education," 119, 136, 139, 143 Lea, Henry Charles, 200 520-36 Linfield, borough proposed, 37 Leader, George, 552, 558 Leechman, William, 166 Linnaeus, Carl, 298-302, 307-11, 316 Lefferts, Walter, 528, 532 Lisbon, Portugal, 23 "The Legacy of Extraction: Little Ice Age, 367, 370 Reading Patterns and Ethics in Livingston, William R., 38 Pennsylvania's Landscape of Llanddewi, 5, 6 Energy," article by Brian Black Llandegley, 11, 21 and Marcy Ladson, 377-94 Llandrindod, 11

| McConnelsburgh, 52                     | Meredith's Wharf, Philadelphia, 23   |
|--|--------------------------------------|
| McCown, Tim, 63                        | Merioneth, 2, 8, 15                  |
| McCully, Betsy, 351                    | Mershon, Sherie, 418                 |
| McDevitt, Sister Mary of Lourdes, 235  | Mexican War, 188                     |
| McDonald (Pennsylvania), 404, 405      | Michigan, forests, 512, 521          |
| McGill, Meredith, 296                  | Mid-Atlantic region, 2, 3, 137, 139, |
| McGraw, Seamus, 388, 403               | 141; environment of, 332, 341,       |
| McKaye, Benton, 410                    | 346, 352–53, 354, 357, 369, 396,     |
| McKean County, 384, 514                | 399, 409, 410, 416, 417, 420, 422,   |
| McKean, Thomas, 269                    | 428, 431, 442, 448, 537–39           |
| McKees Rocks, 81                       | Mifflin County: elections,           |
| McKibben, Bill, 364                    | 1780S-1794, 273                      |
| McKinley, William, 502                 | Mifflin, Samuel, 25, 26              |
| McLene, James, 261                     | The Mighty Macs, directed by Tim     |
| McLennan, Rebecca, 212                 | Chambers, reviewed by Karen          |
| McMichael, Morton, 179, 183, 184,      | Guenther, 234–37                     |
| 192, 197, 198, 200                     | "The "Mighty Macs': Women's          |
| McNeill, John R., 329, 389             | Basketball in Chester County":       |
| McShane, Clay, 431                     | essay review by Karen Guenther,      |
| medicine: and nineteenth century       | 234-37                               |
| blacks, 239                            | migration (see immigration)          |
| Mellon, Andrew, 481                    | Milford, 410, 502                    |
| Mellon, Richard, 481                   | militia, 19                          |
| Melosi, Martin, 334, 337, 428, 431     | Millar, John, 167, 169, 171, 173     |
| Melville family, Scoony, Scotland, 158 |                                      |
| Meranze, Michael, 212, 217             | "Mind over Matter: Social Justice,   |
| Mercersburg, 49–64; and Smith          | the Body, and Environmental          |
| House, 49–64; fire company,            | History," article by Skylar Harris,  |
| 60–64                                  | 440-50                               |
| Merchant, Carolyn, 346, 353, 354       | mining, 482, 545 (see also coal)     |
| merchants: Philadelphia, 22–23,        | Minnesota, forests, 521              |
| 117–18, 121, 122, 126–28, 132,         | Minteer, Ben, 410                    |
| 135, 136, 138, 141–43                  | Minute Men, 59                       |
| Meredith, David, 11–15                 | Miracle, 237                         |
| Meredith, Dr. Hugh, 25                 | Mississippi River, 421               |
| Meredith families, 11–26               | Mite Missionary Society, A.M.E.      |
| Meredith, Hugh, 15–20, 25              | Church, 240                          |
| Meredith, John, 20                     | Mitman, Greg, 431, 446, 447          |
| Meredith, Meredith David, 14           | Mittelberger, Gottlieb, 123          |
| Meredith, Reese, 11, 21–26             | Mohl, Raymond, 417                   |
| Meredith, Samuel, 24                   | Molly Maguires, 481                  |
| Meredith, Simon, 15–20                 | Moncrieff, Charles, 156              |
|  |                                      |

| money (see currency)                 | Mumford, Lewis, 412                      |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| Monongahela River and Valley:        | Murchison, James, 157, 161               |
| environment, 78, 80, 351, 418        | Murray, William, 363                     |
| Monroe County, 37                    | Muth, Rene, 236                          |
| Monroeville, 81                      | •  |
| Mont Alto, 522                       | 3.7                                      |
| Montgomery County, 37; and           | <i>N</i> :                               |
| elections, 1788–1794, 274, 275       | Nader, Ralph, 412                        |
| Montgomery, W.: congressional        | Nantmel (Pennsylvania), 6–8, 15, 16      |
| elections, 272                       | Nantmel (Wales), 11                      |
| Montgomeryshire (Wales), 2, 4, 5     | Napoleon, 499                            |
| Montreal: environment, 339           | Napoleon III, 182, 198                   |
| Montrie, Chad, 382, 384              | National Association for the             |
| More, Nicholas, 121                  | Advancement of Colored People            |
| Morehead Massacre, 481               | (NAACP), 242, 443                        |
| Morgan, Abel, 9                      | National Environmental Policy Act, 388   |
| Morgan, Edward, 12                   | National Forest Commission, 502          |
| Morgan, Keith, 288                   | National Gazette, 269                    |
| Morgan, Kenneth, 22                  | National Historic Park of Steel and      |
| Mormons, 250–51                      | Industry, 81                             |
| Morris, Robert, 270                  | National History Museum (Wales), 5       |
| Morris, James; elections, 1790s, 277 | National Hockey League, 77               |
| Morton, Alexander, 161, 163          | National Museum of American Jewish       |
| Mossell family, 242                  | History, 65–75                           |
| Mountain Justice, 384                | "National Museum of American             |
| mountain removal, 383, 384           | Jewish History," review by               |
| Mowry, John, 38                      | Deborah Waxman, 65-75                    |
| Mt. Auburn Cemetery, 287, 288        | National Park Service, 288               |
| Mt. Pleasant Cemetery, 294           | National Register of Historic Places, 62 |
| Muhlenberg, Frederick. A.:           | National Trails System, 463-64           |
| congressional elections, 263, 264,   | National Wildlife Federation, 560        |
| 270, 272                             | Native Americans (see Indians)           |
| Muhlenberg, J. Peter: congressional  | natural law and rights, 171              |
| elections, 263, 270                  | natural philosophy, 161, 164, 166,       |
| Muir, John, 503                      | 167, 169, 171                            |
| Muirhead, George, 166                | Natural Resource Conservation            |
| Muller, Edward K., 332, 337, 417     | Service, 456                             |
| Muller, Edward K., ed. An Uncommon   | Navy Yard, Washington, D.C., 239         |
| Passage: Traveling through           | Nellin family, 52–54, 63–64              |
| History on the Great Allegheny       | Neville, John, 275                       |
| Passage Trail, reviewed by Allen     | New Amsterdam, 358                       |
| Dieterich-Ward, 76-82                | New Britain, 19                          |
|                                      |  |

| New Deal, 503 New England: money, 131; environment, 346, 347, 354 New Hope School (Art), 476 New Jersey, 139, 140, 190, 195, 276 New Jersey: environment, 347, 396, 413, 415, 416, 474, 485; suburbs, 419 New Morgan Borough, 37, 45 New Negro Movement, 246 New Netherland, 358, 359 "New Paths Toward a History of Pennsylvania Outdoor Recreation," article by Silas Chamberlin, 463–72  | "Not Only Prints: Early Republic-Era Visual Culture Research at the Library Company of Philadelphia," symposium edited by Rachel D'Agostino and Erika Piola, 284–316 Notman, John, 287–88, 292–94 Nova Scotia, 19 Novak, Barbara, 360 Novak, William, 414 Novara, Elizabeth, 543 nuclear power, 477 nuclear power: movement against, 413–14  |
|---|--|
| New York: Lower East Side, 67; Jews   | 0:   |
| in, 77; colonial, 121, 123, 130, 138, 141, 143; commercial rivalry with Philadelphia, 181, 182, 185, 187, 190, 191; prisons in, 209–33; environment, 341, 347, 348, 345, 351, 352, 357–64, 384, 386, 413, 416–18, 421, 428, 430, 431, 442, 443, 444, 447, 496, 510, 513, 531, 544; forests, 521  New York State Archives, 541  New York State Library, 547  Newcastle (Delaware), 7, 140  Newgate Prison, Manhattan, 210–14  Newport News, Virginia, 421  Newport, Rhode Island, 251  Newtown, 8  Nicola, Frank Felix, 80  Nine Mile Run, 413  Noble, Frank, 2  Norristown, 13  North American (newspaper), 179, 181, 183, 184, 192, 197, 198, 200  North Carolina, 18, 19, 496, 531  Northampton County: and elections, 1788–1794, 267, 275  Northern Liberties (Philadelphia), 139  Northumberland County: elections, 1780s–1794, 273 | O God of Players: The Story of the Immaculata Mighty Macs, by Julie Byrne: reviewed by Karen Guenther, 234–37 Oakes, Cheryl, 54, 546–47 Oakland, California, 428 "Obadiah Plainman," 127 Obama, Barack: administration, 77 Ohio Valley, 13, 177, 180; environment, 345, 353, 384 Ohiopyle, 78, 79 Oil and Gas Lease Act (1955), 552 Oil and Gas Lease Fund, 557 oil: environmental impact, 377–91, 396, 419, 446, 477, 488 Olana, 363 Old Bailey, London, 137 Old Mortality, 294–95 Oldenburg, Claes, 238 Oldmixon, John, 9 On the Manner of Baptizing with Water (Y Dull o Fedyddro a Dwfr), 16 Opie, John, 333, 334 Orange, Paul, 63–64 Osawatamie, Kansas, 241 outlaws: colonial, 119, 132, 137, 143 oysters, 417 |

| <i>P</i> :                          | Penn's Woods, 416   |
|-------------------------------------|---|
| PACER (Public Access to Court       | Penna, Anthony: author of Remaking                              |
| Electronic Records), 547            | Boston: An Environmental History                                |
|                                     | of the City and its Surroundings, 77                            |
| Pacific Ocean, 181                  | Pennepeck, 6, 9   |
| Page, Max, 430                      | Pennsylvania Abolition Society, 252                             |
| Palisades Park, 416                 | Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts,                              |
| Panic of 1837, 184–87, 195          | 238, 241, 242, 248  |
| Papenfuse, Edward, 543, 545, 548    | Pennsylvania Alpine Club, 468                                   |
| paper money (Pennsylvania), 117–18, | Pennsylvania Anti-Slavery Society,                              |
| 125–31, 134–42                      | 252-53  |
| Paris, 201                          | Pennsylvania Archives, 52, 544                                  |
| Parker, Arthur, 350                 | Pennsylvania Colonization Society,                              |
| Parker, Keith, 5                    | 252–54  |
| Parliament, 4, 35, 258              | Pennsylvania Forestry Association,                              |
| passenger pigeon, 486, 507-19       | 520–36  |
| Patinkin, Mandy, 73                 | Pennsylvania Game Commission, 488                               |
| Patrick, Kevin: author in An        | Pennsylvania Gazette, 10, 18, 19,                               |
| UnCommon Passage, 78                |   |
| Patrick, Leslie, 212                | 22–24, 126, 127, 136, 137<br>Pennsylvania Historical and Museum |
| Paulding, James Kirke, 361          | •   |
| Paulling, William, 141              | Commission, 399, 555  |
| Paxton Boys, 51, 373                | Pennsylvania Journal, 129                                       |
| Peaceable Kingdom (by Edward        | Pennsylvania Parks and Forests                                  |
| Hicks), 476                         | Foundation, 555–56, 562   |
| Peale, Charles Willson, 238         | Pennsylvania Railroad, 177–208, 418                             |
| Pearl, Christopher: review of       | Pennsylvania School of Forestry, 552                            |
| Benjamin H. Irvin, <i>Clothed</i>   | Pennsylvania Society for the                                    |
| in Robes of Sovereignty: The        | Promotion of Internal   |
| Continental Congress and the        | Improvements, 184   |
| People Out of Doors, 317–20         | Pennsylvania State Forest Academy, 522                          |
| Pemberton, Israel, 22               | Pennsylvania State University Forestry                          |
| Pencak, William: letter on Smith    | School, 552, 562  |
| House, 58–59                        | Perkins, George and Mary, 124                                   |
| Pencek, Dick, 63                    | Perry, Christopher James, Jr., 240                              |
| Penguins, Pittsburgh, 77            | pesticides, 506   |
|                                     | Peterson, Roger Tory, 504                                       |
| Penn Square, Philadelphia, 193,     | Peterson, Thomas, 413   |
| 194, 198                            | petitions: for boroughs, 34-44;                                 |
| Penn, Thomas, 141–42                | colonial Philadelphia, 117–19,                                  |
| Penn, William, 34–37, 120–23, 126,  | 122-31, 133, 135, 141, 142                                      |
| 132, 134, 474, 476, 480, 486,       | Petosky, Michigan, 512  |
| 545; and Welsh colonization,        | Philadelphia: environment, 337, 350,                            |
| 3–4, 7–8, 11, 13, 15, 22; plan for  | 352, 428–32, 483, 496, 510, 512;                                |
| Philadelphia, 190, 193, 194         | Welsh in colonial, 6–8, 10, 14–16,                              |
|                                     |   |

18-19, 21-26; Jewish Museum Pittsburgh, 40; environmenet, 76–82, and other sites in, 65–75; colonial, 239, 241, 331–41, 396, 401, 412, 117-53; James Wilson and, 158, 415, 418, 419, 428, 431, 432, 435, 164; congressional elections, 477, 483, 544, 546; and railroads, 1788-1794, 260, 265, 268-73, 179–81, 184, 185, 189, 190 275-78, 263; Pennsylvania Pittsburgh Coal Company, 479 Railroad, 177-208; elite and Pittsburgh Group Against Smog and railroad, 177–208; reformers, 172, Pollution, 339 182, 197–201; boosters, 178–201; Pittsburgh Lutheran Extension urban planning, 177-208; views of Society, 39 by Peter Cooper, 285; cemeteries Pittsburgh Penguins, 77 of, 286-98; people of and Pittsburgh Post-Gazette, 39, 404, 405 Continental Congress, 317–20 Pittsburgh School (Art), 476 Philadelphia Atheneum, 292 Pittsburgh Steelers, 77 Philadelphia County, 34 Pittsburgh: A New Portrait, by Franklin Toker, reviewed by Allen Philadelphia Evening Bulletin, 193, 198, 235 Dieterich-Ward, 76-82 Philadelphia Inquirer, 235 Piwonka, Ruth, 351, 352 Philadelphia Press, 197 Pleasant Hills, Borough, 33–48 Philadelphia Public Ledger, Pleasant Hills Civic Association, 39, 181,290 40, 41, 44 Pleasant Hills Realty Company, 39 Philadelphia Stock Exchange, 201 Philadelphia Sunday Dispatch, 196 Pleasant Hills Volunteer Fire Philadelphia Tribune, 240 Department, 39 Philadelphia Welsh Society, 26 Plymouth Meeting, 13 Phillips, Steven, 141 Pocono Speedway, Borough philosophy, natural (see natural proposed, 37 police, 34, 41, 42, 45 philosophy) Phipps Conservatory, Pittsburgh, 81 policy: Pennsylvania environmental, Pickering, Charles, 131 339-40, 409-27, 440-50 pigeon (see passenger pigeon) politics: and Pennsylvania Pinchot, Gifford: and environment, environment, 409-27, 440-50 410, 411, 464, 486, 487, 502-3, pollution, 332, 333, 336, 337, 338, 521, 532-33 339 (see also air pollution; water Piola, Erika, Introduction to pollution) symposium: "Not Only Prints: Polmar, Olga, 413 Early Republic-Era Visual Culture Polshek, James, 66 Research at the Library Company Pope John Paul II film festival, 234 of Philadelphia," 284-86 Porcupine's Gazette, 24 pirates, 138 Porter, Roy, 3 Pisani, Donald, 528 Portugal, 23 postindustrial society, 76–82 Pithole City, 380-81

Potomac Valley, 372, 374, 386 "The Public Interest of the Private Potter County, 514 City: The Pennsylvania Railroad, Urban Space, and Philadelphia's Potter County Historical Society, 517 Economic Elite": article by Poulter, George, 138 poverty: colonial Philadelphia, Andrew Heath, 177-208 117-28, 131-32, 136-39 Pugh, Ellis, 13, 14 Powell, David, 8 Pugh, James, 15 Powers, Gershom, 215-17, 223, 225 Pughtown, 15 Powys (Wales), 2 punishment: colonial Philadelphia, Pratt, Harold, 334 119, 123, 131, 134, 135, 139, 140, Presbyterians, 156, 157, 159, 172, 251 141 (see also jail; prisons) Presbyterian Party, 52 Purity of Waters Act (1906), 399, 401 Preston, Lancashire, England, 134 Price, Eli Kirk, 179, 185, 194, 197 0: Price, Jennifer, 510, 514 Quaker Meetings: colonial, 3-4, 8-10, Price, John and Susannah, 8 12-14, 22, 25 Price, Philip M., 293-94 Quakers: Welsh migration to prices: colonial Philadelphia, 117, Pennsylvania, 1-11, 15, 21; Welsh 120, 122, 125, 127, 128, 142 in Pennsylvania, 1–16, 19, 22–23, Primanti Brothers, 79 25; rule in colonial Pennsylvania, printing: Franklin and Meredith, 16–18 51, 56, 118, 122, 130, 132, 133, Prison Discipline Society of 135, 142; elite Philadelphians, Boston, 216 178; and prison reform, 210-14 prisons: colonial Philadelphia, 119, Quecreek Mining Disaster, 545 123, 133, 136–38; nineteenth century American, 209-33; R: religious behavior and writings, 209-33; reformers, 209-33; Raber, Paul, 62 New York, 209-33; Philadelphia, Rachel Carson State Office Building, 210, 211, 214, 217 550, 556 privateers, 25 racial discrimination (see Proclamation (1704) Queen Anne, discrimination) 124, 125 Radical Republicans, 188 progressivism: Philadelphia, 191, 202; Radnor (Pennsylvania), 7–10, 12, 13 and the environment, 441, 445, Radnorshire (Wales): immigrants to 528, 531, 533 Pennsylvania, 1–8, 10–11, 14, 15, Project Passenger Pigeon, 516 21, 25, 26 proprietors (Pennsylvania), Rail Trails, 469 118, 121, 122, 127, 130 railroads, 39; in Pittsburgh, 77, protest: colonial Philadelphia, 78; strikes, 1877, 180, 200; 117-20, 122, 124, 135, 139, 142 in Pennsylvania, 177-208; in Proud, Robert, 15 Philadelphia, 177-208

| Ramsburg, Karen: author of "Saving     | Right to Bear Arms (see Second          |
|--|---|
| the Birthplace of the American         | Amendment)                              |
| Revolution," 49–64; author of          | Rights of Man ticket, 270-73            |
| Smith Rebellion Gives Rise to          | Rimby, Susan, 433, 445                  |
| Modern Politics, 49                    | riots: colonial Philadelphia, 126, 128, |
| Rawle, Francis, 13, 118                | 130, 138; Philadelphia                  |
| Read, Martha Meredith, 25              | (anti-Roman Catholic), 182              |
| Reading Blue Mountain Eagle            | "The Rise of Environmental Tourism,"    |
| Climbing Club, 468                     | article by Thomas A. Chambers,          |
| Reading Railroad, 191, 192, 195        | 357–65                                  |
| Reay, Barry, 5                         | Rittenhouse Square, Philadelphia,       |
| recreation, environment and, 463-72    | 194, 199                                |
| Red Cross, 242                         | roads, 34, 35, 38, 40, 41, 45           |
| Reed, John, 38                         | Roberts, Strother E.: author of         |
| Reedsburgh, 38                         | "Changes in the Genre: A Brief          |
| Rees, Alwyn, 5                         | Survey of Early Mid-Atlantic            |
| Rees, Thomas, 1                        | Environmental Histories,"               |
| reformatories (see prisons)            | 345-56                                  |
| reformers, prison, 209-33;             | Robertson, William, 163                 |
| environmental (see conservation)       | Robeson Township, 45                    |
| reformers: Philadelphia, nineteeneth   | Robeson, Paul, 242                      |
| century, 172, 182, 197–201             | Robin Hood's Songs, 137                 |
| Reid, Thomas, 162, 163, 166–71, 173    | Rock Creek Park, Washington, D.C., 416  |
| Reiner, Carl, 73                       | Rockefeller, John D., 481               |
| Reiss, Matthew, 542                    | Rockefeller, Nelson, 410                |
| religious behavior: in prisons, 209-33 | "Roger Plowman," 117, 135–36            |
| Rensselaerwyck, 221                    | Rogers, Andrew, 521                     |
| Repton, Humphry: Observations          | Roman Catholics, 160, 182, 224, 250;    |
| on the Theory and Practice of          | education, 234–35                       |
| Landscape Gardening, 291               | Rome, Adam, 419, 422, 430, 467          |
| Republican (party), 200, 201, 257;     | Roosevelt, Theodore, 466, 486, 502      |
| radical, 188; and environment,         | Rose, James H., 39                      |
| 410, 559; opposition to                | Rose, Mark, 334                         |
| Federalists, Pennsylvania, 257–83      | Rosenberg, Charles, 430–31              |
| Reston, Virginia, 419                  | Rosen, Christine, 335, 396, 406         |
| "Resurrecting the Story of the         | Rosenberg, Louis, 45                    |
| Passenger Pigeon in Pennsylvania,"     | Rosenkrantz, Herman, 143                |
| article by David Soll, 507–19          | Rosenzweig, Roy, 429                    |
| Richards, John: elections, 1790s, 277  | Rothman, Hal, 468                       |
| Richards, William, 4                   | Rothrock, Joseph, 487, 488, 520-27      |
| Richmond (Philadelphia), 195           | Rowland, Samuel, 131                    |
| Ridge, Tom, 402, 553                   | Rudy, 237                               |
|  |   |

Rush, Benjamin, 266, 320 Scots Law, 154, 158, 169, 170, 172 Rush, Cathy, 236 Scots-Irish, farmers, 453 Rush, Ed, 236 Scott, T.: and elections, 1788–1794, Rush, William, 238 263, 272 Rutledge, John, 155 Scott, Thomas (Pennsylvania Railroad), 200–201 Scott, Walter, 294 S: Scottish Enlightemnment, 155, Sabbath schools, 228 163-73, 251 Sabbath, Jewish, 71 Scranton, 501 Sabin, Paul, 446 Seattle: environment, 77, 414 Secession Church, Scotland, 156 Sable, John, 131 Safe Drinking Water Act, 388 Second Amendment, 56-57 Salem County, 141 Second Bank of the United States. Salinger, Sharon, 128 186, 197 Sanderson, Eric, 352 Seed, Geoffrey: biographer of James sanitation, 35, 43 Wilson, 155-58 Santo Domingo, 498 "Seeing Botanically: Linnaean Influence in Popular Antebellum Saranac Lake, 410 Saratoga Springs, 359 Flower Books and the Library Saudi Arabia, 490 Company of Philadelphia's Visual "Saving the Birthplace of the Collection," article by Alison American Revolution," article by M. K. Klaum, 298-314 Select Council: Philadelphia, Karen Ramsburg, 49-64 Sawyer, Roy T., 417 nineteeneth century, 185, 188, Say, Thomas, 497 190, 192–94, 196, 200 Saylor, John, 410, 464 Select Trials, for Murders, Robberies, Scalia, Antonin: on Second Rapes, Sodomy, Coining, Frauds, Amendment, 57 and other Offence, 137 Schenley, Mary, 80 Sellers family, 199 Schlenther, Boyd Stanley, 2 Sellers, Christopher, 430 Senate, Pennsylvania: and Schlesinger, Arthur M., Jr., 177 Schneider, Paul, 363 environment, 553-54, 560; and schools: Pleasant Hills, 38, 40 election laws, 257-83 (see also education) Seneca Village (New York), 429 Servants of the Immaculate Heart of Schrag, Zachary, 430 Schultz, Ronald, 127 Mary, 235 Schuylkill River, 6-7, 13, 183, 194, servitude: for debt, Philadelphia, 195, 199; environment, 496 118, 121, 122-24, 128, 138-43; Schweiger, Larry, 560 indentured, Philadelphia, 128-32; Scotland: education in. 160–61: James in war, 129-31 Wilson and education, 154–76 Seven Fields, Borough, 37

| Seward, William, 228–29                | Smith, James, 50, 51, 54, 55, 57, 58    |
|--|---|
| sewers, 41                             | Smith, John Jay, 287–96                 |
| Shad Alliance, 414                     | Smith, Thomas, 410                      |
| Shadyside Avenue, Pittsburgh, 80       | Smith, William: resists Britain, 49-64; |
| Shaffer, Robert, review of John Fea,   | house, 49–64                            |
| Was America Founded as a               | Smithsonian Institute, 507, 508, 529    |
| Christian Nation?, 249–52              | smog (see air pollution)                |
| Shapp, Milton, 553                     | Smoky Mountains, 336                    |
| Shaw, Andrew, 157                      | Snee, J. W., 38                         |
| Shawnee Indians, 50                    | Snyder, Lynn Page, 418                  |
| Shays, Daniel, 56                      | Social Gospel, 250                      |
| Shelton, Marley, 236                   | Society for Historians of the Early     |
| Shenk's Ferry, 371, 374                | American Republic (SHEAR),              |
| Sheriff, Carol, 418                    | 285–86                                  |
| Shippingport, 477                      | Society for Pennsylvania                |
| shooting (see hunting)                 | Archaeology, 61                         |
| shopkeers: Philadelphia, 118, 125,     | Society for the Propagation of the      |
| 127, 129, 133, 137, 140                | Gospel in Foregin Parts (SPG), 8, 9     |
| Shoreham, Long Island, 414             | Society of Ancient Britons, 10          |
| Shuster, Bud, 59                       | Society of Friends (see Quakers)        |
| Sickman, Jeremiah, 38                  | soldiers: recruitment of servants as,   |
| Sideling Hill, 49, 50, 51, 52–54       | 128–30                                  |
| Sierra Club, 464, 468, 541             | solitary confinement: in prisons, 211,  |
| Silent Spring (by Rachel Carson), 440, | 214-17                                  |
| 441, 506                               | Soll, David, 417, 486; author           |
| Silver, Timothy, 346, 353              | of "Resurrecting the Story              |
| Simes, John, 131                       | of the Passenger Pigeon in              |
| Sing Sing prison, New York, 216–26     | Pennsylvania," 507–19                   |
| Siskind, John, 410                     | Somserset (England), 5                  |
| slag heaps, 485                        | South Carolina, 262, 496, 531           |
| slave trade: colonial Philadelphia, 23 | South Sea Bubble, 117                   |
| slavery, 67; compared with prisons,    | South: environment, 346, 399            |
| 219, 226–28                            | Southall family, 21                     |
| Small, William, 163                    | Sowards, Adam, 410, 411, 412, 417       |
| Smilie, John: congressional            | Spain, 25; money, 131                   |
| elections, 272                         | Speakman, Joseph, 416                   |
| Smith Rebellion Gives Rise to          | Spelman College, 243                    |
| Modern Politics: book by Karen         | Spence, Mark, 430                       |
| Ramsburg, 49                           | Spero, Patrick K.: Introduction to      |
| Smith, Adam, 167–68, 171, 173          | "Saving the Birthplace of the           |
| Smith, B. C., 224                      | American Revolution," by Karen          |
| Smith, Charles Page: biographer of     | Rasmsburg, 49–56, 59                    |
| James Wilson, 154-57                   | sports: Pittsburgh, 77; women's, 234–37 |

| Spring Garden (Philadelphia),          | Storm King Mountain, 363,              |
|--|--|
| 199, 294                               | 420, 542                               |
| Springdale, 506                        | Stowell, David, 180                    |
| Squirell Hill, 80                      | Stradling, David, 339, 347–48, 363,    |
| St. Andrews University, 155–65, 166,   | 418, 421, 428, 431                     |
| 167, 170, 173                          | Stradling, James, 361                  |
| St. David's Church (Radnor), 9         | Stranahan, Susan Q., 350               |
| St. David's Day, 10                    | Streets and Sewers Committee,          |
| St. Fagans, 5                          | Pleasant Hills, 39                     |
| St. Lawrence River, 367                | strikes, 1877, 180, 200, 481           |
| St. Leonard's College, Scotland,       | Stroud, Ellen, 336; author of "Dirt in |
| 157, 160                               | the City: Urban Environmental          |
| St. Louis, 188; environment, 339,      | History in the Mid-Atlantic,"          |
| 340, 414                               | 428–39                                 |
| St. Mark's Church, 292                 | Sublime, the, 360                      |
| St. Mary's College, Scotland, 157, 161 | suburbanization, 420                   |
| St. Michael's Church (Trenton, New     | subways, 430                           |
| Jersey), 23                            | Sunbury, 477                           |
| St. Salvator's College, Scotland,      | Super Bowl, 77                         |
| 157, 160                               | Superfund Law, 388                     |
| Stadling, David: author of Making      | Superfund sites, 485                   |
| Mountains: New York City and           | Supreme Court (Pennsylvania), 43, 44,  |
| the Catskills, 77                      | 402, 404                               |
| Standard Oil, 482                      | Supreme Court (United States),         |
| Stanford, John, 214                    | 154, 250                               |
| Stanley Cup, 77                        | Surface Mining Control and             |
| Stanley, Maryanne Crawford, 236        | Reclamation Act (1977), 383            |
| Starrucca Valley/Viaduct, 501-2        | Susquehanna County, 403                |
| State Federation of Pennsylvania       | Susquehanna River Valley School        |
| Women, 445                             | (Art), 476                             |
| State Forests, 533                     | Susquehanna River and Valley, 13, 50;  |
| State Game Lands, 533                  | pre-contact environment, 366–78;       |
| State Museum of Pennsylvania, 563      | environment, 346, 349, 350, 352,       |
| Stave, Bruce, 332                      | 386, 451, 480, 559                     |
| steel: in Pittsburgh, 78, 80–82; and   | Susquehannock Indians and              |
| environment, 397, 477, 543             | environment, 366–78                    |
| Steelers, Pittsburgh, 77               | Sussex County (Delaware), 8            |
| Stickland, William, 288–90, 292, 293   | Suter, John, 541, 544                  |
| Stillman, William James, 362           | Swanger, Rebecca Diane, 524            |
| Stine, Doug, 61, 62                    | Swanwick, John: congressional          |
| stink bug, 488                         | election, 1794, 275, 276               |
| Stock Exchange, Philadelphia, 201      | Swift, Jonathan, 161, 162              |
| stone, boundaries, 451–59              | Switzerland, 530                       |
|  |  |

| Syndey, J. C., 296                       | theater: Jews in, 73                  |
|--|---------------------------------------|
| System of Moral Philosophy (Frances      | Theory of Moral Sentiments (Adam      |
| Hutcheson), 167                          | Smith), 167                           |
|  | Thinn, Captain, 129                   |
| T.                                       | Thom, James, 294–95                   |
| <i>T</i> :                               | Thomas, Gabriel, 121                  |
| "Tales from the Crypt: Cemetery-Related  | Thomas, George, 138, 130, 140, 141    |
| Notes on Library Company of              | Thomas, Rees, 12                      |
| Philadelphia," article by Aaron          | Thomas, William B., 196               |
| Wunsch, 286–98                           | Thompson (Mrs. Charles), 24           |
| Tanner, Henry Ossawa, 238–48;            | Thompson, William, 59                 |
| family, 238–42; paintings,               | Thoreau, Henry David, 497             |
| 242–48                                   | Thornburg, Richard, 553               |
| tanneries, 480                           | Three Mile Island, 418, 420, 421, 477 |
| tariff: antebellum, 181,186              | Tietjens, Eunice, 242                 |
| Tarr, Joel A., 328, 396, 385, 399,       | Tillotson, John, Sermons, 161         |
| 415–18, 428, 431, 432; interview         | Tioga County, 514                     |
| with, 331–44; books and articles         | Title IX, 235                         |
| by, 331–32                               | Titusville, 477                       |
| taverns: colonial, 10, 18, 119, 133,     | Tocks Island Dam, 464                 |
| 137, 139                                 | Toker, Franklin, Pittsburgh: A New    |
| taxes: British, 5; Pennsylvania, 12,     | Portrait, reviewed by Allen           |
| 13, 16, 23; colonial Philadelphia,       | Dieterich-Ward, 76–82                 |
| 121, 128, 129, 131; Philadelphia,        | toleration, 8                         |
| 1780s-1790s, 159-60                      | Tom, the Tinker, 38                   |
| Taylor, Dorceta, 444                     | Tomek, Beverly C., author of          |
| Taylor, George Rogers, 418               | Colonization and Its Discontents:     |
| "The Teacher and the Forest:             | Emancipation, Emigration,             |
| The Pennsylvania Forestry                | and Antislavery in Antebellum         |
| Association, George Perkins              | Pennsylvania, reviewed by             |
| Marsh, and the Origins of                | Nicholas Wood, 252-54                 |
| Conservation Education," article         | Torrance, David, 38                   |
| by James Linehan, 520-36                 | tourism, environmental, 357-65        |
| teaching: environmental history,         | townships, Pennsylvnania, 33-48       |
| 473-506                                  | toxic waste, 412, 483, 485            |
| "Teaching the Environmental History      | trades, tradesmen: colonial           |
| of the Mid-Atlantic: Using the           | Philadelphia, 117, 118, 120–21,       |
| Environmental History of the             | 125, 127, 129, 131, 133,              |
| Commonwealth to Enhance                  | 135–36, 139–43                        |
| Pennsylvania and U.S. History            | Trail, Robert, 166                    |
| Courses," article by Charles             | Train, Russell, 410                   |
| Hardy III, 473–94                        | Transportation Act, 141               |
| tenants: colonial Philadelphia, 124, 125 | Trenton, New Jersey, 23, 191          |
|  |                                       |

Treuttner, William, 360 Tripoli, 250 Trouillot, Michel-Rolph, 539, 547 tsunami, Japan, 421 Tullidelph, Thomas, 157 Turkey, 529 Turner, Frederick Jackson, 409, 410,420 Turner, Maria: The Rudiments of Drawing and Shadowing (1827), 302 turnpikes, 177 Tuskegee Institute, 240 Twelfth Night, 131 "Typically American' Trends in the History of Environmental Politics and Policy in the Mid-Atlantic Region," article by James Longhurst, 409–27

# U:

U.S. steel, 543 U.S. Division of Forestry, 532 U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, 469, 506 U.S. Forest Service, 503, 521 Uettecker, Frank, 339, 412, 421 Uhry, Alfred, 72 Union Pacific Railroad, 201 United Mine Workers, 383 universities: Scottish, 155-73 University of California, 552 University of Edinburgh (see Edinburgh University) University of Glasgow (see Glasgow University) University of Maryland Archives, 543,547 University of Pennsylvania, 23, 143 University of Pittsburgh, 333-34; archives, 541, 546 University of St. Andrews (see St. Andrews University)

Urban Documentation Project (Matthew Reiss), 542 urban planning: Philadelphia, 177–204, 286–98 utility companies, 503 Uwchlan Township, 19

# *V*:

Valley Forge National Historical Park, 489 Van Zandt, Roland, 359 Vaupell, Christian Theodor, 529 Vaux, Richard, 199 Vermont, 529 Verplanck, Anne, 286, 314-15 veterans, American Revolution, 265 Vilant, family, 163 Virginia, 24, 123, 268, 276; plan, 155; State Capitol, 292; environment, 416, 417, 419, 421, 485, 531, 433 "'Visit My Community': The Need to Extend Environmental Justice to the Countryside," article by Vagel Keller, 395–408 voting: colonial Philadelphia, 130-38, 139 (see also elections; freemanship)

# W:

wages: colonial Philadelphia, 118, 121, 125, 126, 131, 142 Walden Pond, 428 Waldie, Adam, Select Circulating Library, 294 Wales: immigration to colonial Pennsylvania, 1–32 Wales: social structure, 4–5 Walker, David, 38 walking (see hiking) Wall Street, 201

| Wallach, Alan, 360                  | Waxman, Deborah: author of review,       |
|-------------------------------------|--|
| Walls, William, 351                 | "National Museum of American             |
| Walter, Thomas Ustick, 288–90,      | Jewish History," 65–75                   |
| 292–96                              | Wealth of Nations (Adam Smith), 168      |
| Wampum, 131                         | Weather Bureau, 530                      |
| Wang, Jessica, 425                  | Weaver, Bruce, 417                       |
| Waples, David, 340, 385             | Weavers: Welsh, 4, 11–12                 |
| War of Jenkins' Ear, 25, 127–30     | Webb, John, 127                          |
| Warfel, Steve, 62                   | Weber, Mary, 528–32                      |
| Warner, Sam Bass, 178, 201, 430     | Weeks Act (1911), 436                    |
| Warren County Council, 466          | Weigmann, Paul, 417                      |
| Warren, Kenneth, 419                | Welsh, 1–12, 14–17, 21, 24,              |
| Was America Founded as a Christian  | 26; language, 3–4, 8; class              |
| Nation?: A Historical Introduction, | structure, 4–5; migration to             |
| by John Fea, reviewed by Robert     | Pennsylvania, 8–31                       |
| Shaffer, 249–52                     | Welsh (religion), 5–7 (see also specific |
| Washington County, 401, 403, 404;   | religions)                               |
| and elections, 1788–1794,           | Welsh language, 2-4, 8-10, 15, 26        |
| 260, 27 I                           | Welsh Run, 60                            |
| Washington, D.C., 68, 79, 239;      | Welsh Society of Philadelphia, 24        |
| environment of, 413, 416,           | Welsh Tract, 7, 8, 12, 13, 15            |
| 428, 430                            | Welsh, Herbert, 525                      |
| Washington, George, 25, 268,        | Wennersten, John R., 349                 |
| 276; friendship with Reese          | West: and environmental history,         |
| Meredith, 24; house in              | 335–36                                   |
| Philadelphia, 67                    | West Chester University,                 |
| Washington, Martha, 319             | 235, 473                                 |
| waste (trash), 431                  | West Indies, 117                         |
| water, 345, 349-54, 409, 410,       | West, Martin: author noted in $An$       |
| 414–18, 421                         | UnCommon Passage, 78                     |
| water pollution, 333–36, 338–39,    | West Philadelphia, 199                   |
| 384, 386, 388, 391, 395, 399,       | West Virginia: environment, 372,         |
| 401, 402, 403, 405, 435,            | 383, 384                                 |
| 483, 484                            | Western Pennsylvania Conservancy,        |
| water supplies, 428–36              | 79, 541                                  |
| Water Supply Commission, 436        | Western Theological Seminary, 240        |
| Water Works (Philadelphia), 483     | Westmoreland County: elections,          |
| Waterman, Laura and Guy, 468        | 1788–1794, 260, 273                      |
| Watson, Robert, 161, 162, 167       | wetlands, 417                            |
| Watt, Jacob, 137                    | Weyman, Robert, 5, 9, 10                 |
| Watts, Isaac, 162                   | Wharton, Thomas, 25                      |
|                                     |  |

| "What Must Poor People Do?":        | Wilson, William, 156                  |
|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Economic Protest and Plebeian       | Wiltse, Robert, 218                   |
| Culture in Philadelphia,            | wire, 478                             |
| 1682–1754": article by Daniel       | Wirt, Elizabeth: Flora's Dictionary   |
| Johnson, 117–53                     | (1829), 299, 307–10                   |
| Wharves, Philadelphia, 22, 23       | Wisconsin, forests, 521               |
| Whig (party), 56, 179, 180, 182,    | Wissahickon Creek (Philadelphia), 350 |
| 186, 228                            | WITF, Harrisburg, 551, 557, 558,      |
| whipping, in prison, 211, 216, 217, | 560, 562                              |
| 220, 222–25                         | Witherspoon, John, 251                |
| Whiskey Rebellion, 38, 275–76       | Woman's Medical College of            |
| Whistler, James McNeil, 244         | Pennsylvania, 240                     |
| White, Bishop William, 172          | women: and basketball, 234-37;        |
| White, Elizabeth, 131               | and environment, 432–36,              |
| White House, 242                    | 440-50, 495-506, 541; founding        |
| Whitefield, George, 127             | Pennsylvania Forestry Association,    |
| Whitehill, Robert, 57               | 522 (see also Love Canal)             |
| Wiegman, Paul: author in An         | Women's Strike for Peace, 413         |
| UnCommon Passage, 79                | Wood, Nicholas, review of Beverly,    |
| Wilberforce College, 240            | C. Tomek, Colonization and            |
| Wilderness Society, 410, 547        | Its Discontents: Emancipation,        |
| wildlife (see animals; hunting)     | Emigration, and Antislavery in        |
| Will, Thomas, 435                   | Antebellum Pennsylvania, 252–54       |
| Williams, Isaac, 13                 | Woodlawn Cemetery, 294                |
| Williams, Cara, 558                 | Work, William, 39                     |
| Williams, J. Gwynn, 2, 9            | World War I, 242                      |
| Williams, Jonathan, 6               | World War II, 67, 72                  |
| Williamsport, 480                   | Worster, Donald, 452, 463             |
| Wilmington, Delaware, 358           | Wunsch, Aaron, author of "Tales from  |
| Wilson, Alexander, 497, 499         | the Crypt: Cemetery-Related           |
| Wilson, Bird, 158, 172              | Notes on Library Company of           |
| Wilson, James, 269; Scottish        | Philadelphia," 286, 286–98, 315       |
| background, 154–76;                 | Wynkoop, Gerardus: congressional      |
| historiography of, 154–56;          | elections, 263, 274                   |
| childhood, 157; parents and         |                                       |
| siblings, 158; education, 158–70;   | <b>Y:</b>                             |
| books read, 161–62; signatures,     |                                       |
| 164–65; legal thought, 170–73;      | Y Dull o Fedyddro a Dwfr (On          |
| Episcopalian, 172                   | the Manner of Baptizing with          |
| Wilson, Joseph, 39                  | Water), 16                            |
| Wilson, Walter, 163                 | Yellow Creek State Park, 405          |

Yeomen: Welsh, 4, 5, 15 Yewlett, Hilary Lloyd: author of "Early Modern Migration from the Mid-Wales County of Radnorshire to Southeastern Pennsylvania, with Special Reference to Three Meredith Families," 1–32

York County: congressional elections, 1788–1794, 260, 273

Yosemite, 428

Youghiogheny River, 79, 463 Young, John, 225, 227 Young, Thomas, 168 "'Your Petitioners Are in Need': Pleasant Hills as a Case Study in Borough Incorporation," article by Richard L. Linberg, 33–48

**Z**:

Zahniser, Howard, 464