INDEX

- Aaron Burr Conspiracy, by Walter Flavius McCaleb, expanded edition, reviewed, 496-497
- Abercromby, Lieutenant Colonel, 166, 172 Abington road, 43
- Acadia (Accadie), 115, 116, 121
- Adam, Robert, Ruins of Diocletian's Palace, 470
- Adams, Abigail (Mrs. John), 423, 427, 430, 443, 447
- Adams, Abigail (1765-1813). See Smith, Abigail Adams
- Adams, Arabella J., Estate, gift to Society, 504
- Adams, John: comments on John Quincy Adams, see Adams, John Quincy; correspondence with Jefferson, 419; correspondence with Benjamin Rush, 423, 425, 427; correspondence with Richard Rush, 421-454; death of his daughter, 447, 449-450; Defence . . . by, work in refutation of, 453; instructed to make treaty with Holland, 392; opinion of John Dickinson, 4-5; opposed by supporters of Hamilton, 48-449, 452-453; presidential candi-date (1796), 383, 384 (n. 13), 386, 387, 389; quarrel with Jefferson, 382, 419; unpopularity after 1801, 419
- Adams, John Quincy: appointed to Supreme Court, 431; correspondence, 94; knowledge of poetry, 424-425, 426; lectures on oratory, 424, 426, 427; Letters on Si-lesia, 427-428; Minister to Russia, 420, 423 (n. 5), 442, 445; position on purchase of Louisiana, 429; review of works of Fisher Ames, 422–423, 424, 426; speeches, 424; translation of Juvenal, 425; translation of Wieland's Oberon, 424-425 Adams, Randolph G., 457; "James Wilson:
- An Appreciation, by James Bryce" edited by, 358-361
- Adams, Samuel: in Continental Congress, 404 (n. 26); opinion of John Dickinson, 5; presidential candidate (1796), 384 (n. 13)
- Address to the People of Pennsylvania (1796), 384, 385
- Adet, Pierre Auguste, Notes adressées par ·le Citoyen Adet, 385-386
- Adolph, ship, 22 (n. 36)
- Affirmations, as option for oaths, 250, 371, 373-374. See also Oath taking, objections to
- Agriculture, in Pennsylvania: Colonial, 88, 304; late 18th cent., 211, 216-217 Ailsa Craig, St. George's Channel, view of,
- 68

- Albany, 110, 112, 121, 122-123
- Alchemy, books on, 95
- Alert, schooner, 161
- Alexander, Dr. John, owner of Bryce's es-say on James Wilson, 358
- Alexander, Lucien Hugh, unpublished life of James Wilson by, 358
- Alexandria, Va., Scottish society in, 17-18 Alien and Sedition Acts, 376
- Allegheny River: in early 18th cent., 111, 112, 118 (n. 16); Pennsylvania lands northwest of, 132, 134, 136, 137, 138, 139, 140, 141, 142, 144, 147, 149, 153, 158
- Allen, James, journal, 92
- -, of Arequipa, 356 Alvistur, ---
- American Antiquarian Society, Robert Morris caricature in, 186
- American Apollo, 305
- American art. See Caricatures; Drexel, Francis Martin; Gilbert, George; Kennedy, David J.; Walter, Thomas Ustick; West, Benjamin
- American Art Union, New York, 93
- American Council of Learned Societies, 325
- American Historical Association, 325
- American literature, 426; European atti-tude toward, 427-428; First Century of American Literature, by Fred Lewis Pattee, reviewed, 79-80; for Quaker readers, 368; Uncle Tom's Cabin, comment on, 93. See also Barlow; Dickinson, John, Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania; Evans, Nathaniel; Tucker, St. George
- American Philosophical Society, Republicans in, 379, 381
- American Revolution. See Revolution, American
- Americans, Bauermeister's opinion of (1777-78), 47-48, 50-51
- Ames, Fisher, review of his works by John Quincy Adams, 422-423, 424, 426
- Amis des Noirs, 61
- Anderson, Mrs. Judith, speaks at historical convention, 88
- Andes, South America, 351, 353, 354
- Andros, Sir Edmund, Governor, 115
- Annapolis, 401 Annapolis Convention, 6
- Annapolis Royal. See Port Royal
- Anspachers, in Philadelphia campaign, 42, 50, 180
- Anti-Federalists, 376. See also Republican Party
- Antigua: bookselling to, from England, 458, 460; Quakers in, 363 (n. 3), 366 (n. 7)
- Antilles. See West Indies

- Anti-slavery agitation. See Slavery, agitation against
- Antoine Charles du Houx, Baron de Vioménil . . . , by le comte de Montmort, reviewed, 80
- Appleton's Cyclopaedia of American Biography, 324-325 Architecture, Pennsylvania, 18th cent., 211
- Arequipa, Peru, 355-356
- Arica, Chile, 353 Ariel (Aziel), vessel, 414
- Armstrong, General John, 448
- Army
 - Continental: deserters (1777-78), 34, 44, 50, 52, 163, 171, 179; discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 441, 444; exchange of prisoners, 38, 51, 163-164, 165, 170, 172, 181; homesickness in, 50; military movements, in Philadelphia campaign, 34-52 (passim), 161-182 (passim); recruiting, difficulties of, 169, 418; resignation of officers, 46; suggestion for offering land in Old Northwest to (1783), 290. See also Berks County Militia
 - United States: in War of 1812, discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 441-442, 444-445, 447, 448-449; recruiting poster (1799), 186-188
- Arnold, Benedict: expedition against Quebec, 306; invasion of Virginia, 391, 392, 401; treason of, 391
- Art, American. See American art
- Articles and publications, notes on, 90-92, 205-208, 302-304, 498-501. See also Book reviews
- Articles of Confederation: attitude of France ("our illustrious ally") toward, 394-397, 401, 402, 404, 406, 408-409, 411, 412-413, 415, 417; Dickinson's part in, 3, 6; ratification of, by Maryland, 391-418; revision of, 1, 10, see also Constitutional Convention
- Asylum, Bradford Co., project for park on site of French settlement, 89
- Auchterlony, Captain, 458
- Auctions: Joseph Sill on, 93; of prize ship, 238; of State ship, 241
- Augusta, British warship, 36
- Avondale quarries, 228
- Bache, A. D., correspondence with Dr. James L. Tyson, 95
- Bache, Benjamin Franklin: activity in Republican Party, 379, 381, 382, 387, 388; editor of Aurora, 381; member of Amer-ican Philosophical Society, 379
- Bache, Richard, Federalist opposition to, 378, 379
- Bachmann, Christoph, 170
- Back lands. See Northwest, Old
- Bag, Captain, 461

- Bailey, Francis, 378 Bailey, Gilbert S., conducts historical pilgrimage in Philadelphia, 88
- Bailey, Margaret, reviews by, 298-299, 301
- Bainbridge, [William?], naval officer, referred to by Richard Rush (1813), 450
- Baird, Henry C., letters of, 503 Baird, Captain Thomas J., sword of, 503
- Baker and Kennedy, printing shop, 70
- Ball letters, 502 Baltimore: German Society in, 18, 21; Quaker education in, 295-296; unrest in (c. 1796), 380
- Bancroft, George, 283
- Banishment, as punishment, 254 (n. 47), 259-260
- Bank of North America, 132, 288
- Banks, John Adams on, 453
- Banneker, Benjamin, almanac by, 62-63
- Baptist Annual Register, 64
- Barbados, 108, 129, 362, 363, 366 (n. 7) Barclay, Robert: Anarchy of the Ranters, 368; Apology, 368; Catechism, 368
- Barclay family, correspondence, 502 Barker, Colonel John, 388, 390
- Barlow, Joel: Advice to the Priviliged Orders, 278; Joel Barlow, Revolutionist. London, 1791-92, by Victor Clyde Miller, reviewed, 201-202
- Barnes, Dr. James A., arranges exhibition, 88
- Barren Hill, during Philadelphia campaign, 169, 171, 176, 177, 178
- Barry, [John?]: capture of the Alert (1778), 161; influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Baskett, [John], printing materials of, purchased by William Strahan, 474
- Basler, Roy P., Lincoln Legend, reviewed, 81-82
- Bathe, Dorothy. See Bathe, Greville, and Bathe, Dorothy
- Bathe, Greville: gift to Society, 504; review by, 299-300
- Bathe, Greville, and Bathe, Dorothy, Oliver Evans: a Chronicle of Early Engineering, reviewed, 296-298
- Baurmeister, Major Carl: command of von Minnigerode's Battalion, 44; letters to von Jungkenn, during Philadelphia campaign, 34-52, 161-182; occupancy of Lewis house and relation with David Lewis, 182-183
- Bayard, C. P., Princeton diploma and oration of, 504 Bayard, Miss Mabel, gift to Society, 504
- Bayard, brigantine, Tory privateer, 235, 239-240
- ---- (fl. 1817), 340, 341 Bayer, Mr. -
- Bazeley, Mr. —— (fl. 1824), of Phila-
- delphia, 345 Beard, Dr. Charles A., introduction to Mc-Caleb's Aaron Burr Conspiracy, 496

- Beath, Miss Alice M., gift to Society, 504
- Beath, Colonel Robert B., dinner menus, etc., collected by, 504
- Beattie, Dr. James, Essay on Truth, 62
- Beccaria, Cesare: influence on penal reform, 245, 270-271, 273, 275; On Crimes and Punishments, 245 (n. 11), 270, 273, 279
- Beck, Hon. James M., speaks at historical convention, 87
- Becker family, material on, 502
- Beckley, John James: activity in Republican Party, 382, 383-387, 388; Address to the people of the United States, 382; Clerk of House of Representatives, 382; correspondence with General Irvine, 383-387; Librarian of Congress, 382
- Beckley, Mrs. John James, 386
- Beckwith, Major General, 470-471
- Bedford, sloop, 240
- Bee (Edinburgh), 62, 277, 285 Belknap, Jeremy: History of New Hampshire, 285; sponsor of Massachusetts Historical Society, 305
- Bellers, John, attitude toward punishment of crime and penal reform, 244-245, 252
- Benefit of clergy, in provincial Pennsylvania, 251-252, 257-258; abolished, 276
- Benezet, Anthony: anti-slavery writings and activities, 56, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 279, 370; Extract from a treatise on the Spirit of Prayer . . . 279; Historical Account of Guinea, 58; Pennsylvania Spelling Book, 284; temperance writings, 279, 284; Thoughts on the Nature of War, 279
- Bentham, Jeremy, 275
- Berczy, William, 25
- Beresford, Richard, Carolina agent, 103 Berks County Militia, muster rolls (1777-
- 80), 96
- Bermuda, 363 (n. 3) Bernard, Thomas, English philanthropist, 284
- Berner, Ensign, 35, 40
- Beulah, vessel, 460, 465
- Bezaillon, Michael, 106
- Bezanson, Anne, Gray, Robert D., and Hussey, Miriam, Prices in Colonial Pennsylvania: published, 90; reviewed, 191-195
- Bibles, export of, England to Colonies (18th cent.), 458, 460, 474, 475, 489 Biblical Repertory, publishers of, letters to,
- Biddle, Major, brothers of (fl. 1825), 75
- Biddle, Mr. —— (fl. 1784), 24 (n. 44)
- Biddle, Clement, orders books from William Strahan, 463
- Billingsport, N. J., during Philadelphia campaign, 37, 40, 176

- Bingham, William: advocates opening Pennsylvania northwestern lands 136; correspondence, 93; reference to (?), by John Adams, 453
- Binney, Horace, correspondence, 94
- Biography, relation of, to genealogy and history, 221-226. See also Dictionary of American Biography
- Bivero, Don Jose, and family, hosts to Drexel, 348, 349
- Black Horse, 163 Blackstone, Sir William, works, 432, 433, 446, 45
- Bland, Mr. -— (fl. 1752), 464
- Bland, Elias, bankruptcy of, 459
- Bleeker, Captain, 23
- Blessen, Captain von, company of, 170
- Bloom, Sol, speaks at historical convention, 87
- Bloss, Mr. —— (fl. 1751), 458, 459 Board of Property. See Pennsylvania, Board of Property
- Board of Trade and Plantations, 100, 103-106, 109, 113-114
- Boardman, Mr. ---, portrait of, by Drexel, 350 Bodgani, William, 464
- Bogatzky, Captain von, 35, 36
- Boislandry family, manuscripts, 503
- Bolivar, General: political vicissitudes, 346, 348, 349; portraits of, by Drexel, 346, 349, by Gil, 348
- Book reviews, 77-86, 189-204, 293-301, 490-497
- Bookselling, England to America (1750-78), shipments, accounts, etc., of William Strahan, 458-459, 460, 461, 462, 463-464, 465, 467-468, 471, 472, 475, 479, 482-483, 485, 487, 489 Borck, Colonel von, 36
- Boston: attitude toward England and France (1811), 430; English exports to, affected by non-importation agreements, 477; immigrant aid societies in, 16-17, 30; in the Revolution (1777-78), 47, 52, 162, 372; opposition to Townshend Acts, 314, 315, 318, 320, 321; Quaker activity during siege of 1775-76, 372; tax on liquor retailers, 285; unrest in (c. 1796), 380
- Boston, Continental frigate, 236, 237-238
- Boston Anthology, 427
- Boudinot, [Elias?], commissioner for exchange of prisoners, 165
- Bowes, Captain, 462 Boyd, James, 390
- Boyd, General John Parker, 447, 448
- B[oyd], J[ulian] P., "Eighteenth Century Recruiting Poster," 186-188
- Boyd, Thomas, Poor John Fitch: Inventor of the Steamboat, reviewed, 299-300

- Bracken, Francis B., presides at historical convention, 87
- Brackenridge, Judge Hugh Henry, 145, 148
- Braddock's defeat, 90, 444, 451
- Bradford, Thomas, partner in Pennsylvania Journal, 310 (n. 3)
- Bradford, William, auctioneer, sale of General Greene by (1779), 241
- Bradford, William (1663-1752), printer: address, exhibit, and meeting commemorating, 90; leaflet printed by, 502; New York Gazette of, 303
- Bradford, William (1721/22-1791): at-tack on Goddard, 312; proprietor of *Pennsylvania Journal*, 309, 312
- Bradford, William (1755-1795), Attorney-General: activity in prison reform, 273, 276; Enquiry how far the Punishment of Death is necessary in Pennsylvania, 277 Branch, E. Douglas, "Plan for the Western
- Lands, 1783," 287-292
- Branding, as punishment, 249, 251, 254 (n. 47), 257-258, 260, 266
- Brandywine, battle of, 171, 217-219
- Brandywine, U. S. frigate, 349
- Brett, Curtis, 475–476, 478 Brewington, M. V., "State Ship General Greene," 229-241
- Bridge, over Schuylkill (1812-13), reproduced, facing 68
- Brigham, C. S., gift to Society, 503 Bright, Mrs. Earl V., gift to Society, 503 Brissot de Warville: anti-slavery activity,
- 61; attitude toward penal reform, 271 Bristol ("in Jersey"), 162
- Bristol, Pa., 166, 169, 170, 172
- British Charitable Society, Boston, 30 (n. 68)
- Broadsides, exhibit of, 205
- Brooks, John, 435, 444, 445 Brown, Moses: letter to James Phillips, 62, 66; report on Quaker relief in siege of Boston, 372 (n. 21)
- Brown, Captain Nicholas, 350
- Brown, William, 390
- Bruff, William, Speaker of Maryland House of Delegates: attitude toward Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confederation, 396, 412; correspondence with La Luzerne, 393-394, 396, 407-409, 412; solicitation of French aid for defense of Chesapeake Bay, 392 (n. 3), 393
- Brune, British frigate, 162
- Bryce, James, "James Wilson: An Appreciation," 358-361
- Buch, James, letters from, 503
- Buchanan, James, letters from, 95, 504
- Buck, Nicholas, 344 (n. 12) Bucks County Militia, 170
- Bucks County Volunteer Company, 167
- Budden, Captain, 458

- Buffum, Mrs. William R., gift to Society,
- Bull, William, deeds, 95
- Bulletin, published by Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 305, 306
- Burd, Edward S., letters to, 503
- Burgoyne, General John, 162, 165; prisoners, 45, 52, 162 Burke, Ædanus, attack on Society of Cin-
- cinnati, 376 (n. 4)
- Burke, Edmund, discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 424, 426, 428
- Burke, Thomas, in Continental Congress, 404 (n. 26)
- Burlington, N. J.: during Philadelphia campaign, 161, 166, 176; Yearly Meeting (Friends) at, 363
- Burn, Edward, 472
- Burning, as punishment, 254, 256 (n. 58)
- Burr, Aaron: conspiracy, 424 (n. 7), Aaron Burr Conspiracy, by Walter Flavius McCaleb, expanded edition, reviewed, 496-497; presidential candidate (1796), 384 (n. 13) Burrows, [William?], naval officer, re-
- ferred to by Richard Rush (1813), 450
- (fl. 1817), of Philadelphia. Bush, -342
- Bush Hill, 182
- Busing, Nicholas, 26
- Bute, Earl of, character and policy of, discussed in William Strahan's letters, 468-469, 470
- Byllynge, Edward, circular by, 502
- Byng, Admiral, 468
- Byrne, Captain Benedict, 235, 240
- Cabot, Sebastian, 114 Cadbury, Henry J., "Intercolonial Solidarity of American Quakerism," 362-374
- ----, of Coquimbo, 352
- Caldcleugh, Mr. -----, of Coquim Caldwell, Captain Robert, 232, 234
- Caldwell, Vance, and Caldwell, Messrs., merchants of Londonderry, 472, 475
- Callao, Peru, 347-348, 349, 350
- Camden, S. C., battle of, 391
- Camilla, British frigate, 49, 162
- Campbell, Brigadier, 51
- Campbell, Joseph, 240
- Canada: American and British rivalry for, 429, 439, compared to French and British, 450-451; French and British rivalry for, 114-117, 120-123, 125, 128, 450-451. See also Acadia; Montreal; Newfoundland; Nova Scotia; Quebec
- Candaci, ship, 353
- Capital punishment, 242 (n. 1), 243, 244-245, 247, 248 (n. 21, 22), 251-252, 253-258, 270-272, 274, 276, 277, 278, 502
- Cappon, Lester J., Virginia Newspapers: *1821-1935* . . ., reviewed, 494-495 Carey, ——— (fl. 1813), 452

Caribbees, 129, 130

- Caricatures: exhibit of, 205; Morris and removal of Federal Government from New York to Philadelphia, 184-186
- Carlisle, Lord, peace commissioner, 180

Carlisle, Pa., 41

- Carolina: fortifications (1732), 123; French claims in, 119; Grant and Release of one-eighth part of Carolina ..., 504; Indian trade and relations, 106, 125; Quakers in, 362-363, 363 (n. 2, 3), 364, 366 (n. 7); Thuringian settlement, projected, 15 (n. 1); troops, under Lafayette (1778), 177. See also Camden; Charleston; King's Mountain; North Carolina
- Carroll, Charles, of Carrollton, part played by, in Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confederation, 400 (n. 13), 402, 406 (n. 32)
- Carroll, Daniel, delegate from Maryland to Continental Congress, 404, 416

Carter, Mr. – -, books sent to, 460-461

- Carter, Robert, emancipates his slaves, 64
- Cartledge brothers, exploration of Potomac
- River, 110–111 Cartoons, political, exhibited, 205. See also
- Caricatures
- Case of our Fellow-creatures, the oppressed Africans . . . , by the . . . Quakers, petition to Parliament, 60
- Caslon types and ornaments, sent to American Colonies, 460, 468, 487
- Cass, Lewis, letters from, 75
- Cassin, John, 239
- Cassin, Samuel, 232
- Castilla, Ramon, portraits of, by Drexel, 350, 356
- Castration, as punishment, 249, 250, 260
- Cathcart, Lord, Captain, 175
- Cayugas (Cayoogoes), 122. See also Five Nations; Iroquois; Six Nations Cazenove, Theophile, Dutch agent to U. S.,
- 139
- Centennial of 1876, effect on historical research, 306
- Cerberus, frigate, 162
- Chadd's Ford, Brandywine Creek, 218, 219
- Chalkley, Thomas, Journal, 368
- Chamberlain, Moses, diary during Northern Campaign (1776-77), typescript
- copy, 503 Chandler, Charles Lyon, review by, 84-86 Chandler, General [John], 447, 448
- Charitable Irish Society, Boston, 30
- Charles I, king of England, 115, 116
- Charles II, king of England, 115, 116, 247 Charleston, S.C.: capture of, 391, 410; fort at, 123; immigrant aid societies in, 17-18, 21, 29, 30; unrest in (c. 1796), 380
- Charlestown Township, Pa., 177
- Charming Molly, ship, 23

Charters, exhibition of, 205

- Chase, Samuel, in Maryland House of Delegates, 400 (n. 13), 402, 406 (n. 32)
- Chastellux, 280, 282 Chatham, Lord. See Pitt, William, Earl
- of Chatham
- Chatham, Pennsylvania State galley, 231
- Chauncey, Charles, correspondence, 94
- Check List of American Eighteenth Century Newspapers in the Library of Congress, compiled by John Van Ness Ingram, new edition, reviewed, 494, 495 Check List of United States Newspapers
- .. in the General Library, Part iv, compiled by Mary Wescott and Allene Ramage, reviewed, 494, 495-496
- Chesapeake Bay, 119; in the Revolution, 170, 392-394, 407-408, 417, 418 Chesnuthiller Wochenschrift, 504
- Chester, during Philadelphia campaign, 34,
- 36, 38, 42, 47, 48, 51, 175; road, 37, 45
- Chester County, 209, 210-211, 216-220, 226-228
- Chester County Collections, 500
- Chester Creek, 211, 215, 22;
- Chestnut Hill, during Philadelphia campaign, 42, 161, 163
- Chew, Mr. --, orders books from England, 465
- Chews, reference to, by John Adams, 453
- Cheyney, Betsy, 214–215 Cheyney, Edward P., "Thomas Cheyney, A Chester County Squire: His Lesson for Genealogists," 205, 209-228
- Cheyney, Joseph, 219, 220 Cheyney, Polly, 214-215
- Cheyney, Richard, 214
- Cheyney, Thomas: and battle of Brandywine, 217-219; Colonel, 220; correspondence, 211, 214-216; education, 212; family, 209-210, 211; farmer, 211, 216-217; house, 210; justice of the peace, 211, 217; papers, 211; political and religious opinions, 215-216; slaves, his attitude toward, 212-214; sublieutenant of Chester Co., 211; verse by, 212-213
- Chicago, immigrant aid societies in, 16
- Christiana Creek, 34, 161, 501 Christiana Fort, Va., 123, 125
- Chronicle. See Pennsylvania Chronicle
- General, portrait of, by Cienfuentes, Drexel, 352
- Cincinnati, immigrant aid societies in, 16
- Civil War. See Eve of Conflict
- Clark, —— (fl. 1813), 452
- Clarke, Mrs. Adeline Gardiner, gift to So-
- ciety, 504 Clarkson, Thomas: anti-slavery writings and activity, 58, 60, 62, 64; Essay on the Slavery and Commerce of the Human Species, 64; Is it lawful to make men slaves against their will?, 60

- Clay, Henry, 450
- Clay family, correspondence, 503
- Clay manuscripts, 503
- Cleaveland, General, 38
- Clements, William L., Library, William Strahan letter in, 457
- Clergy, comments on, by Cheyney (1795), 215
- Clinton, [De Witt?], 439
- Clinton, General Sir Henry: in the Revolution, 37, 167, 168, 174, 175, 178, 180, 181, 182; peace commissioner, 180
- Coale, Ann Hopkinson, correspondence, 94 Cobb, General [David?], neglected in
- War of 1812, 444 Coffin, Captain, of Reaper, 356
- Coffin and Anderson, Philadelphia, 180 Collaboration between Europe and America. See Cultural relations
- College of Physicians, Philadelphia, temperance agitation, 285
- Collins, Herman L., speaks at historical convention, 88
- Colombe, Mr. -- (fl. 1751), 460
- Colonial policy, British: in 1732, Logan's Memorial on, 97-130; in 1769-70, reported in William Strahan's letters, 473-
- 474, 477-478, 483 Colquhoun, Patrick: activity in penal and prison reform, 274-275; Treatise on the Police of the Metropolis, 275
- Commerce. See Trade and its cross references
- Committee of Safety of Northumberland Co., minutes (1776-77), 306
- Communities, in America, 500
- Complaints of the Poor People of England, 278
- Condorcet, Antoine Nicolas de: anti-slavery activity, 61, 63; Reflexions sur l'esclavage des négres, 61
- Conewango Čreek, Pennsylvania lands northwest of, 132, 137, 138, 144, 147, 149, 153, 158
- Confederacy, Continental frigate, 236, 237-238
- Confianza, Peruvian brig, 347 Congressional Constitution Committee. See United States, Constitution Sesqui-centennial Commission
- Connecticut: boundary dispute with Pennsylvania, 280; capital punishment in, 278; duties on importation of slaves (18th cent.), 56; law against Quakers, 372 (n. 21); Old Northwest, position on, 395, 400, 404 (n. 26), 407, 410; temper-ance agitation in, 285. See also New London
- Connecticut Gazette, 318
- Constitution of United States: and territorial additions, discussed by John Adams, 429; as model for Europe, 280;

contribution of John Dickinson to, 1-14; contribution of James Wilson to, 9, 358, 360; importance of, 358-359; intended to prevent rise of parties, 375, 376; sesqui-centennial of, plans for celebration, 87–89

- Constitutional Convention : Dickinson, John, as delegate to, 1-2, 6-14; foreign relations during, 429; Franklin's speech at end of, 376; territorial additions, posi-tion of delegates on, interpreted by John Adams, 429; Wilson, James, as delegate to, 360. See also Constitution of United States
- Continental Commissary of Prisoners, 235
- Continental Congress: boards and committees of, 72–74; in 1777–78, as reflected in Bauermeister's letters, 41, 46, 47, 50, 162, 168, 169, 171, 173, 175; in 1780-81 (financial difficulties, Old Northwest, ratification of Articles of Confederation, etc.), 391-414 (passim); letter from Titus Hosmer describing, 72-74; need felt for definition of its powers, 412-413, 415
- Continental Marine Committee, 229, 233, 237
- Conventicle Act, 244, 245
- Convention, brig, 231
- Convention of 1787. See Constitutional Convention
- Conyngham, Captain Gustavus, 230
- Coombe, Mr. —— (fl. 1770), 476
- Cooper, John L., correspondence with Dr. James L. Tyson, 95
- Cooper, Thomas, 148, 214
- Cooper's Ferry, N. J., during Philadelphia campaign, 163, 166, 171, 172, 174, 176, 181
- Copiapo, Chile, 353
- Coquimbo, Chile, 352-353
- Corbin, Morgianna. See Kennedy, Morgianna Corbin
- Cornwallis, Lord, 38, 40, 41, 43, 45, 47, 180, 182, 218
- Cosmopolitanism (in 18th cent.), 55
- Coureurs de bois, 106, 120
- Courier de Boston, 503
- Courts. See Pennsylvania, Courts; United States, Courts
- Coxe, Brinton, President of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 308
- Coxe, Daniel, the Younger, plan of intercolonial union, 109
- Coxe, Tench, Secretary of the Pennsylvania Land Office, 144, 145

Craven, Avery, introduction to Turner's United States, 1830-1850, 199

- Craven, W. F., review by, 82
- Crèvecoeur, Hector St. John de, extract from, in Scots Magazine, 63
- Crewe, Major, 161, 172

- Cribbage, played by Benjamin Franklin,
- 471 Crime, punishment of, in Pennsylvania (17th and 18th cent.), 217, 242-269. See also Penal and prison reform; Prisons
- Criminal code and law. See Crime, punishment of; Penal and prison reform Crispin, M. Jackson, and Macary, Leonce,
- Falaise Roll Recording Prominent Companions of William Duke of Normandy at the Conquest of England, reviewed, 293-295
- Criterion, ship, 21 (n. 33)
- Croghan, George, 110, 287
- Cromwell, 115; Scottish prisoners of, sent
- to Boston, 16-17 Crooked Billet Tavern, during Philadelphia campaign, 169, 172
- Crown, vessel, 464 Crown Point, N. Y.: French fort at, 108, 122-123; in French and Indian War, 451
- Cultural relations, Europe and America Eighteenth century: humanitarianism, 270-286; passage of political news, 215, 456, 457; slavery reform, 53-66; Strahan-Hall letters as documents for, 457
 - Nineteenth century, European attitude toward American literature, noted by John Adams, 427-428
- Cunningham, Captain Robert, 31
- Cunningham, brigantine, 31-32
- Dallas, Alexander James: activity in Republican Party, 379, 381-382, 387, 388; member of American Philosophical Society, 379; Secretary of Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, 381
- Dana, Francis, commissioned to Russia (1780), 392 Daniels, Mr. –
- (fl. 1751), 461
- Daphne, British frigate, 234
- Darby, during Philadelphia campaign, 42, 45, 47, 48, 169, 170; road, 48
- Darlington family, papers, 96 Darragh, Dr. William, medical diary, 92
- Das(c)hkoff, Mr. -----, 442, 447
- Dauby, A. G., publisher of Gazette (Rochester), 74
- Davie (Davy), William Richardson, Governor of North Carolina, refuses com-mand in War of 1812, 442
- Davis, Jefferson, letters from, 75
- Davis, Stanton Ling, review by, 492-494
- Deane, Captain, 460
- Deane, Continental frigate, 236, 237-238
- Dearborn, Major General Henry, 447, 448 Decatur, [Stephen (1752-1808)?], influ-
- ence on U. S. Navy, 452 Decatur, [Stephen (1779-1820)?], naval officer, referred to by Richard Rush (1813), 450

- Declaration of Independence, Dickinson's refusal to sign, 4
- Deeds: of land in Delaware transferred to William Penn (1682/3), 501; of lands in Norristown (1753, 1756), 95; of Robert Waln's, Jr., 94; photostats, 502
- De Hart, Joseph, 232
- Deism, 215
 - De Lancey, Captain, 171 De Lancey, General, 46

 - Delano, William, portrait of, by Drexel, 352
 - Delany, Sharp, documents, 503
 - Delaware: capital punishment in (17th cent.), 243 (n. 4); land in, transferred to William Penn (1682/3), deed, 501. See also Christiana Creek; Wilmington
 - Delaware, frigate, 39, 40, 234

 - Delaware County, 210-211, 220, 226-228 Delaware River: dock scene, reproduced, facing 97; during Philadelphia campaign, 35, 36, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48, 50, 51, 161, 162, 166, 167, 169, 171, 180, 181; shipping (1779), and State ship General Greene, 229-241; winter sports on, reproduced, facing I

 - Delawares, 108, 111, 112, 124 Delisle, Guillaume, Carte de la Louisiane et du cours du Mississipi, 117 (n. 15), 118-119; reproduced, 104-105
 - Denniston, Miss Anna H., gift to Society, 502-503
 - Denton, Daniel, Brief Description of New York, 306
 - Deserters from Continental army (1777-78), 34, 44, 50, 52, 163, 171, 179 Des Touches, 394, 408 Detroit, 290; battle of, 451

 - Detroit Public Library, Burton Historical Collection, Sheldon letter in, 75 Deutsche Gesellschaft zu Philadelphia, 16,
 - 18-21, 22, 23, 24-25, 26, 27, 28-29, 32, 344
 - Diamond, British frigate, 162
 - Diaries and journals, in the Society, 92
 - Dickens, Charles, in western Pennsylvania, 498
 - Dickinson, Anna, 88
 - Dickinson, James, 366 (n. 7)
 - Dickinson, John: Address to the Committee of Correspondence in Barbados . . .
 - 316 (n. 25); appearance and characteristics, 1-2, 4-6; Articles of Confederation, author of, 3, 6, 10; attacked in Philadelphia press, 316-317; birth, 2; chairman of Annapolis Convention, 6; comments on, by his contemporaries, 2, 4-5, 316-317; Constitution, contributions to framing of, 6-14; Declaration of Independence, refusal to sign, 4; defeated for Pennsylvania Assembly (1768), 317; del-egate to Constitutional Convention, 1-2, 6-14; family connections, 2; health, 1;

Dickinson, John (cont.)

- in Continental Congresses, 3, 9; leader of proprietary party in Pennsylvania, 309; legal training and practice, 2; Letters from a Farmer in Pennsylvania ..., 3, 4, 314-315, 316, 317 (n. 29); military service in Revolution, 3, 6; political theory, 7-14; political writings, 3, 9; portrait by Charles Willson Peale, 1 (n. 4); President of Delaware, 3-4; President of Pennsylvania, 4, 6; state papers by, 3, 6, 9-10; wealth, 2 Dickinson, General [Philemon], commands
- militia of New Jersey, 176 Dickson, Lieutenant and Captain in Eng-
- lish Navy, 45, 178-179 Dictionary of American Biography, 323-
- 328 Dictionary of National Biography, 325, 326
- Dillwyn, William, anti-slavery activity, 62 Dinner menus, etc., 504
- Diplomacy. See Joel R. Poinsett, A Study in Diplomacy
- Discovery of the Oregon Trail. Robert Stuart's Narratives of His Overland Trip..., edited by Philip Ashton Rollins, reviewed, 86
- Dispatch, British sloop-of-war, 162
- Dobbs Ferry, N. Y., 46
- Documents. See Notes and documents
- Dodge, Augustus C., letters from, 75
- Dodge, Henry, letters from, 75
- Dodson, Dr. L., speaks at historical convention, 88
- Dollars, shipment of, from Colonies to England
- Dolphin, vessel, 482
- Donaghadee, Ireland, view of, 68
- Donop, Colonel von, 35, 36, 38-39; Regiment, 39, 41, 43, 45, 164, 173 Doris, British frigate, 350
- Dornbirn, Vorarlberg, birthplace and early home of F. M. Drexel, 329-332, 336-337, 338-339
- Douglas, Stephen A. See Eve of Conflict Drake, Thomas E., reviews by, 189-191, 295-296
- Drama. See Fennell; Theatre programs Dreer, Ferdinand J., commissions illustra-
- tions by David J. Kennedy, 67
- Drexel, Anton, portrait of, facing 338
- Drexel, Catherine Hookey (Mrs. Francis Martin), 344, 345, 356; portrait of, 343, reproduced, facing 344
- Drexel, Francis Joseph, 330, 331, 332 (n. 6), 337-338, 339; portrait of, facing 338 Drexel, Francis Martin: birth, 329; educa-
- tion, 330-331, 338; engravings by, 346; European wanderings before coming to America, 333-340, itinerary of, 333 (n. 7); in Bolivia, 353-355; in Chile, 350-

353, 356; in Ecuador, 345-347; in Mexico, 357; in Peru, 347-350, 355-356; in Philadelphia, 342-345, 356-357; in Ty-rolese revolt, 331-332; journey to America, 339-342; litigation with Bernard Gallagher, 345; manuscript sources for early life of, 329 (n. *); marriage, 344; paintings by, 329 (n. *), 338, 339, 342-343, 346-347, 348, 349-350, 351, 352, 355-356, reproduced, facing 338, 342, 344, 352; self-portraits, 339, 343, reproduced, facing 338, 344

- Drexel, Magdalena Wilhelm (Frau Francis Joseph), 330 (n. 2); portrait of, facing 338
- Drexel, Mary. See Lankenau, Mary Drexel Drexel, Susanna, 336, 338; portrait of, fac-
- ing 338 Drexel family, in Dornbirn, genealogy of,
- 330 (n. 2)
- Drowning, resuscitation from, 281-282
- Duane, -- (fl. 1824), of Philadelphia, 345
- Duane, James, in Continental Congress, 399, 404 (n. 26) Duane, [William?], referred to by John
- Adams, 448 Duché, Elizabeth Hopkinson, correspon-
- dence, 94
- Duché, Rev. Jacob, correspondence, 94
- Ducking, as punishment, 265
- Duelling, opposition to (18th cent.), 279 Duffield, William, letter to, from James
- Buch, 503 Dulany, Daniel, 317 Dunaway, Wayland Fuller, History of Pennsylvania, reviewed, 492-494 Dunlap, William C., Quaker Education in
- Baltimore and Virginia Yearly Meetings ..., reviewed, 295-296
- Dunn, Captain, 23
- du Puy, Lieutenant, 35
- Dutchess of Gordon, vessel, 472
- Duties, on importation of slaves (18th cent.), 56
- Earl of Aberdeen, brig, 69
- Earle, George H., Governor of Pennsylvania, sends telegram to historical convention, 88
- East, Robert A., review by, 191-195
- Economic conditions (18th cent.), relation to growth of humanitarianism, 55
- Eddy, Thomas, activity in prison reform, 274-275 Eden, Mr. -
- -----, English peace commissioner (1778), 180 Eden, William, Principles of Penal Law,

270

- Edgar, James, 390
- Edge Hill, 44
- Edinburgh Society, 63-64

- Education: of Germans, by German Societies, 28-30; of Negroes (18th cent). 62; Quaker, 295-296, 370-371, 374; schools and historical agencies, cooperation between, 88. See also Law; Medicine
- Effingham, Continental frigate, 176
- Eliot, Andrew, 436-437

- Elk River, Md., 217 Elk Town, Md., 38 Ellet, Charles, designer of wire suspension bridge, facing 68
- Ellis, Colonel, 162
- Ellsworth, Oliver (?), letter to, from Titus Hosmer, 72–74
- Elphinston, Mr. _____, of Edinburgh, 461 Elphinston, Mrs. _____ (d. 1750), 459
- Emmerich, Captain, 46
- Emmerich's Chasseurs, 51
- Encyclopedia Britannica, 1797 edition, com-
- ment on Philadelphia, 54 Engineering. See Evans, Oliver; "Fairmount, Colossus of"; Fitch, Poor John
- England: humanitarianism and reform movements (18th cent.), 53-66 (passim), 270-286 (passim), 367, 370; political situation (1763-1772), reported in William Strahan's letters, 456, 468-471, 472-474, 476-478, 479-482, 483, 485-486, 487-488; printing, publishing, and booksell-ing (18th cent.), 455-489 (passim). See also Colonial policy; Society of Friends, in England
- Engle family, material on, 504
- English Guards, during Philadelphia cam-
- paign, 35, 36, 41, 43, 49, 177 English immigrant aid societies in U. S., 16, 30
- Engravings, 503. See also Gilbert, George Erb Prinz Regiment, 51
- Erdman, Frederick, builder of Philadelphia and Reading Railroad station, facing 70
- Erie Canal, 159
- Erskine, Brigadier General, 171, 173, 177
- Eschwege, Captain von, 35, 44, 52
- Eschwege, Major von, 37
- Eskuche, Doctor, 34
- Estaugh, John, Call to the Unfaithful Professors, 368
- Etuis (Etwees), sent from England to Colonies for sale, 462
- Europe, intellectual relations with America. See Cultural relations, Europe and America
- European Magazine, 59, 63, 64, 280-281, 283-284
- Evangelicalism, relation to anti-slavery agitation, 53-54
- Evans, Cadwallader, 134, 135
- Evans, Nathaniel. A Poet of Colonial America, by Edgar Legare Pennington, reviewed, 83-84

- Evans, Oliver, 228; Oliver Evans; a Chronicle of Early American Engineering, by Greville Bathe and Dorothy Bathe, reviewed, 296-298; stock signed by, 504
- Eve of Conflict. Stephen A. Douglas and the Needless War, by George Fort Milton, reviewed, 195-199
- Ewald, Captain, 177
- Ewing, Miss Fanny, gift to Society, 503 Exchange, rates of, in Pennsylvania, 92
- Exhibitions: American political cartoons, caricatures, broadsides, and manuscripts, 205; books, manuscripts, prints, and objects relating to Harvard University, 498; business records, prices current, and newspapers, 90; charters, 205; collections of Society and of Genealogical Society, 88; photo-copying devices, 88; portraits of Benjamin Franklin and his associates and other Franklin material (Metropolitan Museum of Art), 302-303; William Bradford imprints, 90
- Experiment, British warship, 162
- Eyre, Mr. —, London printer, 474
- "Fairmount, Colossus of," reproduced, facing 68
- Falaise Roll Recording Prominent Companions of William Duke of Normandy at the Conquest of England, by M. Jack-son Crispin and Leonce Macary, reviewed, 293–295 Falconer, Captain, 474, 484, 485, 486, 488
- Fallen Timbers, defeat of Indians at, 139, 140
- Families, size of (18th cent.), 211
- Faris, Rev. John T., gift to Society, 504
- Farmer, Lewis, Register of German pas-
- sengers, 20
- Farmers Register, 148
- Fatland Ford, during Philadelphia campaign, 161, 166, 176, 177, 178
- Faulk, William, 156 Fauk, Bernard, "Early Party Machinery in the United States: Pennsylvania in the Election of 1796," 375-390 Federal Hall, New York, views of, 185-
- 186
- Federalist Party: attitude toward Franklin, 378-379; in Lancaster Co., Pa., 304; in presidential campaign (1796), 383, 386, 387; land policy of, in Pennsylvania, 132-133, 144, 149-150; organization of, 377, 381
- Federalists, attitude toward rise of parties, 376. See also Federalist Party
- Fee system, in courts of provincial Pennsylvania, 266, 267
- Fennell, James: Apology for the Life of James Fennell, 503; ms. "Force of Nature," 503

- Fenno, John, rôle in organization of Federal Party, 377
- Ferguson, ——, commissary of prisoners,
- Fielding, Joshua, 366
- Filangieri, Gaetano: correspondence with Franklin on criminal law, 271; Scienza della Legislazion, 271
- Findley, William, 147, 149 Fines, as punishments, in provincial Pennsylvania, 248, 252 (n. 40, 44), 256 (n. 56), 259, 260 (n. 78), 262-264, 265 (n. 98)
- Finley, Dr. John H., 325
- First Century of American Literature ..., by Fred Lewis Pattee, reviewed, 79-80
- First Unitarian Church, Philadelphia, 93 Fisher, --, of Philadelphia, in Pennsvlvania House of Representatives (1792), 136
- Fisher, Martin, 344
- Fisher, Mrs. Martin, 344
- Fisher, Mary, 344
- Fisher's Companion, 483
- Fitch, Poor John: Inventor of the Steamboat, by Thomas Boyd, reviewed, 299-300
- Fitzpatrick, Captain, 165, 172
- Fitz Randolph family, material on, 504
- Fitzroy, Herbert William Keith, "Punishment of Crime in Provincial Pennsylvania," 242–269
- Five Nations, 106, 117, 118, 121-123, 124, 125. See also Iroquois; Six Nations
- Fletcher, Benjamin, Governor of Pennsylvania, 248
- Fletcher family, correspondence, 503
- Flint, Captain, 458 Flogging. See Whipping
- Florida: and Constitutional Convention, 429; discovery of, 119
- Flourtown, 170
- Fordyce, James, Sermons to Young Women, 462
- Forfeiture of property, as punishment, 242 (n. 1), 247, 249, 258
- Formas, Ramon, and family, portraits of, by Drexel, 351
- Fort Duquesne, 451
- Fort George, battle of, 451
- Fort Greenville, Treaty of, 139, 140
- Fort Knyphausen, 165
- Fort Malden, 451
- Fort Meigs, battle of, 451
- Fort Pitt, 180
- Fort Stanwix purchases: of 1768, 137; of 1784, 135-136, 137
- Fortifications, of French and British colonies (1732), compared, 120-130
- Forty Mile Creek, battle of, 451
- Fothergill, Dr. John, peace proposal, 279 Four Quarters, 188

- Fox, George: Instructions for Right Spelling, 368; organization of Society of Friends (Meetings, visiting, correspon-dence), 363 (n. 2), 364, 366 (n. 7), 367; penal reform, attitude toward, 244, 245, 252; Proclamation of, concerning his marriage, 502
- Foxhall, 34
- France: attitude toward Articles of Confederation, 394-397, 401, 402, 404, 406, 408-409, 411, 412-413, 415, 417; Continental consul and mission to (1780), 391-392; humanitarianism and reform movements in (18th cent.), 61-62, 65-66, 276, 278, 279-280, 281-282; in America, 98, 100, 103, 107, 108-109, 112, 113-123, 124-125, 128, 130; in the West Indies, 128-130; recognition of American independence, 173; support of Republican Party, 380, 385-386, 387; troops and ships from, in the Revolution (1777-78), 44, 45, 52, 170, 176, 177-178, 178-179; U.S. war with, 446. See also French and Indian War; French Revolution
- Francis, emperor of Austria, 338
- Francis I, king of France, 114 Francke, A. H.: influence of, 282; *Pietas* Hallensis, 53
- Frankford, during Philadelphia campaign,
- 37, 41 Franklin, Benjamin: anti-slavery activities, 57, 60, 61, 63, 64; articles in the London press by, 311; articles on, 303; comment on, by German writer, 54; copy of Logan's *Memorial* on the Colonies by, 97, 98, 101-102, 113 (n. 1); correspondence in Hopkinson-Morgan papers, 94; correspondence with William Strahan, 455-456, 457, 468-471; duelling, disapproval of, 279; friends and political supporters of, 378-379; in Pennsylvania politics, 309, 310, 311, 316, 378-379; in-fluence on Drexel, 343-344; inspires "Friday Society," 54-55; Interest of Great Britain considered, 101; Junto of, 54; Mason-Franklin Collection, Yale University Library, 302; On the Slave Trade, extracts from, in European Magazine, 64; opinion of Goddard's Partnership ..., 320 (n. 39); parties, rise of, attitude toward, 376; peace proposals, 279-280; penal reform, interest in, 271, 278; pensions and poor relief, interest in, 282; portraits and other material exhibited in Metropolitan Museum of Art, 302-303; references to, in William Strahan's letters, 461, 463, 466, 468, 478, 483-484, 489; Rules for reducing a great empire ..., 101; Some Conversations of Dr. Franklin and Mr. Jay . . . written by John Jay in Paris, during 1783-1784, reviewed, 300; Stamp Act, attitude toward, 311, 316; tea tax, attitude toward, 478

- Franklin, Mrs. Benjamin, 484
- Franklin, William, Governor of New Jersey, 312; correspondence with William Strahan, 456, 457; references to, in William Strahan's letters, 463, 471, 488 Franklin, William Temple, Federalist op-
- position to, 378, 379
- Franklin Repository, 95, 504 Fraser, Captain, of Sir John Keane, 356
- Frazer, Colonel Persifor, 212, 213, 216, 219, 220; correspondence, 211
- Frazer, Mrs. Persifor, 212, 213, 220
- Frazier, Mrs. W. W., Jr., gift to Society, 503
- Frederick II, king of Prussia, 279
- Freedom of the press. See Press, freedom of French, Captain, 467
- French and Indian War: compared by Rush to War of 1812, 450-451; effect on immigration, 19; foreseen by Logan, 111, 112; Quaker attitude toward, 373
- French East and West India Company, 118
- French immigrant aid society in U.S., 16
- French Revolution: comment on, by Cheyney, 215; effect on anti-slavery agitation, 62, 66
- Freneau, Philip, and Jefferson, 304 "Friday Society," 54-55 Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, 16

- Friends, Society of. See Society of Friends
- From 'Prentice to Patron: The Life Story of Isaiah Thomas, by Annie Russell Marble, reviewed, 202-204
- Frontier, 126, 131, 134, 135, 136, 139, 206, 499. See also Land settlement
- Fry, Elizabeth, activity in prison reform, 277
- Fur and skin trade: French colonial, 107, 114, 120; in colonial Pennsylvania, 103, 106, 107, 110-111; in Northwest Territory, 292. See also Indians, trade with
- Furness, Rev. W. H., 93
- Furniture, sewing table, 504
- Gadsden, [Christopher?], referred to by John Adams, 435
- Gallagher, Captain Bernard: comment on Drexel, 356-357; libel suit of Drexel
- against, 345 Gallagher, Mary Hookey (Mrs. Bernard),
- Gallatin, Albert, 441, 448; business exactitude, 437, 438; mission to Russia, 436 (n. 27), 437, 438, 440, 442, 447; Pennsylvania land policy, 134, 135; position on taxes, 437, 438
- Galloway, Joseph: articles in Pennsylvania Chronicle by, 318 (n. 31); in Pennsylvania politics and press, 309-310, 312, 315, 316, 320; partner in *Pennsylvania Chronicle*, 310, 313, 318, 319, 320
- Gamarra, General Augustin, portrait of, by Drexel, 356

- Games. See Cribbage
- Ganiegues Maquaes. See Mohawks
- Gap Mine Co., share of stock in, 504
- Gardiner, Edward Carey, gift to Society,
- Gardiner, John Hampden, portrait of, 504
- Gardiner, Mary Vernon, portrait of, 504
- Gardiner, Sidney, portrait of, 504
- Gargaz, Pierre-Andrè, galley slave, project for peace, 279-280
- Gates, General Horatio: correspondence, 94; defeated at Camden, 391; rival of Washington, 38, 176
- , and family, conversation Gaul, Mr. piece by Drexel of, 342
- Gay, Dr. Edwin F., speaks at meeting, 90 Gazette (Rochester, N. Y.), 74
- Gazette of the United States, 377
- Geddes, Captain, of Holker, 240
- Genealogical Society, exhibition of collections, 88
- Genealogy, relation to history, 209, 220-226 General Advertiser, Pittsburgh, 142
- General Greene, Pennsylvania State ship,
- 229-241
- Generous Friend, sloop, 240 Genesee association, New York, 25
- Gentleman's Magazine, 58, 59, 62, 63, 64,
- 275-276, 282, 483 George III, king of England, character and policy of, discussed in William Strahan's letters, 469, 470, 482, 485-486, 487
- Georgia: founding of, 109; orphan house in, 282; prohibition in, 284. See also Savannah
- German immigrant aid societies in U. S., 16, 18-30, 32
- German Society of Maryland, 18 (n. 19), 21, 23, 25, 27, 32
- German Society of New York, 21, 22-23, 25-26, 27, 29, 32
- German Society of Philadelphia. See Deutsche Gesellschaft zu Philadelphia
- Germantown: during Philadelphia campaign, 38, 41, 42, 43, 47, 49, 161, 163, 164, 165, 169, 177, 182; road, 170; settlement of, 15 (n. 1)
- Germany: humanitarianism and reform movements (18th cent.), 53, 54-55, 278, 282, 283; troops from, in the Revolution, 164-165. See also Hessians; Prussia
- Getchus, Captain Jacob, 234
- Gibbon, Edward, 455, 457 Gilbert, —, of New York, mistreats servant girl, 25-26
- Gilbert, George, drawings, proofs, and wood engravings by, 95
- Gill, Captain, 25
- Gillingham, Harrold E., gift to Society, 503 Gilpin, V. & J. F., Philadelphia, records of,
- Gilpin, Vincent (1795–1867), papers, 94
- Gilpin, Vincent, gift to Society, 94

- Gipson, Dr. L. H., chairman of Committee on Planning and Promotion, Pennsylvania Historical Association, 88
- Girard, Stephen, correspondence, 93
- Girdon, Captain James, 345
- Givens, J. Harcourt, review by, 494-496
- Gloucester, N. J., during Philadelphia campaign, 181, 182
- Gloucester Point, during Philadelphia campaign, 50, 166, 182
- Goddard, Mrs. Sarah, editor of Providence Gazette, 314 Goddard, William: editor of Pennsylvania
- Chronicle, 310-321; journalistic and political background, 310, 314; The Partnership ..., 320
- Godwin, Morgan, anti-slavery activity, 56
- Goodman, Nathan G., reviews by, 86, 300
- Gottschal, Lieutenant von, 35, 38
- Gough, John Francis, translation by, 80 Grant, General, in Philadelphia campaign,
- 43, 44, 177, 178 Grant and Release of one-eighth part of Carolina, from His Majesty to Lord Carteret, 504
- Gratton, John, letters to William Penn, 502
- Gratz, Simon, Collection. See Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Collections
- Gray, Robert D. See Bezanson, Anne, Gray,
- Robert D., and Hussey, Miriam Gray's Ferry bridge, during Philadelphia campaign, 34, 49
- Grayson, Colonel, 165
- Great Lakes, during War of 1812, 439, 440, 449, 454. See also Lake Erie; Lake Ontario
- Green, Captain John, 231
- Greensburg-Pittsburgh Turnpike, documents relating to, 503
- Greer, John, 146
- Grenville, George, 474, 481
- Grey, Major General, 37, 43-44
- Grey, Andrew Sinnickson, permits publication of Strahan letters, 457
- Greyhound, British ship, 178-179
- Gribbel, John, President of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, resolution on death of, 498
- Gridley, Jeremiah, lawyer, 432-433
- Gröning, Captain von, 35
- Grundloch, Mrs. ------, portrait of, 342; reproduced, facing 342
- Guadaloupe, 128
- Guayaquil, Ecuador, 345, 346-347
- Guise, Admiral, portrait of, by Drexel, 350
- Gulnare, ship, 350
- Gulph Ferry Mill, during Philadelphia campaign, 163, 169, 181
- Gurney, M., Quaker bookseller, 60
- Guthrie, William, Geographical, Historical and Commercial Grammar, 64

- Haddonfield, N. J., during Philadelphia campaign, 162, 173 (n. 22), 181; Meeting House, 166
- Haes, Johannes de, 501 Hale, Dr., Friendly Admonition to the Drinkers of Brandy, 284
- Hall, David: children of, references to, in William Strahan's letters, 458, 459, 463, 468, 472, see also Hall, William; death, 456; friendship and business relation with William Strahan, 456, see also below letters to; letters to, from William Strahan, 458-466, 472-483, 485-488; partner of Benjamin Franklin, 456; printer for Assembly, 462; publisher of Pennsylvania Gazette, 309, 456; rival to his paper established, 463
- Hall, Mrs. David: letter to, from William Strahan, 489; references to, in William Strahan's letters, 458, 459, 461, 463, 466,
- 468, 471, 472, 478, 482, 485, 486, 488, 489 Hall, William: indebtedness to William Strahan, 489; letters to, from William Strahan, 488–489 Hall, Mrs. William, 488, 489
- Hallenbeck, Chester T., reviews by, 83-84, 201-202, 202-204
- Hambright, John, 232
- Hamet, packet, 462
- Hamilton, Mr. --, supervises William Strahan's business, 461
- Hamilton, Lieutenant Colonel, 165
- Hamilton, Alexander, 359, 360; conflict with Jefferson, 377; organizer of Federalist Party, 377, 381; references to, in John Adams' letters, 445, 448, 449, 452, 453; support of Jefferson for president, 385
- Hamilton, James, 156
- Hamilton and Hood, records of, 96
- Hanbury, Messrs., 460 Hancock, John: comment on, by Iohn Adams, 435; correspondence with Robert Morris (1776), 306; opposition to Washington, 380
- Hanging. See Capital punishment
- Hanna, James, 390 Hanson, John, delegate from Maryland to Continental Congress, 404, 416 Hanson, John, of Dover, N. H., 372 (n. 21)

- Harding, Captain, of *Confederacy*, 238 Harmon, George D., review by, 195-199
- Harriot, packet, 472
- Harrison, Lieutenant Colonel, 165
- Hartranft, John Frederick, Governor of Pennsylvania, 307
- Hartzell, Jonas, 390 Harvard University, address and exhibit of material on, 498
- Hat making, colonial Pennsylvania, 304
- Hazard, Samuel, 305
- Hazard's Register, 305

- Hazelwood, Commodore, 36
- Heath, General [William?]: investigates plot against Revolutionary prisoners, 162; neglected in War of 1812, 444
- Hecla, locomotive, 70
- Heider Ali, 474
- Heister, Lieutenant von. 36
- Heistler, Joseph, 390
- Henderson, Elizabeth K., "Northwestern Lands of Pennsylvania, 1790-1812," 131-160
- Henderson, George, Short View of the Administrations in the Government of America, 276–277
- Hendorff, Captain, 35, 40
- Hendrik Hudson, steamer, 69
- Henry VII, king of England, 114
- Henry IV, king of France, 280
- Henry, J. B., letters to, from James Buch, 503
- Henry, [John], in Maryland Senate, 402
- Henry George, ship, 25
- Herder, Johann Gottfried: active in formation of "Friday Society," 54-55; Letters of Humanity, 54-55
- Herman, Ephraim, 501 Hessians: in New York, 51; in Philadelphia campaign, 36, 39, 40, 46, 51-52, 165, 168, 170, 173, 174, 175, von Donop's Regiment, 39, 41, 43, 45, 164, 173, grenadiers, 35, 36, 41, 42, 43, 44, 48, 50, 168, 173, 177, 181, jägers, 35, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 50, 163, 170, 171, 173, 177, 181, Leib Regiment, 41, 43, 45, 173, Woellwarth's brigade, 42, 49, 50, 173, 178. See also German troops
- Hester Maria, brig, 22-23
- Heymel, Lieutenant, 36 Hibernian Club of Philadelphia, 16
- Hibernian Society, Savannah, 31
- Hibernian Society for the Relief of Emigrants from Ireland, Philadelphia, 16, 30, 31-32
- Hicks, William, controversy with Goddard, 312-313
- High German Society of Frankfort-on-the-Main, 15 (n. 1)
- High German Society of Langensalza, 15 (n. 1)
- Highmore, Anthony, Pietas Londinensis, 53
- Hille, Lieutenant, 35
- Hillsborough, Lord, 477, 483
- Hints to Irishmen . . . , by the Shamrock Society, 32
- Hispaniola, 128, 240
- Historical Review of Berks County, 91 Historical Society of Pennsylvania

 - Accessions, 92-96, 502-504
 - Charter, 205
 - Collections: diaries, 92; Gilpin Library, facing 1, 67-71, facing 97, facing 209, facing 303; Gratz, Simon, collection of

ms., 72, 421; recruiting poster, 186; richness of, 221, 308; Strahan letters,

- 457; Wilson ms., 288 Council, resolution on death of John Gribbel, 498
- Exhibits: Bradford, William, imprints, 90; business records, prices current, and newspapers, 90; charters, 205; collections of Society and of Genealogical Society, 88; Harvard University, books, manuscripts, prints, and objects relating to, 498; photo-copying de-vices, 88; political cartoons, carica-tures, broadsides, and manuscripts, American, 205
- Gifts to, 67, 92-95, 502-503, 504
- Loans to, 90
- Meetings: annual, 205, 209 (n. *); commemorating William Bradford, 90; host to meeting of Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies and Pennsylvania Historical Association, 87; stated, 498; with Department of Industrial Research of Wharton School of University of Pennsylvania, 90
- News and accessions, 87-96, 205-208, 302-304, 498-504
- Publications: Fund, 306, 307-308; retrospect, 305-308. See also Pennsylvania Mazagine of History and Biography
- History: American, standards of, 323; relation to genealogy and biography, 209, 220-226
- History Club of Philadelphia, 88
- History of Pennsylvania, by Wayland Fuller Dunaway, reviewed, 492-494 Hitch, Mr. ——: accompanies William
- Strahan to Edinburgh, 461; his prices lower than William Strahan's, 464
- Hoban, C. F., speaks at historical convention, 88
- Hobart, Captain, of Candaci, 353
- Hobbes, Thomas, his theory of punishment, 242
- Hofer, Andreas, 331-332
- Holker, brig, Continental privateer, 240
- Holland Land Company, 140, 142-143,
- 144–145, 146 (n. 49), 148, 149, 150, 157-158
- Hollingsworth, Mr. ----, sailing master of General Greene, 234
- Hollingsworth, Levi, 288
- Home, John, 470
- Homestead Act, 499
- Hooke. See Hookey
- Hookey, Anthony, 344
- Hookey, Catherine. See Drexel, Catherine Hookey
- Hookey, Mary. See Gallagher, Mary Hookey
- Hookey family, 344 (n. 12)

- Hopkins, [Esek?], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Hopkins, [John Burroughs?], influence on Ū. S. Navy, 452
- Hopkinson, Francis, correspondence and verses, 94 Hopkinson, Joseph, correspondence, 93, 94 Hopkinson, Mrs. Mary, correspondence, 94

- Hopkinson family, papers, 94 Hosmer, Titus: letter from, concerning Continental Congress, 72-74; political career, 72
- Hospitals and hospital ships, in the Revolution, 37, 38, 39, 42, 46, 52, 168
- Houses. See Architecture
- Houston, Captain Thomas, 231
- Howard, John, influence on penal reform, 272, 273, 275, 276
- Howe, Admiral Lord Richard: in Philadelphia, 38, 179, 220; knowledge of America, 167; movements during the Revolution, 46, 52, 162, 164, 173; peace commissioner, 180, 181 (1778), 303 (1776)
- Howe, General Sir William: at Brandywine, 217-218; during Philadelphia campaign, 38, 39, 40, 42-43, 45, 46, 48, 49, 164, 167, 168, 173, 175, 176-178; fête in honor of (May 18, 1778), 179-180; knowledge of America, 167; peace commissioner (1776), 303
- Howe Peace Commission (1776), 303
- Hudson River, 118, 121, 122-123
- Hudson's Bay, 116
- Hughes, Job, 502
- Huidekoper, Harm Jan, 149
- Huidekoper's lessee vs. Douglas: in 1804, 152; in 1805, 152-153
- Hull, [Isaac?], naval officer, referred to by Richard Rush (1813), 450
- Hull, General [William], 448, 451 Hull, William I., Willem Servel of Amsterdam . . . and William Penn and the Dutch Quaker Migration to Pennsylvania, reviewed, 189-191
- Humanitarianism: effect on Constitution, 11; international collaboration in, 53-56, 270-286. See also Immigration, immigrant aid societies; Pacificism; Penal and prison reform; Slavery, agitation against
- Hume, David, correspondence with William Strahan, 457
- Humming Bird, schooner, 235, 240
- Hunter, Robert, Governor of New York, 103, 106
- Hussey, Miriam. See Bezanson, Anne, Gray, Robert D., and Hussey, Miriam
- Hutchinson, Dr. [James], member of American Philosophical Society, 379

- Iliad, discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 426, 428
- Illingsworth, Mrs. -—, portrait of, by Drexel, 347 Illinois-Wabash land company, 398, 406
- (n. 32)
- Immigration: conditions (before 1820), 15, 17, 19-25, 31, 340-342; European en-couragement of emigration, 15 (n. 1); immigrant aid societies before 1820, 15-33
- Impertinent, brigantine, Tory privateer, 234, 235
- Impressment, 233, 440
- Imprisonment, as punishment, 244 (n. 44), 247, 249, 251, 256 (n. 56), 257, 258-259, 263 (n. 90), 264 (n. 92), 265 (n. 98), 272, 277. See also Penal and prison reform; Prisons
- Inalienable rights. See Natural rights
- Indentured servants, 17, 21, 23, 24-26, 29, 250, 253, 264
- Indiana land company, 398
- Indians: as defense of British colonies, 106, 111-112, 121-126; effect on land settlement, in Old Northwest, 290, 291 (n. 2), 292, in Pennsylvania western lands, 131, 132, 134, 137–138, 139, 140, 142, 143, 153; in the Revolution, 177, 178, 180; in War of 1812, 451, 452; land purchases from, 398, 399, 406 (n. 32), 501; offences against, punishment of, in provincial Pennsylvania, 252, 252 (n. 44), 254 (n. 49), 263; Quaker policy toward, 371, 373; trade with, 103, 106, 110, 112, 120, 123, 125-126, 252 (n. 44), 292, see also Fur and skin trade; war and massacres, 111, 139, 140, 446, 451, see also above effect on land settlement and in main alphabet French and Indian War. See also Delawares; Five Nations; Iroquois; Nanticokes; Shawnees; Six Nations; Susquehanna Indians
- Individualism, incorporated in Constitution, 10-13
- (fl. 1824), of Philadelphia, Ingersol, -345
- Ingram, John Van Ness, Check List of American Eighteenth Century Newspa-pers in the Library of Congress compiled by, new edition, reviewed, 494, 495
- Inns and taverns (18th cent.), 498 Insurance: life insurance and pensions (18th cent.), 282; ships policies, 503
- International Price Study Committee, 90 Inventors. See Evans, Oliver; Fitch, Poor John; Saxton, Joseph
- Ireland, provision ships from, in the Rev-
- olution, 162, 163 Irish in U. S.: immigrant aid societies, 16, 30-32; in Spring Manor, petition of (1744), 501-502

- Iroquois (Iroquese), 107, 112, 117, 125. See also Five Nations; Six Nations
- Irvine, Brigadier [General James], made prisoner at Chestnut Hill, 42
- Irvine, General William: activity in Republican Party, 383-387, 388; papers, 383 (n. 12)
- Irvine, Mrs. William, 386
- Irwin, Mathew, 231
- Irwin, William, 390
- Irwin, Barclay, Coxe, and Mitchell, Messrs., privateering company, 230-231 Isanantouans. See Senecas
- Jacobins, 216
- Jails. See Prisons
- Jamaica, 476; defenses, state of (1732), 130; Quakers in, 363 (n. 3), 366 (n. 7)
- James II, king of England, 115, 116
- James, Captain (fl. c. 1752), 464
- James, Captain Jesse (fl. 1779), 235
- Jameson, Dr. J. Franklin, plan for a dic-tionary of American biography, 325
- Jay, John: John Jay . . . , by Frank Mon-aghan, reviewed, 490-492; mission to Spain, 391; president of New York Antislavery Society, 61; Some Conversations of Dr. Franklin and Mr. Jay . . . written by John Jay in Paris during 1783-1784, reviewed, 300. See also Jay treaty
- Jay treaty, 377, 380-381, 440 Jefferies Ford, Brandywine Creek, 218
- Jefferson, Thomas: and Freneau, 304; antislavery writings and activity, 61, 62-63, 65; conflict with Hamilton, 377; correspondence with Gargaz, 280; correspondence with John Adams, 419; duelling, disapproval of, 279; Governor of Virginia, 392 (n. 3), 404; Louisiana purchase, 429; Notes on Virginia, 61; penal reform, interest in, 270-271, 274; presidential candidate (1796), 383-387, 390; quarrel with John Adams, 382, 419; rôle in organization of Republican Party, 377-378, 380, 381-383; Vice-President 387
- Jenifer [Jennike], Daniel of St. Thomas, President of Maryland Senate: attitude toward Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confederation, 394, 396, 397, 402, 403, 405-406, 409, 412; correspondence with La Luzerne, 393-394, 396, 407-409, 412; delegate from Maryland to Continental Congress, 393, 416; relation to landholders, 406 (n. 32); solicitation of French aid for defense of Chesapeake Bay, 392 (n. 3), 393, 408
- Jenkintown, during Philadelphia campaign, 41, 43, 44
- Jenks, Henry G., caricature attributed to, 185-186

- Joel Barlow, Revolutionist. London, 1701-92, by Victor Clyde Miller, reviewed, 201-202
- Joel R. Poinsett, A Study in Diplomacy, by Herbert E. Putnam, reviewed, 84-86
- Joel R. Poinsett, Versatile American, by J. Fred Rippy, reviewed, 84-86
- Johanna, ship, 23
- John, ship, Amsterdam to Philadelphia, 22 (1794), 341-342 (1817) John and Sara, ship, 16-17
- John Jay . . . , by Frank Monaghan, reviewed, 490–492
- (fl. 1751), 458 Johnson, -
- Johnson, Professor Allen, editor of Dictionary of American Biography, 325-326, 327 Johnson, Job, 467
- Johnson, Joseph E.: Logan's "Of the State of the British Plantations in America" edited by, 113-130; "Quaker Imperial-ist's View of the British Colonies in America: 1732," 97-112; review by, 490-492
- Johnson, Samuel: dictum on the Iliad, discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 426, 428; opposition to slavery, 59; relations with William Strahan, 455
- Johnson, Thomas, part played by, in Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confederation, 400, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406 (n. 32), 414, 416
- Johnson, William, 451
- Johnstone, Mr. --, peace commissioner, 180
- Jones, General, 167
- Jones, Benjamin, engraver, 188
- Jones, [Jacob?], naval officer, referred to by Richard Rush, 450 Jones, John Paul: Captain of Ariel, 414;
- influence on U. S. Navy (?), 452
- Jones, Joseph, in Continental Congress, 399
- Jones, William, Secretary of the Navy, Acting Secretary of the Treasury (1813), 437, 441
- Jones' lessee vs. Anderson (1808), 155
- Jungkenn, Friedrich Christian Arnold, Freiherr von, letters to, from Major Bauermeister, 34-52, 161-182
- Juno, frigate, 162
- Justices of the peace (18th cent.), 211, 217, 268 (n. 104)
- Juvenal, translations of, 425
- Keith, George, comments on Quakers, 365, 368-369
- Keith, Sir William, Governor of Pennsylvania, 106, 108, 126 (n. 36), 250 (n. 35) Kemble, Fanny, 93
- Kennedy, David J.: collection, 67-71; life, 68-70; views of Philadelphia by, 67-71, reproduced, facing 1, 68, 70, 97, 209, 305

- Kennedy, Elizabeth Spence (Mrs. William), 68
- Kennedy, Morgianna Corbin (Mrs. David J.), 70
- Kennedy, William, 68
- Kensington: lodges in, 504; view of, reproduced, facing 305
- Keppele, Heinrich, president of German Society, 18, 25
- Kern, Jacob, journal of journey from Reading to Forks of the Delaware, 503
- Kilby, Christopher, 465
- King, [Rufus?], 439 King William's War, 121-122, 128
- Kings Bridge, N. Y., 46, 51
- King's Mountain, Carolina, battle of, 391
- Kingsbury, Susan Myra, Records of the Virginia Company of London, edited by, reviewed, 82
- Kirby, Richard Shelton, review by, 296-298
- Kirk, Sir David, capture of Quebec by, 115 Kirkcolm, Wigtonshire, parish school at, sketch of, 68
- Kitz, quartermaster, 51
- Kleinschrod, G. A., on American penal reform, 278
- Knights of the Burning Mountain, 179
- Knights of the White Rose, 179
- Knoblauch, Ensign, 164
- Knyphausen, Lieutenant, 182–183 Knyphausen, Lieutenant General von, in Philadelphia campaign, 41, 43, 44, 46, 49, 162, 173, 174, 178, 181
- Köhler's Grenadier Battalion, 51
- Köster, Chaplain, 39 Konkle, Burton Alva, research on James Wilson, 358 Kopplin, Matthias, 26
- Kospoth, Colonel, 168
- Kraus, Michael: "Eighteenth Century Humanitarianism: Collaboration Between Europe and America," 270-286; "Slavery Reform in the Eighteenth Century: An Aspect of Transatlantic Intellectual Cooperation," 53-66 Kriebel, H. W., speaks at historical con-
- vention, 87
- Labourer, Elizabeth, 213-214
- Lacey, Brigadier, 172
- Lady Dunmore, privateer, 240
- Lady's Magazine, 504
- Lafayette, General Marquis de: anti-slavery activity, 61; during the Revolution, 162, 172, 176-177, 178, 414; letter to, 280 Lafayette, vessel, 356
- Lake Champlain, 451
- Lake Erie, 290; French and British rivalry (18th cent.), 106, 116, 126; in War of 1812, 440, Perry's victory, 450, 452, 454
- Lake Ontario, in War of 1812, 440

- La Luzerne, Chevalier de: correspondence with Jenifer and Bruff, 393-394, 407-409; influence of, in Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confederation, 391-397, 401, 405-407, 409; letters from, to Vergennes, 409-414
- Lamb, Captain, of Scotland, 352
- Lancaster, during Philadelphia campaign, 47, 163, 176; Pike, 38; road, 41, 48, 181 Lancaster Intelligencer, 147 Land cessions to U. S. See Northwest, Old

- Land companies, 146 (n. 49), 288, 398, 399. See also Holland Land Company; 11linois-Wabash land company; Pennsylvania Population Company
- Land laws. See Homestead Act; Pennsylvania, Laws, on northwestern lands
- Land Office, Pennsylvania. See Pennsylvania, Land Office
- Land, prices of. See Prices, of land
- Land sales: in northwestern Pennsylvania, 131-160; in Old Northwest by Virginia, 288, 395, 399, 411. See also Indians, land purchases from; Land companies; Land settlement
- Land settlement, 499; northwestern Pennsylvania (1790–1812), 131–160; Old Northwest, Pentecost's plan for (1783), 287-292
- Land, speculation in. See Land companies and its cross references; Land sales; Land settlement
- Landais (Laundais), [Pierre?], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Langolee, schooner, Tory privateer, 240
- Lankenau, Mary Drexel, portrait of, 343; reproduced, facing 344
- La Noy, Peter de, letter to William Penn, 109
- La Paz, Bolivia, journey to (1828), 353-355
- La Rochefoucauld-Liancourt, Duke de: attitude toward penal reform, 276, 277; Travels, 277
- La Salle, Robert de, 117
- Laurens, John, mission to France, 391-392
- Lavater, brig, 22 (n. 35)
- Law: British and American points of view compared, 431, 433; education in, 431, 432-433
- Lawrence, [James?], naval officer, referred to by Richard Rush (1813), 450
- Lawrence, Thomas, 110
- Lee, Captain: Colonial-English mail by (1751), 460; of English Navy (1778), 165
- Lee, General Charles: exchange as prisoner, 38, 51, 52, 164; retirement to his estate, 170
- Lee, General Henry, in Whiskey Rebellion, 498
- Lees, Martha, ms. book of verse, 504
- Leib Regiment, 41, 43, 45, 173

- Lengerke, ----- von, 44; Battalion of, 35, 36, 44
- Leslie, Brigadier General, 42, 173, 174, 392 Leswalt Academy, sketch and anecdote of, 68
- Le Tort, James, 111
- Letters on Slavery (London), 63
- Lettsom, Dr. John Coakley: anti-slavery activity, 60; History of ... the Effects of Hard Drinking, 285; prison reform, activity in, 273–274, 275
- Levezy, Jonathan, 214
- Lewis, Clifford, Jr., note by, 182-183
- Lewis, David (1766-1840), 183
- Lewis, David (1800-1895), 183
- Lewis, Ellis, house of, 182
- Lewis, Mordecai, correspondence, 94
- Liberty, necessity of, for historical scholarship, 225-226. See also Press, freedom of
- Libraries: Friends, in Philadelphia, 368 (n. 14); German, in Charleston, 29
- Library Company of Philadelphia: loan to Society, 90; receipts of, 503
- Library of Congress, Division of Manuscripts, material relating to Pennsylvania history in, 208
- Life guards, institution of (18th cent.), 281-282
- Life insurance and pensions (18th cent.), 282
- Lima, Peru, 348, 349, 350
- Lincoln, Abraham. See Lincoln Legend
- Lincoln Legend, by Roy P. Basler, reviewed, 81-82
- Linn, Justice William B., speaks at historical convention, 87, 89
- Linsing, von, Battalion of, 35
- Literature: American, see American literature; circulation of, among Quakers (18th cent.), 368
- Lititz, 164
- Little, [George], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Little family, 344 (n. 12) Livingston, John, Portraits of Eminent Americans, 324
- Livingston, Robert R., peace proposal, 280
- Livingston, William, Governor of New Jersey, 161, 169
- Locke, John: association with Quakers and Penn, 242 (n. 2), 245; his theory of punishment, 242 (n. 2)
- Logan, Deborah Norris, literary diary, 92
- Logan, Dr. [George], of Stenton, member
- of American Philosophical Society, 379 Logan, James: influence on Benjamin Franklin, 101-102; letter to Philadelphia Yearly Meeting on defensive war, 371 (n. 18); life and colonial policy, 102-109, 110, 111; "Of the State of the British Plantations in America: A Memorial," attribution and history, 97-101, circum-

- stances motivating, 107-109, facsimile of first page, 99, reprinted 113-130
- Logan family, 2
- London: Corporation of, 473; Livery of, 472, 476
- London Chronicle, 57, 455, 472
- London Magazine, 57-58, 483 London Yearly Meeting. See Society of Friends, in England
- Long Island, N. Y.: in the Revolution, 49, 51; Quakers in, 363, 363 (n. 3), 365
- Longacre, I. B., engravings published by, 346
- Loos, Colonel von, 34, 35, 36, 181
- Lords of Trade, 247, 250
- Lorentz, Counsellor of War, 161-162
- Louis (Lewis) XIII, king of France, 115 Louis (Lewis) XIV, king of France, 125
- Louis XVI, king of France, and the American Colonies, 378, 392, 394, 395, 396, 397, 401, 404, 408, 413, 418
- Louisiana: map of (1718, 1729), by Delisle, 117 (n. 15), 118-119, reproduced, 104-105; purchase of, 429. See also New Orleans
- Lower Sandusky, Ohio, battle of, 451
- Lowery (Lowry), James, 146
- Lowery and Company, land company, 146 (n. 49)
- Lownes, Caleb, activity in prison reform, 272, 274, 277

Lowry (Lowery), James, 146

Macary, Leonce. See Crispin, M. Jackson

- McCaleb, Walter Flavius, Aaron Burr Conspiracy, expanded edition, reviewed,
- 496-497 McCall, Edward, 348, 349 M'Clay, William 390 McClenachan, Blair, 231, 386

 - McDonnel, Colonel, 51
- Machiavelli, discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 441, 443-444 c Ilroonev. Mr. ——— (fl. c. 1752), 464
- Mc Ilrooney, Mr. —
- -, of Pennsylvania, re-M'Kean, Mr. ferred to by John Adams, 452
- McKean, Joseph, Attorney-General of Pennsylvania, 148
- McKean, Thomas: delegate to Continental Congress, 3-4 (n. 25); Governor of Pennsylvania, 155-156; presidential elector (1796), 390
- Mackenzie, Stewart, Viceroy of Scotland,
- 470 McKinley, Albert Edward, appreciation of, 302
- Maclay, Samuel, 134 McNeil(1), [Daniel?], influence on U. S.
- Navy, 452 McNeil(1), Hector, influence on U. S. Navy, 452 Madeira, Edward C., gift to Society, 92

- Madison, James: Convention of 1787, rôle in, 9; health, 442, 445, 446, 449, 451, 453; in Continental Congress, 399; President of U. S., 420, 446-447, 453-454 Mahon, Minorca, 468
- Mail, or Claypoole's Daily Advertiser, 504 Maitland, Major, 176
- Malone, Professor Dumas, editor of Dictionary of American Biography, 327
- Manley (Manly), [John?], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Maps: exported from England to Colonies, 488; Louisiana and the Mississippi (1718, 1729), by Delisle, 117 (n. 15), 118-119, reproduced, 104-105; of Philadelphia, 504
- Marble, Annie Russell, From 'Prentice to Patron . . . , reviewed, 202-204

- Marbois, 393 (n. 4), 397 (n. 10) Marischal, Lieutenant, 347 Market, in Philadelphia (1825), 76

- Marshall, ——— (fl. 1771), 485 Marshall, Christopher, journal, 92 Marshall, John, Chief Justice of Supreme Court, policy toward Pennsylvania northwestern lands, 152, 160 Martin, Christina (Mrs. George), and
- family, 24-25
- Martin, George, 24
- Martinique (Martinico), 128-129
- Mary & Elisabeth Hardie, vessel, 471
- Maryland: boundary dispute with Pennsylvania, 107, 501; condition of (1778), 169-170; embargo on shipping (1779), 229; Indians in, 125; laws, act for defense of the bay (1780), 392, for protection of immigrants, 21; position on ces-sion of land in Old Northwest, 395, 396, 398-399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 406 (n. 32), 407, 410, 411, 413, 415, 416, 417; Quakers in, 295-296, 362-363, 363 (n. 2, 3,), 364, 365, 370, 371 (n. 17); ratification of Articles of Confederation, 391-418; troops, in the Philadelphia campaign, 44. See also Baltimore; Chesapeake Bay; Elk River; Elk Town
- ason, William Smith, collection of Frankliniana in Yale University Li-Mason, brary, 302 Masonic Lodge of the Nine Sisters, 278
- Massachusetts: in War of 1812, 434, 435, 447; penal code, 243 (n. 4), 270, 277; Quakers in, 362-363; remonstrance (1813), 441; rivalry with Pennsylvania, 425. See also Boston; Nantucket; New Bedford; Salem
- Massachusetts Bay, 165
- Massachusetts Historical Society, 305
- Massachusetts Magazine, 272
- Mathers, The, temperance sentiment of, 284
- Mathew, Brigadier General, 35

- Mathews, Mrs. —— (fl. 1824), of Philadelphia, 345
- --- (fl. 1828), of La Paz, 354 Matthews, -Maule, Thomas, 205
- Mawhood (Marth), Colonel, 162, 165
- Maxwell, General, 176
- Meade, George, documents relating to, 503
- Meadville, Crawford Co., Pa., 142, 146-147, 148
- Mecom, Benjamin, editor of Penny Post. 318
- Medicine: case book (1796), 502; letters of medical student (1782-84), 500; medical diary (1830-38), 92. See also Hos-pitals and hospital ships
- Melvin, Captain, of Bremen and New York, 34I
- Melvin, Frank W., presides at historical convention, 87
- Memoirs, published by Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 305, 306, 308
- Mencken, H. L., review by, 79-80
- Mennonites, 499
- Mertz, Lieutenant, 35, 163
- Meschianza. See Philadelphia, British fête in
- Mesnard, ——— (fl. 1751), 458, 459, 460, 464, 465
- Methodism, as aspect of general social movement, 54
- Methodist Church, temperance agitation, 284, 285
- Mexico City, Mexico, 357 Miclwane, Mr. —— (fl. 1751), 461
- Middle Ferry, Schuylkill River, 40
- Middlesex election, 476, 477, 479
- Mifflin, Thomas: General, 181, 182; Governor of Pennsylvania, 140, 380, 382
- Miller, Frederick K., speaks at historical convention, 88
- Miller, Victor Clyde, Joel Barlow, Revolutionist ..., reviewed, 201-202 Mills, Robert, designer of bridge over
- Schuylkill, facing 68
- Milton, George Fort, Eve of Conflict . . . , reviewed, 195-199
- Minerva, ship: from Hamburg, 21 (n. 33), 23; from Rotterdam, 24
- Minnigerode, Lieutenant Colonel von, 35, 40; Battalion of, 44 Minoch (Minock), Mr. —— (fl. 1770),
- 475, 479
- Mint, documents on, 504
- Mirabeau, anti-slavery activity, 61
- Mirbach, Major General von, 174
- Mirbach, Regiment von, 35, 36, 40, 42, 47, 51 Mirrors, window, 70
- Mississippi River, 106; course of, map by Delisle (1718, 1729), 117 (n. 15), 118-119, reproduced, 104-105; discovery of, 117; French and British claims to, 117-

Mississippi River (cont.)

- 118; interest of Spain in navigation of, 391, 393, 404, 417, see also Spain, and American Colonies (1780-81)
- Mohawk, canal packet boat, 69
- Mohawks (Mohocks), 122. See also Five Nations; Iroquois; Six Nations
- Molasses Act, 129 (n. 42)
- Moll, John, attorney for Duke of York, purchase from Indians in Delaware, 501
- Monaghan, Frank: introduction to Some Conversations of Dr. Franklin and Mr. Jay, 300; John Jay ..., reviewed, 490-492; review by, 80
- Money. See Dollars; Exchange
- Monroe, James, 439
- Montcalm, 451
- Montesquieu: influence on penal reform, 270, 275; Spirit of Laws, 375
- Montgomery, James, Captain of Pennsylvania State ship General Greene, 231-241
- Monthly Review, 276, 277, 461, 463, 472, 483
- Montillo, South American brigand, 349
- Montmort, le comte de, Antoine Charles du Houx, Baron de Vioménil . . . , reviewed, 80
- Montreal, 106, 112, 124
- Montresor, Captain, 161, 171
- Morgan, Benjamin R., 141
- Morgan, [Daniel]: Colonel, at Rising Sun and Germantown, 42; General, running for Congress (1796), 385
- Morgan, Jacob, 390
- Morgan, Dr. John, correspondence, 94
- Morgan, Mary Hopkinson, correspondence, 94
- Morgan family, papers, 94
- Morison, Samuel E., addresses meeting of Society, 498
- -, influence on U. S. Navy, Morris, • 452
- Morris, -
- Morris, Herbert, gift to Society, 95
- Morris, John, Jr., 484 Morris, Robert, 288; caricature of, 184-186; correspondence with John Hancock (1776), 306; owner of northwestern lands, 139; party of, 381
- Morris family, of Olney, letters of, 503
- Morris vs. Neighman (1799), 144, 145
- Morse, Jedidiah, American Geography, 64
- Mosquera, Thomas, portrait of, by Drexel,
- 347 Mt. Olive Encampment No. 6, Kensington, Minute Books of, 504
- Moyes, Dr. Henry, 281
- Mud Island, during Philadelphia campaign, 36, 37, 47, 166
- Münchausen, Captain von, 163, 167, 174, 181

- Muhlenberg, [Frederick?], referred to by John Beckley, 386
- Muhlenberg, Peter: John Adams' candidate for general, 448-449; presidential elector (1796), 390; running for Congress from Montgomery Co. (1796), 385. See also Muhlenbergs
- Muhlenbergs (Mulembergs), The, referred to by John Adams, 452 Muir, Captain, 464
- Muncy, Pa., documents and articles on, 501 Munday, -— (fl. 1769), 472
- Murray, Catherine E. See Rush, Catherine Murray
- Murray, Lindley, anti-slavery activity, 65 Music, of Schwenkfelders, 87
- Muskingum River, 289, 290
- Mutilations, as punishments, 256 (n. 56), 260. See also Branding; Castration
- Myers, Dr. Albert Cook, explains exhibition, 88

Nanticokes, 125

- Nantucket, Mass., Quakers in, 363, 366, 369, 370
- Napoleon, 330, 331, 332, 336, 338, 420, 421, 453
- Nathaniel Evans. A Poet of Colonial America, by Edgar Legare Pennington, reviewed, 83–84
- National Gazette, 304
- Natural rights, doctrine of: as argument against slavery, 56, 57-58; in Constitution, 10, 11, 12, 13
- Navarre, brig, 345, 346
- Navy
 - Continental, 36, 40, 161, 176, 229, 233, 236, 237-238, 452 United States: formation of, discussed
- by John Adams, 452; in War of 1812, 439, 440, 450, 452 Navy Yard, Philadelphia, facing 1
- Neck, The (Philadelphia), during British occupancy, 50, 167, 179 Neff, George, gift to Society, 502
- Negroes: aptitudes of, discussed (18th cent.), 62-63; fines for white person marrying or cohabiting with, in Pennsylvania (1718), 252 (n. 44); not re-turned nor paid for by English after the Revolution, 429; schools for (18th cent.), 62; trial and punishment of, in provincial Pennsylvania, 254 (n. 47), 260 (n. 79). See also Slavery
- Nesbit and Company, 230
- Nesbitt, Drummond and Franks, 462 Nevis, West Indies, Quakers in, 363 (n. 3), 366 (n. 7) New Bedford, Mass., Quakers in, 369
- New England: character of, as colony (1732), 127-128; fortifications (1732), 121; in the Revolution, 50, 176, 220; in

New England (cont.)

- War of 1812, 435-436, 439; political situation in (1796), 381; Quakers in, 363 (n. 2, 3), 364, 365, 366 (n. 7, 8), 370-371, 372 (n. 21). See also names of New Eng-land states as Massachusetts and their cross references
- New Jersey: description of (1670), by Daniel Denton, 306; during Philadelphia campaign, 35, 36, 39, 46, 47, 48, 50, 161, 162, 164, 166, 168, 169, 171, 172, 173, 175, 176, 181; Indian relations, 124; militia, during Philadelphia campaign, 162, 169, 170, 176; Quakers in, 362-363, 363 (n. 2, 3), 365, 369, 370, 371. See also Billingsport; Burlington; Cooper's Ferry; Gloucester; Haddonfield; Princeton; Red Bank; Salem; Trenton; Woodbury
- New London, Conn., supervision of business in, 282-283
- New Orleans, immigrant aid societies in, 16
- New York (City): English exports to, affected by non-importation agreements, 477; immigrant aid societies in, 17, 18, 21, 22-23, 25-26, 27, 29, 30-31, 32; in the Revolution (1777-78), 34, 37, 38, 39, 40, 46, 47, 51, 52, 161, 164, 165, 167, 175; military strength (1732), 121, 123; Quakers in, 369; removal of Federal Government from, to Philadelphia, 184-186; Townshend Acts and non-importation, 318, 321, 322; unrest in (c. 1796), 380
- New York (State): description of (1670), by Daniel Denton, 306; fortifications (1732), 121-123; French claims in, 118, 123; in War of 1812, 438, 439, 440; Indian relations (18th cent.), 112, 121-123; Old Northwest, position on, 395, 399, 400-401, 404 (n. 26), 407, 410; penal and prison reform, 274-275; political situation in (1796), 381; Quakers in, 362-363, 365. See also Albany; Crown Point; Kings Bridge; Long Island; New York (City); Shelter Island; Ticonderoga
- New York, British sloop-of-war, 162
- New York Anti-slavery Society, 61
- New York Gazette, 303, 321
- New York Times Company, contribution to Dictionary of American Biography, 325
- Newcastle County, Del., land transfer to William Penn, 501
- Newfoundland, 116, 362
- Newport, R. I., Quakers in, 366 (n. 8)
- Newspapers, bibliography and check lists, reviewed, 494-496. See also Press and names of newspapers as New York Gazette

- Newton, A. Edward: gift to Society, 94; "Newton Ephemera," 94
- Newton ("beyond Springfield"), 165
- Niagara, 112, 290, 451, 452 Nichols, Roy F.: "Dictionary of American Biography," 323-328; "Recent Historical Convention," 87-89; review by, 81-82
- Nicholson, Colonel Francis: dislike of Pennsylvania, 303; expeditions against Canada, 116
- Nicholson, Captain Samuel, 237, 238
- Nicol, William, 462
- Nixon, Mr. -----, portrait of, by Drexel, 350 Nixon, McCall & Company, 348, 350
- Non-importation agreements, 318, 320-323, 473, 477, 483
- Nordhoff, Mrs. Walter, gift to Society, 503 Norris, Charles, deeds, 95
- Norris family, 2
- Norriton, 161; road, 178
- North, Captain, 458 North, General [William?], of New York, refuses command in War of 1812, 442
- North, Lord, speech in House of Commons (1770), reported by William Strahan, 479-480, 481
- North Carolina, Quakers in, 370, 370-371. See also Carolina
- North Carolina Gazette, 95-96
- Northern Liberty Lodge No. 17, Kensing-
- ton, Minute Books of, 504 Northumberland County, Committee of Safety, minutes (1776-77), 306
- Northwest, Old, 398-401, 410; and Connecticut, 395, 400, 407, 410; and Maryland, 395, 396, 398-399, 400, 491, 402, 403, 406 (n. 32), 407, 410, 411, 413, 415, 416, 417; and New York, 395, 399, 400-401, 407, 410; and Pennsylvania, 410; and Virginia, 395, 398, 399, 400-401, 404, 406 (n. 32), 407, 410-411; Pentecost's plan for (1783), 287-292. See also Northwest Territory
- Northwest Territory, 133, 159. For period before 1787 see Northwest, Old
- Northwestern lands of Pennsylvania, 131-160
- Notes and documents, 72-76, 184-188, 287-292, 455-489
- Nova Scotia, 370, 429. See also Acadia Nuthead, William and Dinah, printers, 206
- Oath taking, objections to, 244, 245 (n. 13). See also Affirmations
- Ochs, Adolph S., 325
- Offenbach, Lieutenant von, 35
- Ogden, Aaron, Governor of New Jersey: Lieutenant Colonel, 186, 188; refuses command in War of 1812, 442
- Ogle, General Alexander, portrait of, by Drexel, 343

O'Hara, Lieutenant Colonel, 165

- O'Higgins, Bernardo, portrait of, by Drexel, 350
- Ohio River: as boundary of Old Northwest, 290, 395, 411; as boundary of Pennsylvania northwestern lands, 132, 136, 137, 138, 140, 142, 144, 147, 149, 153, 158; exploration of, 111, 117-118; settlement
- proposal (1731), 126 Old Drury Theatre, Philadelphia, sketch of, 70 Old Northwest. See Northwest, Old
- Old York Road, during Philadelphia campaign, 167, 172
- Olive Branch, ship, 26 (n. 52)
- Oliver Evans: a Chronicle of Early American Engineering, by Greville Bathe and Dorothy Bathe, reviewed, 296-298
- Onondagas (Owendagoes), 122. See also Five Nations; Iroquois; Six Nations
- Oneidas (Oneyootes), 122. See also Five Nations; Iroquois; Six Nations
- Oregon Trail, Discovery of. Robert Stuart's Narratives of His Overland Trip . . . , edited by Philip Ashton Rollins, reviewed, 86
- Orphans and orphan houses, 282
- Osborn, Colonel, 40 Osborne, —— (fl. 1771), 485
- Osborne, ——— (fl. 1771), 485 Osborne, Thomas, of Gray's Inn, 465
- Otis, James, 317, 432
- Pacificism, of Society of Friends, 371-373. See also Peace Movements
- Page, Nancy. See Pleasants, Nancy Page Paine, Thomas, disapproval of duelling,
- 279
- Paltsits, Victor Hugo, Washington's Farewell Address . . . edited by, reviewed, 77-79
- Paras, Captain, of Confianza, 347
- Pardons and reprieves, use of, in provincial Pennsylvania, 255-257, 258
- Paris, Ferdinand J., letter of James Logan to, 98, 113 (n. 3) Parke, Dr. Thomas, letters to, 502
- Parrish, Ann, ms. "Visitations of the Sick,"
- 502 Parrish, Dillwyn, ms. "Memoirs of the Par-rish Family," 502
- Parrish, Dr. Joseph, ms. copies of writings by, 502
- Parrish, Samuel, notebook, 502
- Parrish family, material on, 502
- Parrish Collection, additions to, 502 Parsons, Henry S., Check List of American Eighteenth Century Newspapers in the Library of Congress, new edition revised and enlarged under direction of, reviewed, 494, 495
- Partenheimer, -, partner of F. M. Drexel, 357

- Parties. See Federal Party; Party Machinery; Republican Party
- Party machinery, development of, 375-390 Paschall, Stephen, business records of, 95 Paschall, Thomas, business records of, 95 Paschall-Hollingsworth, records of, 95
- Pastorius, Francis Daniel: agent in settle-ment of Germantown, 15 (n. 1); library of, 368 (n. 14)
- Pattee, Fred Lewis, First Century of American Literature . . . , reviewed, 79-80
- Patterson, General Robert, diary and correspondence, 504
- Patterson family, material on, 504
- Patterson's Corp, 35
- Pattison, Major General, 38
- Peace movements (18th cent.), 279-281. See also Pacificism
- Peale, Charles Willson, portrait of John Dickinson, 1 (n. 4)
- Peale, Rembrandt, portrait of David Lewis, 183
- Peale's Museum, 357
- Pearl, British warship, 36
- Pemberton, Israel, correspondence, 502
- Pemberton, James: correspondence, 502; letter to James Phillips, 59-60
- Pemberton, John, correspondence, 502
- Pemberton family, 2; papers, 502
- Penal code. See Crime, punishment of; Penal and prison reform
- Penal and prison reform, 54, 243, 244-248, 269, 270-278, 285
- Penn, Thomas, 103, 108
- Penn, William: charter granted to Philadelphia by (1701), 205; deed of land transfer in Delaware to (1682/3), 501; Fruits of Solitude, 368; letters of, copies, 502; letters to, from John Gratton, 502, from Peter de la Noy, 109; No Cross, No Crown, 368; plan for colonial consultative union, 373; plan for general meeting of American Friends, 363-364; punishment of crime and penal reform, attitude toward, 242 (n. 1), 245-246, 247, 248-250; William Penn and the Dutch Quaker Migration to Pennsylvania, by William I. Hull, reviewed, 189–191
- Penn family, 309
- Pennell, Joseph, 228
- Pennell, Mrs. Nancy, 214
- Pennington, Edgar Legare, Nathaniel Evans. A Poet of Colonial America, reviewed, 83–84
- Pennington, John, editor of The Bulletin, 306
- Pennsylvania
 - Board of Property, 143, 144, 149
 - Courts: court of quarter sessions (18th cent.), 217; records, preservation of,

Pennsylvania, Courts (cont.)

- 87, 88-89; Supreme Court, decisions on northwestern lands, 144, 144-145, 146, 147-149, 153
- History, General: articles and pamphlets relating to, noted, 90-92, 205-208, 302-304, 498-501; contribution of Dictionary of American Biography to, 323-324; documents relating to, 502; History of Pennsylvania, by Wayland Fuller Dunaway, reviewed, 492-494; manuscript by Josiah R. Sypher, 96; material on, in Library of Congress, 208; need for new works on, 223; romance of, 88
- History, Specified aspects: boundary dispute with Connecticut, 280; boundary dispute with Maryland, 107, 501; crime, punishment of, in colonial period, 242-269, see also below penal and prison reform and Laws, penal; duties on importation of slaves (18th cent.), 56; election of 1796, 375-390; French and Indian relations (colonial), 98, 106–108, 109–112, 118–119, 124-125; fur and skin trade, 103, 106, 107, 110-111; in War of 1812, 438, 439, 440, 447, 448, 451; injustice to, John Adams on, 452–453; land policy, sales, and settlement, 131-160; penal and prison reform, 269, 272-274, 276, see also below Laws, penal, and in main alphabet Prisons, in Philadelphia; position on Old Northwest, 410; prices, see Prices; proposal to settle lands along Ohio River (1731), 126; resolution on jurisdiction of federal courts over Pennsylvania northwestern lands, 155-156; rivalry with Massachusetts, 425
- Land Office, 131, 133, 134, 137, 144-145 Laws: against overcrowding of ships (18th cent.), 19, 20, 31; for protection of immigrants (18th cent.), 19, 20, 31; on northwestern lands, Act of Apr. 1, 1784, 131, Act of Dec. 21, 1784, 131-132, Act of Dec. 30, 1786, 132, Act of Apr. 3, 1792, 133-139, 140-141, 143, 145, 147, 148-149, 151-153, 159-160, Act of Sept. 22, 1794, 151, Act of Apr. 3, 1804, 151, 154-155, Act of Feb. 1, 1805, 152, Act of March 20, 1811, 158-159, Act of Apr. 3, 1833, 159; on rates of exchange, 92; on schooling for minor servants (1810), 29; penal, 247-254, 269, 274, 276-277, 278
- Supreme Executive Council, 220, 229, 230-231, 232, 233, 236, 241, 379
- Troops and ships: State ship (1779), 229-241; troops in Philadelphia campaign, in Continental Army, 34, 44, 48,

169, in English Army, 162, 167, 170, 173

- See also Philadelphia; Society of Friends: and names of Pennsylvania towns and localities
- Pennsylvania Abolitionist Society, 60, 63, 64
- Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts, 342-343
- Pennsylvania Arts and Sciences, 90-91
- Pennsylvania Chronicle, 310-322; refer-ence to founding of, in William Strahan's letter to David Hall, 462-463*
- Pennsylvania Federation of Historical Societies: meeting, 87-89; Publicity Committee for sesqui-centennial of Federal Constitution, 89
- Pennsylvania Gazette (published by David Hall): political stand of (1767-70), 309, 312-313, 315, 316 (n. 26), 317-318, 319-320, 321-322; publishes political letters of William Strahan, 456; referred to by William Strahan, 462-463
- Pennsylvania Historical Association: address before, 1 (n*); meeting, 87-89
- Pennsylvania Journal, political stand of (1767-70), 309-310, 311, 312-313, 315, 316 (n. 26), 317-318, 319-320, 321-322 Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Bi-
- ography, 323, 324; publication of Stra-han-Hall correspondence, 457; "Retrospect," 305-308
- Pennsylvania Population Company, 139, 143, 144-145, 146 (n. 49), 149, 151, 156
- Penny Post, 318
- Penrose, Boies, "Early Life of F. M. Drexel, 1792-1837: The Peregrinations of a Philadelphia Painter-Banker," 329-357
- Pensions. See Life insurance and pensions
- Pentecost, Dorsey: letter (1783) to James Wilson concerning Old Northwest, 288-292; life, 287, 288
- Percival, Dr. Thomas, Moral and Literary Dissertations, 279
- Periodicals: English, sent to American Colonies (18th cent.), 461, 462, 463, 472, 483, 485, 488; historical, 305-308. See also Newspapers and names of individual magazines as London Magazine
- Perry, Micajah, probable recipient of Lo-gan's Memorial on the Colonies, 97, 100-101
- Perry, Commodore Oliver Hazard, victory on Lake Erie, 450, 452, 454
- Peters, Rev. Richard (c. 1704-1776), letters to Proprietors, 96
- Peters, Judge [Richard (1744-1828?)], 152, 45
- Peters, Richard, Jr., gift to Society, 504
- Letter dated [circa 1752] should be dated [February 14, 1767].

- Philadelphia: British evacuation of (1778), 175-176, 180, 182; British fête in (May 18, 1778), 179-180; center of early political parties, 378, 381-383, 386; char-ters, 205; conditions in, in 1777-78, 46, 50, in 1779, 229, 241; description and comments, diary of Joseph Sill (1830-50), 93, Encyclopedia Britannica (1797), 54, letter from John P. Sheldon (1825), 75-76, see also above conditions in; Eng-lish exports to, affected by non-importation agreements, 477; Federal Government removed to, from New York, caricature, 184-186; financial records (1800-54), 94; Friends Library, 368 (n. 14); historical pilgrimage in, 88; immigrant aid societies, 15-32 (passim); incorporation, supplement to act of (1792), 96; maps, 504; mint, documents on, 504; port of, closed (1779), 232; press (1767-70), political significance of, 309-322, 462-463*; prisons, 75-76, 273, 274, 27 276, 277, 278; railroads, photographs taken along (1880-1900), 504; Register of German passengers, appointed, 20-21; school for Negroes (18th cent.), 62; shipping (1777-79), 39, 176, 229-230, 241; skin trade, 110; "through the Eyes of a Colonial Governor," 88; unrest in (c. 1796), 380; views, 67-71, 504, repro-duced, facing 1, 68, 70, 97, 209, 305. See also Germantown; Kensington; Phila-delphia campaign; Society of Friends Philadelphia and Reading Railroad, 70;
- station, reproduced, facing 70
- Philadelphia campaign (1777-78), letters of Major Bauermeister during, 34-52, 161-182
- Philadelphia Club, 1834-1934, reviewed, 301
- Philadelphia Gazette, 503 Philadelphia Society for alleviating the miseries of Public Prisons, 273
- Philadelphia Society for the Information and Assistance of Emigrants . . . , 15
- Phillips, James, Quaker bookseller and printer, 59-60, 62, 66 Philosophical Magazine, 64
- Phipps, Sir William, Governor of New England, 116
- Photo-copying, exhibition of, 88 Pickering, Timothy: correspondence, 94; denunciation of John Adams, 419; forces J. Q. Adams' resignation from Senate, 424 (n. 7) Pigot, General, 39
- Pillory, stocks, and other humiliations, as punishments, 256 (n. 56), 260, 262 (n. 86), 265-266
- * Letter dated [circa 1752] should be dated [February 14, 1767].

- Pinckney, Thomas: given command in War of 1812, 442; presidential candidate (1796), 386, 387 Pinto, Francisco Antonio, President of
- Chile: Drexel dines with, 351-352; portrait of, by Drexel, 352
- Piper, John, 390
- Pitt, William, Earl of Chatham: discussed by John Adams and Richard Rush, 426, 428, 453; political activities, recounted in William Strahan's letters, 469, 474, 477, 479, 481 Pitt, William, the Younger, anti-slavery
- activity, 62
- Pittsburgh, 499. See also Fort Duquesne: Fort Pitt; Greensburg-Pittsburgh Turnpike
- Pizarro, Luna, pictures of, by Drexel, 350 (n. 18), 355
- Plater, George, part played by, in Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confed-
- eration, 400 (n. 15), 402, 403 Pleasants, Nancy Page (Mrs. Joseph): journal (age 13), 504; letters to, 504; miniature of, 504
- Pocketbooks, sent from England to Colonies for sale, 462
- Poindexter, George, delegate to Congress from Mississippi Territory, 430
- Poinsett, Joel R., A Study in Diplomacy, by Herbert E. Putnam, reviewed, 84-86
- Poinsett, Joel R., Versatile American, by J. Fred Rippy, reviewed, 84-86
- Political cartoons, etc., exhibit of, 205
- Political parties. See Federalist Party; Party machinery; Republican Party

Politics

- American: influence of Philadelphia press on (1767-70), 309-322; party machinery, development of (in election of 1796), 375-390; political cartoons, caricatures, broadsides, and manuscripts, exhibited, 205; political ideas of Ĵohn Dickinson, 1-14
- English, see England, political situation Pomfret, J. E., "Some Further Letters of
- William Strahan, Printer," 455-489 Poor John Fitch: Inventor of the Steamboat, by Thomas Boyd, reviewed, 299-300
- Poor relief, 278, 282-284. See also Immigration, immigrant aid societies before 1820

Port Folio, 427

- Port Royal, Nova Scotia, 116, 121
- Poster, recruiting (1799), 186-188 Potter, General [James], during Philadelphia campaign, 34, 38, 41, 48 Poverty, relief of. See Poor relief
- Powell, J. H: "Government under the Continental Congress," 72-74; "John Dickinson and the Constitution," 1-14, 88;

- Powell, J. H. (cont.)
- "Some Unpublished Correspondence of John Adams and Richard Rush, 1811-1816," 419-454
- Powhatan, U. S. S., facing I
- Prati, Benjamin, lawyer, 432
- Pratt, Henry C., estate of, gift to Society, 504
- Prayer books, 475
- Preb(b)le, [Edward], influence on U. S.
- Navy, 452 Prescott, General, 38, 51, 52, 164 Press: freedom of, 205, 310-311, 311-312, 313, 318, 469 (England), 486 (England); of Philadelphia (1767-70), politics and propaganda in, 309-322. See also Newspapers
- Price, Dr. Richard, 274, 279; anti-slavery activity, 60, 65; interest in life insurance, 282
- Prices: in Chester Co. (18th cent.), 211, 216; in Philadelphia, in 1778, 50, 175 176, in 1779, 229; of dollars (1772), 486; of English books sent to American Colonies (18th cent.), 458, 464, 465, 487; of land, 131, 134, 137, 289, 290-291, 292; of wheat (18th cent.), 211. See also Prices in Colonial Pennsylvania
- Prices in Colonial Pennsylvania, by Anne Bezanson, Robert D. Gray, and Miriam Hussey: published, 90; reviewed, 191-195
- Princeton, N. J., 52
- Princeton University, memorabilia of, 504 Printing and publishing
 - American, 457; first American type-founder's specimen book, 91; issues of American authors (18th cent.), 368; reprints of English books (18th cent.), 368; St. Mary's City Press, 205-206; types, ink, composing sticks, etc., sent from England (18th cent.), 460, 461, 464, 465, 468, 474, 487
 - English (3rd quarter of 18th cent.), comments on, in William Strahan's letters, 459, 460, 487
 - See also Bookselling; Bradford, William (1663-1752); From 'Prentice to Patron; Newspapers; Press
- Prinz Carl Regiment, 51
- Prison reform. See Penal and prison reform
- Prisoners, exchange of, in the Revolution, 38, 51, 163-164, 165, 170, 172, 181, 241
- Prisons: as workhouses, 242 (n. 1), 248, 272, 273, 277; in Philadelphia, 75-76, 273, 274, 275-276, 277, 278; in provincial Pennsylvania, 258-259. See also Imprisonment; Penal and prison reform
- Privateering. See Ships and shipping, in the Revolution

- Prohibition, 284. See also Temperance agitation
- Propaganda: and the Philadelphia press (1767-70), 309-322; necessary tool of party system, 388
- Proud, Robert, manuscript book of, 502
- Providence, R. I., school for Negroes in (18th cent.), 62
- Providence Gazette, 314
- Prussia, treaty with United States (1785), 280-281

- Psalters, 464 Public Advertiser, 455, 486 Pulaski, Brigadier General, 163, 169; dragoons of, 161, 163
- Punishments. See Crime, punishment of
- Puritanism, expressed in Constitution, 10-13
- Putnam, Herbert E., Joel R. Poinsett, A Study in Diplomacy, reviewed, 84-86
- Putnam, Colonel James, lawyer, 432
- Quadrode y Nunez, Don Losi Polacio, 348
- Quaker Education in Baltimore and Virginia Yearly Meeting . . . , by William
- C. Dunlop, reviewed, 295-296 Quakers. See Society of Friends
- Quebec: Arnold's expedition against, 306; English exports to, increased during nonimportation agreements, 477; founding and early history of, 114-115 Queen Anne's War, 122, 128. See also
- Utrecht, Treaty of
- Queen of France, privateer, 231
- Queen's Rangers, in Philadelphia campaign, 42, 43, 48, 49, 162, 165, 172, 177, 181
- Queenstown, Canada, battle of, 451
- Quincy, Josiah, U. S. Senator, 426, 429, 430, 450
- Quynn, William, letters from, 500
- Ramage, Allene. See Wescott, Mary
- Rambo, Charles Norris, gift to Society, 95 Ramsay, James, Essay on the Treatment and Conversion of African slaves . . . ,
- 59 Randolph. See Fitz Randolph
- Ranger, Pennsylvania State galley, 231 Rankin, Captain, 460, 468

- Rapp, George, community of, 27 Rau, Louise, "A Description of Philadelphia in 1825," 74-76 Raynal, Abbé, Histoire des deux Indes, 61
- Read, James: indebtedness to William Strahan, 458-459, 460, 464, 466, 467, 483-484; letter to, from William Strahan, 467
- Reading, Lieutenant, 186
- Reading, during Philadelphia campaign, 47, 164; road, 41
- Reaper, ship, 356

- Records of the Virginia Company of London, edited by Susan Myra Kingsbury, reviewed, 82
- Recruiting: for Continental militia (1778), 169; for Pennsylvania State ship (1779),
- 232-233, 236; poster (1799), 186-188 Red Bank, N. J., during Philadelphia campaign, 35, 36, 37, 38, 52, 170 Redemptioners. See Indentured servants
- Redwood, Mrs. Francis Tazewell, gift to Society, 94
- Reed, Ebenezer, 74
- Reed, Joseph, President of Pennsylvania Supreme Executive Council, 229, 230, 231,
- 233, 236, 237, 238, 240 Reedy Island, during Philadelphia campaign, 161, 164
- Reedy Tavern, 169

Reeve, —— (fl. 1756), 468

- Reform movements. See Affirmations: Humanitarianism; Immigration, immigrant aid societies; Penal and prison reform; Slavery, agitation against
- Register of German passengers, Philadelphia, appointed, 20-21
- Reifforth, Lieutenant, 35 Republican Party: in Pennsylvania, land policy of, 132-133, 144, 147, 150; in presidential campaign (1796), 382-387, 388, 388-390; organization of, 377-382

Retaliation, Continental brigantine, 231

Revenge, cutter, 230

- Revolution, American: attitude of Pennsylvania farmers to, 218-220; Committee of Safety of Northumberland Co., minutes (1776-77), 306; English peace commissions, 168, 180-181, 303; letters from West Indies during, 502; Northern Campaign, diary of Moses Chamberlain during, 503; Society of Friends during, 39, 171, 176, 372; sublieutenants, 211. See also Army, Continental; General Greene; Philadelphia campaign
- Revolution, French. See French Revolution
- Rhode Island: duties on importation of slaves (18th cent.), 56; English exports to, increased during non-importation agreements, 477; in the Revolution (1777-78), 39, 45, 46, 52, 161, 162, 164, 165, 168; Quakers in, 363, 363 (n. 2, 3), 364, 369, 372; Townshend Acts, opposition to, 315. See also Newport; Providence
- Richards, Captain, of John, 340, 341
- Richie, Captain, 458
- Rieder, Mr. --, Philadelphia artist, 342, 345 Riemann, Lieutenant, 35
- Rippy, J. Fred, Joel R. Poinsett, Versatile
- American, reviewed, 84-86 sch, Erna, "Immigrant Aid Societies be-Risch, Erna, "Immig fore 1820," 15-33
- Rising Sun, 42

- Ritchie, Matthew, 133
- Rittenhouse, Dr. David: death of, 384; member of American Philosophical Society, 379
- River Raisin, battle of, 451
- Roberson [Robinson?], Captain [Isaiah?],
- Roberts, Moses, 502
- Robertson, General, 39
- Robertson, William, 455, 470
- Robins, Edward, presides at historical convention, 87
- Roca, Bernardo, portrait of, by Drexel, 347 Rochambeau, 391
- Rochester, steamer, 69
- Rockingham, Marquis of, 474 Rodemann, Lieutenant, 35
- Roebuck, British frigate, 36, 179
- Rogers, (fl. 1752), 465 Rollins, Philip Ashton, Discovery of the Oregon Trail. Robert Stuart's Narratives ... edited by, reviewed, 86
- Romaine. See Whitehuld and Romaine
- Romanticism, relation to social movements, 54
- Root, Jesse, in Continental Congress, 404 (n. 26)
- Rosenbach, Dr. A. S. W.: address on William Bradford, 90; loan to Society, 90; "Retrospect," 305-308 Ross, Captain, of Minerva, 350
- Rotation of crops (18th cent.), 217
- Roth, Rev. John, diary, 96
- Rousseau, Jean Jacques, Contrat Social, 375
- Royal American Magazine, 281
- Royal Humane Society, 281, 282
- Royal Pennsylvania Militia, 162
- Rumford, Count: Essays Experimental, Po-litical, Economical and Philosophical, 284; Fundamental Principles on which General Establishments for the Relief of the Poor may be formed in all Countries. 283; poor relief activities, 283-284; Works, 283
- Rush, Dr. Benjamin: comments on, by John Adams, 436, 438, 452; correspondence with John Adams, 423, 425, 427; death, 436, 437; Effects of Public Punishments upon Criminals and upon Society, 274; Enquiry on the Effects of Spirituous Liquors upon the Human Body, 285; member of American Philosophical Society, 379; opinion of John Dickinson, 4; penal and prison reform, activity in, 273-274; reconciliation of Adams and Jefferson, 419; temperance agitation, 285
- Rush, Catherine Murray (Mrs. Richard), 425 (n. 12) Rush, Judge [Jacob?], referred to by John
- Adams, 452

- Rush, Richard: Attorney-General of Pennsylvania, 421, 430, 432 (n. 18); Comp-troller of the Treasury, 435 (n. 23); cor-respondence with John Adams, 421-454; speech in defense of War of 1812, 434, 435
- Russia, offer of mediation in War of 1812, 436 (n. 27), 447
- Ryan, John, gift to Society, 504
- Ryan, Dr. Maria P., gift to Society, 504
- Ryan, William J., Collection of theatre programs, etc., 504
- Ryerson, Thomas, 133
- Sage, Captain Giles, 240
- St. Andrews' Society, Alexandria, 17 (n. 15)
- St. Andrew's Society, Charleston, 17 (n. 16)
- St. Andrew's Society, New York, 17 St. Andrew's Society, Philadelphia, 16, 17, 18
- St. Andrew's Society of the State of New York, 16
- Saint-Etienne, Rabaut, peace proposal, 280
- St. Lawrence River, 116, 117, 118
- St. Louis, immigrant aid societies in, 16
- St. Ouary, Major, 52
- Salem, Mass., Quakers in, 366
- Salem, N. J., during Philadelphia cam-
- paign, 162, 165 Santa Cruz, General Andres, 348; por-trait of, by Drexel, 356
- Santiago, Chile, 351-352, 356; watercolor of, by Drexel, reproduced, facing 352
- Sassoonan, chief, 108
- Saur, Christopher, crusade against exploiters of German immigrants, 19, 22
- Savannah, Hibernian Society in, 31
- Savery, William, influence on penal and prison reform, 277
- Saxton, Joseph, 207
- Say, Benjamin: country residence of, 70; portrait of, 95
- Say, Thomas, portrait of, 95
- Schieck, Lieutenant Colonel von, 35
- Schindel, Rev. Jeremiah J., gift to Society,
- Schlesinger, Arthur M., "Politics, Propaganda, and the Philadelphia Press, 1767-1770," 309–322 Schmidt, Paymaster, 162
- Schools. See Education
- Schutter, Captain (Lieutenant), 35, 36, 39, 174
- Schuyler, General Philip, interest in prison reform, 274
- Schuylkill Falls, during Philadelphia campaign, 161, 169, 171, 177 Schuylkill River: bridge at Upper Ferry,
- reproduced, facing 68; during Philadelphia campaign, 34-51 (passim), 161-

- 182 (passim); scenery, 75; water works, 75
- Schweizerin, Elizabeth, 25-26
- Schwenkfelders, 87
- Sciota River, 289, 290
- Scotland, humanitarianism and reform movements (18th cent.), 58, 62, 63-64, 277, 285
- Scotland, British brig, 352
- Scots' Charitable Society, Boston, 16 (n. 6, 8)
- Scots Charity Box, Boston, 16-17
- Scots Magazine, 58, 63, 285 Scott, —, of Washington Co., in Penn-sylvania House of Representatives (1792), 135, 136
- Scott letters, 502
- Scottish Highlanders, at Billingsport, 40
- Scottish immigrant aid societies in U. S., 16-18, 30
- Sectionalism: in Pennsylvania, 131 (n. 1); in United States, 199-200
- Sellers, Edwin Jaquette, speaks at historical convention, 87
- Sellers, William, editor of Pennsylvania Gazette, 309
- Selman, [John?], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Senecas (Sinnakaes), 112, 122. See also Five Nations; Iroquois; Six Nations
- Senter, Isaac, journal, 306
- Sergeant, John, correspondence, 93 Sergeant, Thomas, President of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 305
- Servitude, as punishment, 249, 250, 262 (n. 86), 264. See also Indentured servants
- Sewall, Samuel, Chief Justice, Selling of Joseph, 56 Sewel, Willem: History ... of the Quakers,
- 368; Willem Sewel of Amsterdam, 1653-1720 . . . , by William I. Hull, reviewed, 189-191
- Shackleton, Robert, correspondence of Benezet with, 58
- Shaftesbury, Earl of, "Characteristics," 54 Shamrock Society of New York, 32
- Sharp, Granville: anti-slavery activities, 57, 58, 59, 60, 61; attitude toward capital punishment, 274; On the Injustice of
- Slavery, 59; tract against duelling, 279 Shawnees (Shawannaes; Shawanoes), 100, 107, 108, 124
- Sheldon, Éliza Whiting (Mrs. John P.), letter to, from her husband, 75-76
- Sheldon, John P .: letter to his wife, describing Philadelphia, 75-76; life, 74-75; papers, 75
- Shelter Island, N. Y., Quakers in, 363
- Sherman, Roger (?), letter to, from Titus Hosmer, 72-74 Shippen, Edward (1639-1712), Mayor of
- Philadelphia, house built by, 182

- Shippen, Edward (1728/29-1806), Chief Justice of Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, 145, 148
- Shippen and Lawrence, 110
- Shippen's lessee ws. Aughenburgh (1806), 154-155
- Ships and shipping: dock scene, Philadelphia (19th cent.), reproduced, facing 97; equipment, method of (18th cent.), 231; in the Revolution, 39, 52, 165-166, 170, 175, 176, 178-179, 229-241, 392-394, 407-408, 417-418; insurance policies, 503; recruiting for State ship (18th cent.), 232-233, 236. See also Immigration, con-ditions; Impressment; Navy; Travel; and names of vessels
- Shirley (Shirly), William, Governor of Massachusetts, 451
- Shoemaker, Peter, judge, 268
- Shute, Samuel, Governor of Massachusetts, 103, 106
- Shutes, Major, Battalion of, 186
- Sill, Jane Todhunter (Mrs. Joseph), 93 Sill, Joseph: diary, 92-93; life and interests, 92-93
- Simpson, J., and Neill, Shipwrights, facing
- Sinnickson, Dr. John J., gift to Society of Strahan-Hall letters, 457
- Sinnickson Collection of Strahan-Hall letters, 457
- Sioussat, St. George L.: "Chevalier de la Luzerne and the Ratification of the Articles of Confederation by Maryland, 1780-1781," 391-418; reviews by, 77-79, 199-201
- Sir John Keane, British sloop, 356
- Six Nations, 107, 111, 121-123. See also Five Nations; Iroquois
- Skin trade. See Fur and skin trade
- Slavery: agitation against (17th and 18th cent.), 53-66, 270, 367, 370, 373; atti-tude toward slaves, Pennsylvania (late 18th cent.), 212-214; duties on importation of slaves, 56; French treatment of slaves in West Indies, 128; in America, papers relating to, 502; public auction of slaves (1779), 238; slave trade, 238
- Slupart, Captain, 458
- Smallwood, General, 176
- Smilie, John, 390
- Smith, — (fl. 1751), 460
- ----, of Antigua, 458, 460 Smith, Mr. --
- Smith, -----, Judge of Pennsylvania Supreme Court (1801), 145, 148 nith, ------, Judge, of Reading, 344 (n.
- Smith, -12)
- Smith, Abigail Adams, 447 (n. 28), 449-50
- Smith, Abraham, 390
- Smith, Christian, 341 Smith, John, U. S. Senator, 424

- Smith family, 344 (n. 12)
- Smithfield, 167
- Snowden family, material on, 504
- Snowden, James Ross, diary and papers, 504
- Snowden, Nathaniel, diaries, 504
- Snyder, Simon, Governor of Pennsylvania, 344 (n. 12)
- Société Française de Bienfaisance de Philadelphie, 16
- Society for improving Prison Discipline, London, 274
- Society for the Abolition of the Slave Trade, London, 60
- Society news and accessions, 87-96, 205-208, 302-304, 498-504
- Society of Ancient Bretons, 15-16
- Society of Cincinnati, 376 (n. 4), 377
- Society of Friends: affirmations and objections to oath taking, 244, 245 (n. 13), 371, 373-374; anti-slavery activity, 56-57, 58, 59-60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 270, 367, 370, 373; comments on Quakers, 51, correspondence between Yearly 76; Meetings, 367-368, 370, 372; documents relating to, 502; during the Revolution, 39, 171, 176, 372; education, 295-296, 370-371, 374; in England, intercourse with American Friends, 56-57, 58, 59-61, 62, 63, 65-66, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 370, 372; in Holland, books on, reviewed, 189-191; Indian relations, 371, 373; intercolonial solidarity of, 362-374, 502; intermarriage, 369; literature, cir-culation of, 368, 369; London Yearly Meeting, see above in England; loss of political power in Philadelphia, 381; migration of members, 369-370; missionary activity, 362-363, 369, see also below "Publick Friends"; Monthly Meetings, formation and function of, 364-365, 366; pacificism, 371-373; philanthropic activ-ities, 55-56; "Publick Friends," 365-366, 372; punishment of crime and penal reform, 242-250, 252-253, 268-269, 272, 273, 274, 275-276; Quarterly Meetings, formation and function of, 364-365, 366; taxes, attitude toward, 371, 372; temperance agitation, 284, 285; trade, 369; trav-eling Friends, see above "Publick Friends"; Yearly Meetings, formation and influence of, 363-364, 365, 366, 367 Society of St. George, Charleston, 30 (n. 68)
- Society of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick,
- New York, 30 (n. 72), 30-31 Society of the Sons of St. George, Philadelphia, 16, 30 (n. 68), 93
- Some Conversations of Dr. Franklin and Mr. Jay . . . , reviewed, 300
- Sorrel Horse, during Philadelphia campaign, 181, 182

- South America, Drexel's travels in, 345-356
- South Carolina. See Camden; Carolina; Charleston
- Spain: and American Colonies (1780-81), 391, 393, 395, 402, 404, 410, 411, 415, 417; in America, 100, 119, 128, 130; recognition of American independence, 173
- Sparks (Sparkes), Captain, 472, 474, 475
- Sparks, Jared, Library of American Biography edited by, 324
- Spelling books, 464
- Spence, Elizabeth. See Kennedy, Elizabeth Spence
- Spofford, Ernest, review by, 293-295
- Sports, winter (1856), reproduced, facing 1 Spotswood, Colonel Alexander, Governor
- of Virginia, 106, 109, 125-126
- Spring Manor, Chester Co., petition of Irish settlers in, 501-502
- Springfield, Pa., during Philadelphia campaign, 48, 49, 169; road, 48
- Springhouse, during Philadelphia campaign, 169, 171
- Squatters: in Old Northwest, 291 (n. 2); in Pennsylvania northwestern lands, 131,
- 134, 140, 141-142, 143-144 Stamford, Captain von, 35, 40
- Stamp Act, 3, 251, 263, 264, 269, 309, 310,
- 311, 315, 316, 473 Stamp Act Congress (1765), activity of John Dickinson in, 3
- Stamper, Captain, 460 Stansfield, Mrs. William, gift to Society, 504
- State legislatures (1800-1850), 499
- State sovereignty: doctrine of, in controversy over Pennsylvania northwestern lands, 155-156; states-rights group in Constitutional Convention, 8-9
- Staten Island, N. Y., 51
- States-rights. See State sovereignty
- Stearns, Samuel, American Oracle, 64
- Stein Regiment, 51
- Stephens, Colonel, 165
- Sterling (Stirling), Captain, 461, 465
- Sterling (Stirling), Walter, references to, in William Strahan's letters, 461, 465-466
- Steuben, Baron, 178
- Stevenson, Captain, of Dolphin, 482
- Stiles, Ezra, 303; on anti-slavery reform, 65; on life insurance, 282
- Stilwell, Joseph, Prothonotary, 502
- Stirling, Captain. See Sterling, Captain
- Stirling, General, 49
- Stirling, Walter. See Sterling, Walter
- Stirn's brigade, 49, 50, 181
- Stocks. See Pillory, stocks, and other humiliations

- Stokes, Anthony, View of the Constitution of the British Colonies ..., 59
- Stone, Frederick D., Librarian of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 306
- Stone, [Thomas], in Maryland Senate, 400 (n. 13), 402
- Strahan, George, 485
- Strahan, William: allusions to, in literature, 457; bookseller to America (shipments, accounts, payments, etc.), 458-459, 460, 461, 462, 463-464, 465, 467-468, 471, 472, 475, 479, 482-483, 485, 487, 489; children of, references to, in his letters, 459, 460, 462 (Rachel), 463 (Peggy), 468, 483, see also Strahan, George, Stra-han, William, the Younger; comments on English Colonial policy and events in American Colonies, 457, 463, 471, 473-474, 477-478, 483, 488; comments on English politics, 456, 468-471, 472-473, 474, 476-477, 479-482, 485-486, 487 488; correspondence, location and publication of, 456-457; letters from, 458-489; literary friendships, 455; printer, 455, 459, 461, 466, King's 455, 474, 475, 488, Law, 455, 488; visit to Edinburgh, 46I
- Strahan, Mrs. William, references to, in Strahan's letters, 458, 459, 460, 461, 463, 468, 472, 474-475, 478, 482, 483 Strahan, William, the Younger, 472; set
- up in business by his father, 474
- Stuart, Colonel, 40
- Stuart, E. T., Sr., gift to Society, 95 Stuart, Robert. See Discovery of the Oregon Trail
- Suffrage reform, 54
- Sugar Act, 3
- Sugar trade, 100, 108. See also West Indies
- Sullivan, General John: at Brandywine, 218; at Wilmington, 48; in Continental Congress, 397 (n. 10), 404 (n. 26); resignation reported, 38
- Sunbury, Northumberland Co., 147, 149, 153
- Sunday Dawn, 188
- Supreme Court of Pennsylvania. See Pennsylvania, Courts
- Supreme Court of the United States. See United States, Courts
- Surinam, 362 (n. 1)
- Susquehanna Indians, 124
- Susquehanna River: during Philadelphia campaign, 38, 47, 50, 176; need for settlement beyond, 134; regarded by French as boundary of Pennsylvania, 119
- Sussel, Arthur J., gift to Society, 67, 95
- -, activity in Republican Swanwick, -Party, 381, 385, 386
- Swedes Ford, 45

- Swem, E. G., Virginia Historical Index, reviewed, 298-299
- Swett, William, portrait of, by Drexel, 347 Sypher, Josiah R., ms. "History of Pennsylvania," 96
- Tacna, Chile, 353, 354
- Talbot, John, comment on Quakers, 365
- Talbot, [Silas], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Taxation: eighteenth century, 216, 220; John Adams' policy on, 438, 441; Quaker position on, 371, 372. See also Non-importation agreements; Stamp Act; Tea tax; Townshend Acts
- Taylor, Bayard, 228 Taylor, Colonel John, Definition of Parties . . . , 378
- Tea tax, 320, 322, 477, 478
- Telescope, 504
- Temperance agitation (18th cent.), 284-285
- Temple, Earl, 474
- Temple, John, British Consul General, 382
- Ternay, Chevalier de, 393, 408 Thackeray, William Makepeace, lecture
- on Hogarth, in Philadelphia, 93 Theatre programs, etc., William J. Ryan
- Collection of, 504
- Thomas, Captain, 167
- Thomas, George, Lieutenant Governor, 501 Thomas, Isaiah. See From 'Prentice to
- Patron
- Thomlinson, -— (fl. 1756), 467
- Thomson, [Charles], "rebel war secretary" (1778), 163-164 Thomson, James, humanitarian poet, 54

- Thornbury Township, 210-211, 218, 220 Thornton, Dr. W., anti-slavery activity, 61-62
- Thuringian settlement in Carolina, projected, 15 (n. 1) Thwaites, Mrs. —, portrait of, by
- Drexel, 348
- Ticonderoga, N. Y., 46
- Tilghman, William, 148; rent book, 503
- Tocqueville, Alexis de, De la démocratie en Amérique, 302
- Todhunter, Jane. See Sill, Jane Todhunter
- Tompkins, Daniel D., Governor of New
- York, 440 Toro, Señora Nicolosa de, portrait of, by Drexel, 356
- Towne, Benjamin, partner in Pennsylvania Chronicle, 319-320
- Townsend family, papers, 96
- Townshend Acts, 3, 314-315, 316-318, 320-321, 322
- Trade: British Colonial (North America), 100, 108, 113-114, 128, 129-130; British West Indies, 128-30; Quaker, 369. See also Board of Trade and Plantations;

Bookselling; Fur and skin trade; Indians, trade with; Market; Non-importation agreements; Ships and shipping

- Transatlantic intellectual cooperation. See Cultural relations
- Transportation, first passenger train from Philadelphia to Reading, 70. See also Ships and shipping; Travel

Travel

- Colonial: Pennsylvania to Ohio (1774), 96; Quaker visitors, 363, 365-366; Reading to Forks of the Delaware (1758), 503; to Ohio (1748), 503 Nineteenth century: Canada to Philadel-
- phia (1835), 69; Harrisburg to Cin-cinnati (Dickens), 498; in France and Italy (1837), 504; in South America (1826-30), 345-356; New York to Philadelphia (1825), 75; Oregon Trail (1812-13), 86; to California (1849), 95.

See also Immigration; Inns and taverns Treason, John Adams on, 433-434

- Treaty of Utrecht, 108, 116-117, 128
- Treaty of Vienna, 122
- Tree of Liberty, Pittsburgh, 147, 148
- Trent, Major, 478 Trent, William, 110
- Trenton, N. J., during Philadelphia campaign, 163, 166, 169, 176, 181; road, 41,
- Tripoli, war with, 446, 452
- ---, influence on U. S. Navy, Triveton, ----452
- Trümbach Regiment, 51
- Trumbull, John, Death of General Montgomery, copy by Drexel, 342-343
- Truxtun (Truxton), [Thomas], influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Tryon, Major General, 51
- Tucker, St. George, 443, 446 Tucker, Samuel: Captain of Boston, 236, 238; influence on U. S. Navy, 452
- Tudor, William, portrait of, by Drexel, 350
- Tulpehocken, colony of Palatines at, 108
- Turnbull, R. J., activity in prison reform, 275-276
- Turner, Frederick Jackson, United States, 1830-1850 . . . , reviewed, 199-201
- Tuscaroras, 121, 122. See also Six Nations Tyson, Dr. James L., journal and corre-
- spondence, 95 Tyson, Job R., correspondence with Dr. James L. Tyson, 95

Udree, Major General Daniel, 304

Uhlendorf, Bernhard A., and Vosper, Edna, "Letters of Major Bauermeister during the Philadelphia Campaign, 1777-1778" edited by, 34-52, 161-182

- Union, Tory privateer, 234 Union Library Company, orders books from William Strahan, 463 United States: Army, see Army; capital, transfer from New York to Philadelphia, 184-186; constitution, see Constitution of United States; Constitution Sesqui-centennial Commission, 87, 89; Courts, decisions on Pennsylvania northwestern lands, 149, 151-153, 154, 158, sovereignty disputed by Pennsylvania, 155-156; Navy, see Navy; treaty with Prussia (1785), 280-281
- United States, 1830-1850-The Nation and its Sections, by Frederick Jackson Turner, reviewed, 199-201
- Universal Gazeteer, 65
- Universal Magazine, 483
- University of Pennsylvania: Department of Industrial Research of Wharton School, meeting, with Society, 90; Franklin Papers, Logan's Memorial in, 97; memorabilia of, 504
- Upper Ferry, Schuylkill River, facing 68
- Urff, Captain von, 45
- Uscar, brig, 356
- Utopian ideal and America, 206-207. See also Communities
- Utrecht, Treaty of, 108, 116-117, 128
- Vail, R. W. G., "Rare Robert Morris Caricature," 184-186
- Valley Forge, during Philadelphia campaign, 47, 48, 49, 162, 163, 166, 171, 173, 176, 181
- Valpariso, Chile, 350, 352, 356
- Vandalia land company, 398
- Van Dame, General, escape to America, 341
- Vasse, Ambrose, documents of, 503
- Vaughan, Benjamin, correspondent of Benjamin Franklin, 271
- Vaux, Richard, letters by, from West Indies, 502
- Vergennes, Comte de: affection for Franklin, 378; correspondence with La Luzerne, on Maryland's ratification of Articles of Confederation, 392-397, 405, 409-414
- Verrazano (Versana), 114
- Vetch (Veach), Colonel Samuel, 116
- Vincennes, Ind., 290
- Vioménil, Antoine Charles du Houx, Baron de . . . , by le comte de Montmort, re-viewed, 80
- Virginia: fortifications (1732), 123-124; French claims in, 119; in the Revolution, 46, 48, 169, 176, 391, 392, 392 (n. 3), 393, 401 (n. 16), 407, 408, 417, 418, see also below Old Northwest, position on; in War of 1812, 438, 439, 440; Indian relations, 125-126; militia, in Philadel-

phia campaign, 48; newspapers, 494-495; Old Northwest, position on, 395, 398, 399, 400-401, 404, 406 (n. 32), 407, 410-411; political situation in (1796), 381, 384; proposal to settle lands along Ohio River (1731), 126; Quakers in, 295-296, 362-363, 363 (n. 3), 364, 365, 366 (n. 7), 370, 371 (n. 17). See also Alexandria; Virginia Company

- Virginia Company, 125-126; Records of the Virginia Company of London, edited
- by Susan Myra Kingsbury, reviewed, 82 Virginia Historical Index, by E. G. Swem, reviewed, 298-299 Virginia Newspapers: 1821-1935 . . . ,
- by Lester J. Cappon, reviewed, 494-495
- Volney, interest in prison reform, 275
- Von. For German names containing von see main element of the name as Donop, Jungkenn
- Vosper, Edna. See Uhlendorf, Bernhard A., and Vosper, Edna
- Vrouw Elizabeth, Dutch ship, 23 (n. 41)
- Wachs, Captain, 35
- Wages, on State ship General Greene (1779), 232 Wagner, Captain, 36, 38
- Wainwright, Jonathan, residence of, re-produced, facing 305
- Wainwright & Brothers, Messrs., facing 305
- Wakefield, Priscilla, Excursions in North America, 65
- Waldeck Regiment, 51
- Walhalla Lodge, Minute Books of, 504
- Walker, John: anti-slavery pronouncement, 65; attitude toward penal reform, 277
- Wallace, John William, President of Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 306
- Waln, Lewis, correspondence, 93-94
- Waln, Robert (1765-1836), 141; correspondence, 93-94
- Waln, Robert, Jr., papers, 94, 503
- Walpole, Sir Robert, receives Logan's Memorial on the Colonies, 97, 100
- Walter, Thomas Ustick, drawings by, 96
- Walton, George, in Continental Congress, 404 (n. 26)
- War of 1812, 159, 420, 422; discussed in correspondence of John Adams and Richard Rush, 434, 437-438, 439, 441-442, 446, 447-448, 450, 451, 452, 453-454
- War of Independence. See Revolution, American
- Warder, John H., papers, 503
- Warder & Bros., papers, 503
- Warren, galley, 231
- Washington, Bushrod, portrait of, 504
- Washington, Justice [Bushrod?], 152

Washington, George, 504

- General: army of, 164, 169; at Brandy-wine, 218-219; at Valley Forge, 47, 48, 162, 171, 176, 177, 181, 220; contemporary opinion of, 171-172, 176; movements around Philadelphia, 38, 41, 45, 47, 49, 50, 163, 178, 180, 182; poster for recruiting under (1799), 186-188
- President: attitude toward parties, 375-376, 383, 384; declines reëlection, 383, 384; opponents, 378, 379-380; referred to by John Adams, 445, 448, 449, 452, 453; Washington's Farewell Address ..., edited by Victor Hugo Paltsits, reviewed, 77-79 shington, Martha
- Washington, Custis (Mrs. George), 171
- Washington family, documents, 504
- Washington: Continental frigate, 176; ship (1785), 22 (n. 36) Washington's Farewell Address .
- edited by Victor Hugo Paltsits, reviewed,
- 77-79 Watches: sent from England to Colonies for sale, 462; Washington's, 504
- Water works, of Philadelphia, 75
- Watkins, Adrian, 458, 460, 464, 465
- Watson, ship, 21 (n. 33) Wayne, General Anthony: in Indian warfare, 139, 140; in the Revolution, 50, 161, 162, 163, 174, 219; native of Chester Co., 219, 228
- Weazel, British sloop-of-war, 240
- Webster, Daniel, 70
- Webster, Peletiah, Extent and Value of our Western Unlocated Lands ..., 297 (n. 2)
- Wedgwood, Josiah, sends cameos to Pennsvlvania Abolitionist Society, 64
- Weiser, Conrad, journal of expedition to Ohio, photostat copy, 503
- Weiser, John Conrad, the Elder, 207
- Weitz, Lieutenant von, 35 Welsh immigrant aid societies in U. S., 15-16, 30
- Welsh Society, Philadelphia, 15-16
- Wernag, Lewis, bridge over Schuylkill constructed by, facing 68
- Wescott, Mary, and Ramage, Allene, Check List of United States Newspapers ... in the General Library, Part iv, compiled by, reviewed, 494, 495-496
- Wesley, John, anti-slavery activity, 58, 59

West, Benjamin, 228; correspondence, 96

West Indies, 476; bookselling to, from England (1751), 458, 460; British and French, compared by Logan (1732), 120, 128-130; Continental trade with, hampered by the Revolution, 229, 230, 240; fruit from, in Philadelphia (1778), 179; letters from, during the Revolution, 502;

- Quakers in, 362, 363, 365, 366 (n. 7); request restriction of trade of northern colonies (c. 1732), 108, 129-130
- Westbury, Mrs. Ann (Nancy), 214
- Westerhagen, Captain von, 52
- Western country. See Northwest, Old
- Western lands. See Northwest, Old
- Western Pennsylvania Emigrant Society, 15 (n. 2)
- Western Telegraphe, and Washington Advertiser. Greensburg, 142
- Westfield road, 163
- Wharton, Mr. -478
- Wharton, Samuel, 483, 484
- Wharton, Thomas: letter to, from William Strahan, 483-484; partner in Pennsylvania Gazette, 310, 313, 318, 319 Wharton, Thomas, and Co., papers, 503
- Wharton School. See University of Pennsylvania
- Wheelwright, William, portrait of, by Drexel, 347
- Whipping, as legal punishment, 247, 248, 249, 251, 252 (n. 40), 254 (n. 47), 256 (n. 56), 260-262, 263 (n. 90)
- Whiskey Rebellion, 216, 498
- Whitaker, Arthur P., review by, 496-497
- White Horse (on Lancaster Pike), during Philadelphia campaign, 38, 41
- Whitefield, Mr. ——, in America, 467 Whitefield, [George], orphan house established by, 282 Whitehill, John, 390 Whitehuld and Romaine, Messrs., 462
- Whitemarsh, Whiteland Township, during Philadelphia campaign, 38, 41, 45, 166, 169; road, 178
- Whitmore, Mr. —, portrait of, by Drexel, 350 Whitwell, Captain William, 22
- Wieland, Christoph Martin, Oberon, translations, 424–425 Wilberforce, William, anti-slavery activ-
- ity, 60
- Wilkes, John, character and activity, discussed in William Strahan's letters, 469, 472, 476, 479, 481–482 Wilkinson, General James, 435
- Willard, Joseph, President of Harvard College, 282
- Willem Sewel of Amsterdam, 1653-1720 ..., by William I. Hull, reviewed, 189-191
- William, Duke of Normandy. See Falaise Roll . . .
- William and Ann, ship, 238
- William L. Clements Library, William Strahan letter in, 457
- William Penn and the Dutch Quaker Migration to Pennsylvania, by William I. Hull, reviewed, 189-191
- Williams, Major, 164-165

- Williams, Ennion, agent of Pennsylvania Population Company, 156
- Williams, John Foster, 452
- Willing and Morris, 24-25
- Willings, reference to, by John Adams, 453 Willits, Dean Joseph H., presides at meeting, 90
- Wilmington, Del., during Philadelphia campaign, 34, 38, 47, 48, 51, 174, 176 Wilmowsky, Major von, 36
- Wilson, Major General, 38
- Wilson, Hugh, Judge of Common Pleas, 502
- Wilson, James: Constitutional Convention, rôle in, 9, 358, 360; intellect, quality of, 359-360, 361; Justice of Supreme Court, 361; letter to, from Dorsey Pentecost, concerning Old Northwest (1783), 287-292; owner of northwestern lands, 139; peace proposal, 280; Pennsylvania State Convention, rôle in, 360; personal characteristics, 359; re-interment, 359; signer of Declaration of Independence, 358
- Wilson, Hon. S. Davis, Mayor of Philadelphia: gift to Society, 94; presents charter of Philadelphia (1701) to Society, 205
- Wilson, William B., diary, 95
- Winchester, [Va.], prisoners at, 51
- Winder, William Henry, in War of 1812,
- 442 Winn, Captain, of Dutchess of Gordon, 472 Wissahickon Creek, during Philadelphia
- campaign, 42, 161 Wissenbach Regiment, 51
- Wistar family, manuscripts, 503
- Witherspoon, John, in Continental Con-gress, 404 (n. 26)
- Woellwarth's (Wölwarth's) brigade, 42, 49, 50, 173, 178
- Woellwarth's Regiment, 51

- Wölwarth, Colonel von, 42
- Wohlgemeinter Rath an Auswanderer, by New York German Society, 32
- Wood, Dr. Emlen, gifts to Society, 93, 503 Woodbury, N. J., 166 Woodruff, Clinton R., speaks at historical
- convention, 88
- Woolman, John: anti-slavery writings and activities, 56, 58, 64, 370; temperance agitation, 284; writings, published in Philadelphia, 368 Wooster, Charles Whiting, portrait of, by
- Drexel, 350
- Worthington, B. T. B., 403
- Wreedon, Captain von, 171
- Wurmb, Lieutenant von, 35
- Wurmb, Lieutenant Colonel von, 43
- Yale University, attitude of students toward penal reform (18th cent.), 271
- Yard, --, reference to, by John Adams, 453
- Yeates, Judge Jasper, 145, 148, 154; letters to his wife, 503
- Yellow Springs, Pa., during Philadelphia campaign, 38, 41
- Yeo, Sir James, 440
- York, Canada, battle of, 451 York (Town), Pa., during Philadelphia campaign, 50, 176
- Young, Captain, 464
- Young, Arthur, Annals of Agriculture, 277 Young Men's Whig Association, Pitts-
- burgh, 499
- Zea, Señor -----, portrait of, by Drexel, 352
- Zenger, John Peter, 205
- Zimmermann, Johann, and wife, 26