

THE
Pennsylvania
Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY



JULY 1970

| | | |
|--|--|-----|
| JOSEPH SILL AND HIS DIARY | <i>Elizabeth M. Geffen</i> | 275 |
| A "WILD IRISHMAN" UNDER EVERY FEDERALIST'S BED: NATURALIZATION IN PHILADELPHIA, 1789-1806 | <i>Edward C. Carter II</i> | 331 |
| THE ANTE-BELLUM DRUG TRADE: TROTH & COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA | <i>Patrick G. Porter and Harold C. Livesay</i> | 347 |
| MODERNIZATION IN PHILADELPHIA SCHOOL REFORM, 1882-1905 | <i>William H. Issel</i> | 358 |
| A MYSTERIOUS BANK ROBBERY | <i>F. Lyman Windolph</i> | 384 |
| REVIEWS | | 396 |

PUBLISHED SINCE 1877 BY THE HISTORICAL
SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA

BOOK REVIEWS

| | PAGE |
|---|------|
| KAMMEN, <i>Deputies & Libertyes. The Origins of Representative Government in Colonial America</i> , by Joseph E. Illick | 396 |
| EVANS, KERSLAKE, AND OLIVER, <i>The Notebook of John Smibert</i> , by R. Peter Mooz | 396 |
| BERKELY AND BERKELY, <i>Dr. Alexander Garden of Charles Town</i> , by Ralph M. Sargent | 398 |
| KAUFFMAN, <i>The Colonial Silversmith, His Technique and His Products</i> , by Martha Gandy Fales | 400 |
| BENTON, <i>Whig-Loyalism: An Aspect of Political Ideology in the American Revolutionary Era</i> , by Trevor Colbourn | 402 |
| UPTON, <i>The Loyal Whig: William Smith of New York & Quebec</i> , by Lawrence H. Leder | 403 |
| RINK, <i>Printing in Delaware, 1761-1800</i> , by Peter J. Parker | 404 |
| LAND, ed., <i>Letters from America. By William Eddis</i> , by North Callahan | 405 |
| RITCHESON, <i>Aftermath of Revolution: British Policy Toward the United States, 1783-1795</i> , by Howard F. Mahan | 406 |
| FREE, <i>The Columbian Magazine and American Literary Nationalism</i> , by Guy R. Woodall | 408 |
| PURSELL, <i>Early Stationary Steam Engines in America: A Study in The Migration of a Technology</i> , by John W. Maxson, Jr. | 410 |
| BANNER, <i>To the Hartford Convention: The Federalists and the Origins of Party Politics in Massachusetts, 1789-1815</i> , by Donald H. Stewart | 412 |
| RICHARDS, "Gentlemen of Property and Standing": <i>Anti-Abolition Mobs in Jacksonian America</i> , by Elizabeth M. Geffen | 413 |
| BOLT, <i>The Anti-Slavery Movement and Reconstruction: A Study in Anglo-American Co-operation, 1833-77</i> , by Larry Gara | 415 |
| RANDEL, <i>Centennial: American Life in 1876</i> , by D. Alexander Brown | 416 |
| BARRETT, <i>The Mollies Were Men</i> , by John M. Elliott | 418 |
| MCCARTHY, <i>The Great Molly Maguire Hoax</i> , by John M. Elliott | 418 |
| DETWEILER, <i>Chestnut Hill, an Architectural History</i> , by George B. Roberts | 419 |
| MAYER AND WADE, <i>Chicago: Growth of a Metropolis</i> , by Roy Lubove | 421 |
| PHALEN, <i>Samuel Fels of Philadelphia</i> , by Arthur P. Dudden | 422 |
| RICE, <i>The Allegheny Frontier: West Virginia Beginnings, 1730-1830</i> , by Charles G. Talbert | 422 |

THE PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY is published each quarter in January, April, July and October by THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa. 19107. Yearly subscription, \$10.00; single numbers \$2.50. Communications should be addressed to the Editor. The Editor does not assume responsibility for statements of fact or of opinion made by contributors. Copyright, 1970, by The Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Second class postage paid at Philadelphia, Pa.

THE
PENNSYLVANIA
MAGAZINE

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME
XCIV

July, 1970

NO. 3

NINETY-FOURTH YEAR OF PUBLICATION

Publications Committee

ROY F. NICHOLS

THOMAS C. COCHRAN

FREDERICK B. TOLLES JOSEPH W. LIPPINCOTT, JR.

NICHOLAS B. WAINWRIGHT



Editor

NICHOLAS B. WAINWRIGHT

Contributors

ELIZABETH M. GEFFEN, Chairman of the Department of History and Political Science at Lebanon Valley College, is the authority on early Philadelphia Unitarianism and has contributed an article on William Henry Furness to this Magazine.

EDWARD C. CARTER II, another of our former contributors, is Associate Professor of Early American History at the Catholic University of America and Visiting Fellow in the History Department at The Johns Hopkins University.

PATRICK G. PORTER and HAROLD C. LIVESAY are both doctoral candidates in history at The Johns Hopkins University. Their research and writing interests are in the general field of American economic history.

WILLIAM H. ISSEL's doctoral dissertation at the University of Pennsylvania was entitled "Schools for a Modern Age: Educational Reform in Pennsylvania in the Progressive Era." He is an Assistant Professor of History at San Francisco State College.

F. LYMAN WINDOLPH of Lancaster, Pennsylvania, has had a long and distinguished career as a lawyer, lecturer, and author. His article "A Freeman's Will—A Political Reminiscence" appeared in our October, 1969, issue.



Thomas Sully

Courtesy of Joseph Sill Clark

JOSEPH SILL