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Contributors

- WALTER MUIR WHITEHILL, Director and Librarian of the Boston Athenaeum from 1946 to 1973, is a distinguished historian, a prolific writer, and a noted lecturer. Among the numerous books he has authored is *Independent Historical Societies: An enquiry into their research and publication functions and their financial future*.
- ALAN M. ZACHARY is currently Visiting Assistant Professor of History at Northwestern University. He is working on an article about career choices of young men in the Philadelphia elite and planning a generational study of the Ingersoll family.
- WILLIAM F. LIEBLER received his Ph.D. from the University of Massachusetts at Amherst, the subject of his dissertation being "The United States and the Crimean War 1853-1856." He is planning a book on the relationship between the European and American political movements, revolutions, and wars of the period 1848-1871.
- VINCENT P. FRANKLIN is earning his Ph.D. at the University of Chicago, where his dissertation topic is "Educating an Urban Black Community—The Case of Philadelphia, 1900-1950." His major field is the History of Education.
- RICHARD C. BROWN, Professor of History at the State University College at Buffalo, New York, is the author of *The American Achievement*, and *Man In America*. He is at work on a monograph entitled *Mark Sullivan and Herbert Hoover: Story of a Friendship*.
- GARY B. NASH recently published *Red, White and Black: The Peoples of Early America* and is currently writing a book on Boston, New York, and Philadelphia before the Revolution. He is a Professor of History at the University of California, Los Angeles.
- BILLY G. SMITH is a graduate student at the University of California, Los Angeles. His dissertation topic concerns the working class in Philadelphia from 1760 to 1800.
- MERLE G. BROUWER received his Ph.D. from Wayne State University. His dissertation was entitled "The Negro as a Slave and as a Free Black in Colonial Pennsylvania." He is an Assistant Professor at Wayne State University.
- NORMA ADAMS PRICE, a writer specializing in early American history, is working on a book, *Gray's Ferry: A Crossing Into History*.