

# INDEX

- Abolition of slavery. *See* Antislavery movement
- Abt, Franz, 374
- Accents, use of in phonetics, 459
- Adams, Charles Francis, *Diary of*, Vol. 6, rev., 134-136
- Adams, Henry, 353
- Adams, John, 219 *n*, 440-451, 466, 495-496; campaign of 1800, 8-32; character of, 541; on Declaration of Independence, 445, 448; enmity of to Chas. Thomson, 314-335; on Jefferson as orator, 458; *Presidency of*, by Brown, rev., 270-271; supposed dependence of on Illuminati, 25
- Adams, John Quincy, 330, 441; characterizes Wm. Duane, 7; facsimile printing of Declaration of Independence, 466-467
- Adams, Samuel, 319, 492
- An Address to . . . the friends of American Manufactures* (Coxe), 471
- Adet, Pierre August, 210
- The Age of Reason* (Paine), 219
- Agriculture: of Delaware Indians, 145-146; early farm buildings, 166; in West Jersey, 162; of white settlers in Del. Valley, 150-151
- Agriculture Department, U. S., 66, 67
- Alden, Roger, 319, 320
- Aledo, M. F., 385
- Alexander II, Czar of Russia, 50
- Alexis, Grand Duke, 50
- Algonkian, Indian language, 149, 157
- Allegheny Valley Railroad, 60
- Allen, John, 18, 29, 34
- Allis, Frederick, Jr., rev. of Friedlaender and Butterfield's *The Diary of Charles Francis Adams*, Vol. 5, 134-136
- Alotta, Robert I., *Street Names of Philadelphia*, rev., 561-562
- Alricks, Peter, 158
- American Historical Record*, 432
- American literature. *See* Literature
- American Philosophical Society, 441
- American Revolution: Am. Navy during, 545; British Army in, 266; French Navy in, 546; manuscript sources on in Library of Congress, 281; neutralists in, 491-506; *A People Numerous and Armed*, by Shy, rev., 548-549; Phila. Mechanics and, 263; Chas. Thomson's hist. of, 314, 334-335
- America's First Hospital: The Pennsylvania Hospital, 1751-1841*, by Williams, rev., 539
- Ames, Fisher, 203, 319
- Ames, Oakes, 60
- Amicable Contributors, 302
- Andrake, Capt. John C., 73
- Anglo-American relations, commercial problems of, 479-484
- "Antislavery Martyrdom: The Ordeal of Passmore Williamson," by Ralph Lowell Eckert, 521-538
- Antislavery movement: Pa. Abolition Act of 1780, 356; Pa. law of 1847, 524-525; politics of, 552
- Appeal of Forty Thousand Citizens . . .*, 362, 363
- Arbuckle, Robert D., rev. of Walker's *Pleasure and Business in Western Pennsylvania*, 271-272
- Architecture: of early Pa., 165-166; of early Phila., 304-313; *George Howe: Toward a New American Architecture*, by Stern, 278; of London after 1666 fire, 304
- Arizona, Thomas A. Scott investments in, 60
- Armstrong, Gen. John (1717-1795), 336
- Armstrong, Gen. John, Jr. (1758-1843): as Minister to France, 337; as Sec. of War, 336-355
- Army, U. S.: general staff of in War of 1812, 344, 345; strength of in War of 1812, 342, 344
- Arson, 184
- Articles of Confederation, 317
- Artisans for Independence: Philadelphia Mechanics . . .*, by Olton, rev., 263-265
- Association. *See* Continental Association
- Associators, Am. Rev., 494
- Assunpink trails, *Indian*, 153
- Astor, John Jacob, 341
- Astor House Hotel Company, 45
- Atwater, Elton, "Philadelphia's Quest to Become the Permanent Headquarters of the United Nations," 243-257
- Augustine Manor, Del., 154
- Aurora*, newspaper: attacks Federalists, 3-36; attacks Geo. Washington, 194-230; unprofitability of, 205
- Austin, Warren R., 251, 253, 254, 255, 256
- Awnings, use of in early Phila., 296

- Bache, Benjamin Franklin, 7, 230; attack on Geo. Washington, 191-230; character of, 197-199; early career of, 199; opposes Jay Treaty, 208*n*; pamphlet of attacking Washington, 224; publishes Thos. Paine's diatribe, 219
- Bache, Margaret M. (Mrs. B. F. Bache), 197
- Bache, Richard (1737-1811), 204, 205; day book of, 99, 100, 102; note on marriage of, 97-103
- Bache, Sarah Franklin, marriage of, 97-103
- Bache, Theophylact, 100
- Bacon, John, 113
- Bailey, Kenneth P., *Christopher Gist*, rev., 540-541
- Bailey, Margaret L. *See* Tinkcom, Margaret Bailey
- Bails, in legal process, 175, 175 *n*, 182
- Baldwin, Matthias W., 37
- Ballots for Freedom: Antislavery Politics in the United States, 1837-1860*, by Sewell, rev., 552-553
- Baltimore, Lord. *See* Calvert
- Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, 55
- Baltzell, E. Digby, rev. of Whiteman's *Gentlemen in Crisis* 276-278
- Banjack, John, 75
- Bank of North America, 506
- Bank of Pennsylvania, 296
- Bank of the United States, 1st, 506
- Bank of the United States, 2nd, 108
- "Barbados Hill," Penrose estate, 390, 391
- Barber, E. K., 86
- Barbon, Nicholas, 302, 308 312
- Barbour, Philip P., 241
- Barclay, R. D., 46
- Baring Brothers, 37
- Barnard, Gen. J. D., 112
- Barney, Col. James P., 68, 78
- Barney, Joshua, 211
- Barr, John P., 361, 362
- Barruel, Abbé Augustin, 21, 23, 24, 33
- Barry, William T., 232, 235, 237
- Bartley, John, 404
- Bartley, William B., 404
- Bashore, Ralph, 69 *n*
- Basset, Gov. Richard, 29
- Baths, steam, 145
- Baumann, Roland M., rev. of Brown's *The Presidency of John Adams*, 270-271
- Beans, 145
- Beauregard, Gen. P. G. T., 396
- Beaver skins: sought in Indian trade, 146, 152; trapped out of Del. Valley, 149
- Beck, J. G. S., 385
- Becket, Thomas Jefferson, 361
- Beckley, John, 194, 207 *n*, 213, 215
- Beckwith, George, 481
- Bee*, New London newspaper, opposes Federalists, 20
- Beer, brewed in Phila., 168
- Bell, Gilbert, 371
- Bell, James Martin, 58
- Bell, Michael Davitt, ed., *Father Bombo's Pilgrimage to Mecca*, 1770, rev., 543-544
- Bell, Whitfield J., Jr., *The Colonial Physician & Other Essays*, rev., 259-260
- Bellamy, Joseph, 30
- Belohlavek, John M., rev. of Coleman's *The Disruption of the Pennsylvania Democracy*, 138-139
- Benedict, Sir Julius, 386
- "Benjamin Franklin Bache's Attack on George Washington," by James D. Tagg, 191-230
- Benjamin Franklin: His Wit, Wisdom, and Women*, by Block, rev., 119-120
- Bernstein, Melvin H., ed., *The Collected Works of James Rush*, rev., 551-552
- Berrien, John Macpherson, 232-242
- Berrien, Margaret Lydia, 235
- Berrien, William Davies, 235
- Bias, J. J. G., 362
- Bickell, Randall, 79
- Bickley, Abram, 306
- Biddle, Eric, 69, 76, 88
- Biddle, James C., 509 *n*
- Bingham, William, Phila. mansion of, 304, 309
- Binney, Horace, on party walls, 306 *n*
- Binns, John, 466
- Birch, William, Phila. views of, 296
- Bishop, L. L., 72
- Black, Judge Jeremiah S., 527, 528
- Black Minquas, 146-147
- "The Black Voting Rights Issue in Pennsylvania, 1780-1900," by Edward Price, 356-373
- Blackfriars, London, 300
- Blackstone, Sir William, principles of, 175
- Bladensburg, Battle of, 352
- Blegen, Theodore C., 435
- Block, Seymour Stanton, *Benjamin Franklin: His Wit, Wisdom, and Women*, rev., 119-120
- Bloodgood's Hotel, Phila., 521, 523
- "The Blue Danube" (Strauss), 375, 381
- Blue laws, of Conn., 28
- Board of pardons, 520
- Bobb, Lois Given (Mrs. Frank W. Bobb), 436
- Bohemia Manor, 154, 156
- "Boies Penrose, 1902-1976," by Nicholas B. Wainwright, 390-394
- Bonaparte, Joseph, Lafayette visits, 106
- Bond, Phineas, Jr. (1749-1815), 476
- Bonds. *See* Peace bonds
- Books, Boies Penrose as collector of, 391
- The Books of Isaac Norris at Dickinson College*, by Corey, rev., 549-551
- Boston, Johann Strauss concerts, 375
- Bounties, to War of 1812 recruits, 343, 344
- Bouquet, Col. Henry, 100

- Bouquet's March to the Ohio: The Forbes Road*, by Edward G. Williams, ed., rev., 262-263
- Bowers, J. C., 362
- Bowler, R. Arthur, *Logistics and the Failure of the British Army in America*, rev., 266-268
- Bowling, Kenneth R., "Good-by 'Charle': The Lee-Adams Interest and the Political Demise of Charles Thomson," 314-335
- Bowman, Sarah, 402
- Boyd, Julian P., 393, 475 n; "The Declaration of Independence: The Mystery of the Lost Original," 438-467; on Tench Coxe's trade proposals, 478; as Editor of *Pa. Mag. of Hist. & Biog.*, 434-435
- Boyton, Paul, 411
- Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 543
- Branch, John, 232-242 *passim*
- Branch, Mrs. John, 232
- Branch, Rebecca B., 236
- Brandings, for crimes, 174, 184
- Brandy, sold to Indians, 146
- Briceland, Alan V., "The Philadelphia Aurora, The New England Illuminati, and the Election of 1800," 3-36
- Bridenbaugh, Carl; "The Old and New Societies of the Delaware Valley in the Seventeenth Century," 143-172; *The Spirit of '76*, rev., 419-420
- Brief Examination* (Coxe), 480, 481
- Bringinghurst, John, 187
- Bristow, George F., 386
- Brock, Jon, 181
- Brown, Ira V., rev. of Sewell's *Ballots for Freedom*, 552-553
- Brown, Gen. Jacob, 345, 349, 354
- Brown, John, *Phila. merchant*, 503-505
- Brown, Ralph Adams, *The Presidency of John Adams*, rev., 270-271
- Brown, Robert E., rev. of Olton's *Artisans for Independence*, 263-265
- Bruchey, Stuart, 485
- Buck, Dudley, 376, 377, 378
- Buckman, Melvina R., 402
- Budd, Thomas, 172, 299
- Building materials, demand for, 167
- Bulks, 295
- Bull Run, 1st Battle of, 396
- The Bulletin*, of Hist. Soc. of Pa., 431
- Bullivant, Dr. Benjamin, 164, 166, 169
- Bundy, McGeorge, 454 n
- Bureaucracy, in Jacksonian Am., 131-132
- Burgess, George, 42, 44, 57
- Burlington, N. J., 161; Friends' Yearly Meeting at, 171; log prison at, 150
- Burr, Aaron, Jr. (1756-1836), duel with Hamilton, 426
- Butchers, 107
- Butler, Dr. Nicholas Murray, 247
- Butler, Thomas, 361
- Butterfield, L. H., and Friedlaender, eds., *The Diary of Charles Francis Adams*, Vol. 5, rev., 134-136
- Cadwalader, Gen. George, 112; unopened Civil War letters, 397
- Cadwalader, Gen. John, 313
- Cadwalader, Judge John, 112
- Cadwalader, John (fl. 1976), rev. of Stanton's *The Great United States Exploring Expedition*, 272-274
- Cadwalader, Gen. Thomas, court-martial of Capt. Smith, 106-115
- Calhoun, Mrs. John C., 232
- California and Texas Construction Company, 45, 61-64
- Calkin, Homer L., "Music During the Centennial of American Independence," 374-389
- Calvert, Cecil (1605-1675), 2nd Baron Baltimore, 156
- Camden and Amboy Railroad, 48
- Cameron, Simon, Pennsylvania Railroad interests of, 59, 64
- Cantine, John J. C., 507-508
- Cape May, N. J., swimming at, 411
- Capital punishment, 174, 184, 186 n
- Carey, James, 24
- Caricatures, 242
- Carnegie, relationship of to J. Edgar Thomson and Thomas A. Scott, 37, 49, 52, 54, 59, 60, 63, 64
- Carpenter, Junius, 407
- Carpenter, Samuel, 300-301
- Carr, Edward H., 484
- Carroll, Charles, 466
- Carroll, Charles F., rev. of James' *Colonial Rhode Island, A History*, 417-418
- Carson, Hampton L., on *Pa. Mag. of Hist. & Biog.*, 437
- Caslon, William, type face of, 435
- Cassatt, A. J., 54, 56
- Cast, George, 187
- Cattle, raised in Del. Valley, 151
- Catto, Octavius V., death of, 370
- Cavendish Square, London, 309
- CCC. *See* Civilian Conservation Corps
- Cecil County, Md., 144
- Cellars, in Phila. houses, 305
- Centennial Depot, Phila., 409
- Centennial Exposition: music at, 374-389; opening of, 377
- "Centennial Inauguration March" (Wagner), 378-380
- "Centennial Meditation of Columbia" (Lanier), 378, 381
- "Centennial Notes," by William H. Crew, 406-413
- "Centennial of a Magazine," by Nicholas B. Wainwright, 431-437

- "Centennial" organ, 383  
 Center for Research Libraries, 74  
 Central Pacific Railroad, 61  
 Chamberlain, Mellen, 442, 443, 444  
 Champagne, Roger J., rev. of Fleming's  
*1776 Year of Illusions*, 420-421  
*The Character of John Adams*, by Shaw, rev.,  
 541-543  
 Charles II, 288, 290  
*Charlestown*, ship, 101  
 Chase, Samuel, 497  
 Chastellux, Marquis de, 459  
 Chauncey, Commodore Isaac, 348  
 Chesapeake Bay, Swedes settle at, 153  
 Chew, Benjamin (1722-1810), 100; defines  
 treason, 498 *n*  
 Child, Dr. Robert, 143-144  
 Childs, C. G., 433  
 Chimes, rung at Centennial, 384, 385  
 Chimneys, cause of fires, 303  
 Choral pieces, 376  
 Christiana Bridge, Del., 153  
 Christopher, Gary J., rev. of Lesser's *The  
 Sinews of Independence*, 428  
*Christopher Gist*, by Bailey, rev., 540-541  
 Cider, 162  
 Citizens Republican Club, *Phila. Negroes*, 371  
 Citizens' Union of the Commonwealth of  
 Pennsylvania, 364  
 City Dancing Assembly. *See* Philadelphia  
 Assemblies  
 City planning, in rebuilding of London, 289  
 City Tavern, Phila., 296  
 Civil War, letters from the home front, 395-  
 406  
 Civilian Conservation Corps: accidents in,  
 80-81; Army control of, 68, 76; camp life  
 of, 73; complaints of enrollees, 78; decline  
 of, 83, 94; educational program of, 74, 89,  
 91, 93; goal of, 67; Negro enrollees, 84-86;  
 politics in, 86-87; selection of enrollees, 70;  
 value of to Pa., 95  
 "The Civilian Conservation Corps in Penn-  
 sylvania," by Kenneth E. Hendrickson,  
 Jr., 66-96  
 Clark, Dennis, rev. of Feldberg's *The Phila-  
 delphia Riots of 1844*, 274-276  
 Clarke Hall, Phila., 304  
 Cliveden, Chew house, 312  
 Cloverdale & Colpitts, 42  
 Clymer, George, 498  
 Cobbett, William, 194, 204  
 Cochran, Thomas C., rev. of Rosenberg's  
*The Philadelphia and Erie Railroad*, 136  
 Cod, Jefferson's report on fisheries of, 471-  
 474  
 Coleman, John F., *The Disruption of the  
 Pennsylvania Democracy, 1848-1860*, rev.,  
 138-139  
 Coleman, John M., *Thomas McKean, For-  
 gotten Leader of the Revolution*, rev., 120-122  
 Coleman, Judge William, house of, 313  
 "The Collaboration of Tench Coxe and  
 Thomas Jefferson," by Jacob E. Cooke,  
 468-490  
*The Collected Works of James Rush*, Bern-  
 stein, ed., 551-552  
 Collonade Row, Phila., 309  
*Colonial New York, A History*, by Kammen,  
 rev., 416-417  
*Colonial Pennsylvania, A History*, by Illick,  
 rev., 563-564  
*The Colonial Physician & Other Essays*, by  
 Whitfield J. Bell, Jr., rev., 259-260  
*Colonial Rhode Island, A History*, by James,  
 rev., 417-418  
 Colonies, Am. (Dutch), *Religion and Trade in  
 New Netherland*, by Smith, rev., 260-262  
 Colonies, Am. (Sweden), map of, 152, 153  
 Colored Independent Party, 372  
 Colton, David, 47  
 "Come home soon and dont delay: Letters  
 from the Home Front," by Edward G.  
 Longacre, 395-406  
 Commerce. *See* Trade and Commerce  
 Condon, Thomas J., rev. of Smith's *Religion  
 and Trade in New Netherland*, 260-262  
*Conductor Generalis*, 176  
 Congregational clergy: expose the Illuminati,  
 23; of New England, criticized, 6-36  
 Congress, Continental, Journals of, 314, 316,  
 322, 443, 450-452, 464  
 Congress of the U. S., choice of secretary, 316  
 Connecticut: blue laws of, 28; Federalist  
 politics in, 6; supposed control of by Yale,  
 26-27  
 Conscription, proposed in War of 1812, 343  
 Conservation, of forests, 67  
 Constables, in col. Phila., 179  
 Constitution of Pa. (1776), on Negro suf-  
 frage, 356  
 Constitution of Pa. (1790), on Negro suf-  
 frage, 356-357  
 Constitution of Pa. (1838), on Negro suf-  
 frage, 358, 359, 363  
 Constitution of the U. S., debate over, 332  
 Constitutional Convention, Pa. (1837), 508  
 Continental Army, monthly strength re-  
 turns of, 428  
 Continental Association, 496  
 Continental Hotel, Phila., 407  
 Cooke, Jacob E.: "The Collaboration of  
 Tench Coxe and Thomas Jefferson," 468-  
 490; rev. of Rischer's *Interview With  
 Honor*, 426-427  
 Cooke, Jay, failure of, 62, 63  
 Coombe, Henry, 180  
 Coopers, 107  
 Copeland, Pamela C., *The Five George  
 Masons*, rev., 424-425  
 Cordwainers, 107  
 Corn, 145

- Cornish, James, 362  
 Counterfeiting, 184  
 "Court-martial of Captain John R. C. Smith," by Wainwright, 104-115  
 Courts, composed by justices of the peace, 185  
 Cowan's Gap, Pa., 72  
 Coxe, Tench: as asst. to Hamilton, 468-490;  
 "The Collaboration of Tench Coxe and Thomas Jefferson," by Cooke, 468-490;  
 imprudent behavior of, 488; revises consular reports, 481-482; studies of on fisheries, 472; "Thoughts on the Navigation of the United States," 477-478, 480  
 Craalinge, Jan, 288, 289  
 Crane Hook Church, 150  
 Crédit Mobilier, 61  
 Crenson, Matthew A., *The Federal Machine*, rev., 131-132  
 Crew, Benjamin, 407, 410, 412  
 Crew, Henry (1859-1953), centennial diary of, 406-413  
 Crew, William H., "Centennial Notes," 406-413  
 Criminal codes, 174  
 Crocker, Charles, 51, 61  
 Cumming, William P., and Rankin, *The Fate of a Nation*, rev., 124-125  
 Cuthbert, George, 102
- Dallett, Francis James, rev. of Klein's *Portrait of an Early American Family: The Shippens*, 283-284  
 Dalton, Tristram, 321, 325, 327  
 Dankaerts, Jasper, 150, 151, 154  
 Dartmouth College, 14  
 Davenport, Mr., of *New Haven*, 143  
 Davenport family, 24  
 Davenport and St. Paul Construction Company, 60  
 Davis, David Brion, *The Problem of Slavery*, rev., 125-126  
 Davis, Sen. James J., 86  
 Deane, Silas, 322, 323, 497  
 Dearborn, Gen. Henry, in War of 1812, 341, 346, 348  
 Death penalty. *See* Capital punishment  
 "The Declaration of Independence: The Mystery of the Lost Original," by Julian P. Boyd, 438-467  
 Declaratory act, 503  
 Delaware (colony and state), 144  
 Delaware and Chesapeake Canal, origins of, 153  
 Delaware Indians, 145-148; decline of, 160  
 Delaware Valley: early wealth of, 170; economic history of, 167; on Herrman's map, 156; map of settlements in 1700, 165<sup>R</sup>; seventeenth-century societies in, 143-172
- D'Elia, Donald J., rev. of Bernstein's *The Collected Works of James Rush*, 551-552  
*The Democratic Party and the Negro ... 1868-92*, by Grossman, rev., 555-556  
 DeMuth, Peter J., 88  
 Denmark, trade with, 483  
 Department of Forests and Waters, Pa., 69, 70, 86  
 Department of the Interior, U. S., 331  
 Department of Public Assistance, Pa., 69  
 Depression, 1870s, 62  
 Derbyshire, Alexander James, 58  
 de Schweinitz, Karl, 69 *n*  
 deVries, David Pieterszoon, 146  
*The Diary of Charles Francis Adams*, Vol. 6, Friedlaender and Butterfield, eds., rev., 134-136  
 Dickinson, John, 318, 321, 492, 498, 499; connection with Chas. Thomson, 315, 322  
 Dickinson College, library of Isaac Norris (1701-1766) at, 549  
*The Disruption of the Pennsylvania Democracy, 1848-1860*, by Coleman, rev., 138-139  
 Ditter, Dorothy. *See* Gondos, Dorothy  
 Dix, Dorothea, 552  
 Dock Creek, Phila., 299  
 Doll, Eugene E., 437  
 Donelson, Andrew J., 239, 240  
 Donelson, Mrs. Andrew J., 232  
 Drainage, of city streets, 297  
 Drexel, Anthony J., 37  
 Drexel, Joseph William, 390  
 Duane, William, 223; attacks Federalists, 3-36  
 Duels, between Burr and Hamilton, 426  
 Duff, John, 60  
 Duke of York's laws, 174, 184; restrictions on travel, 154  
 Dull, Jonathan R., *The French Navy and American Independence*, rev., 546-548  
 Dun & Bradstreet, 37, 50  
 Dunlap, John, broadside of Declaration, 443, 450-454, 456<sup>R</sup>, 462, 464  
 Dwight, Jasper, *pseud.* of Wm. Duane  
 Dwight, Theodore, 22  
 Dwight, Theodore F., 443  
 Dwight, Timothy: attacked in *Aurora*, 6-36; characterized as the Pope of Conn., 14  
 Dwight family, 24  
 Dysart, William P., 58
- Eagle and Sword, The Federalists and the Creation of the Military Establishment ...*, by Kohn, rev., 425-426  
 Earle, Gov. George, 88, 89  
 Eaton, John H., 233, 234, 235  
 Eaton, Mrs. John H., and Eaton Affair, 231-242  
 Eaton Affair, 231-242

- Eckert, Ralph Lowell, "Antislavery Martyrdom: The Ordeal of Passmore Williamson," 521-538
- Economic conditions, in Del. Valley prior to 1700, 167
- Edgar Thomson Mill (Carnegie works), 61
- Edmundson, William, 157
- Edwards, E. J., 40, 41
- Edwards, Jonathan, 30
- Edwin, David, 433
- Elfreth's Alley, Phila., 312
- Elk River, Indian travel on, 147
- Elocution, Thos. Jefferson's studies of, 458-459
- Emerson, George, 402
- Enquiry into a commercial system* (Coxe), 471
- Erie Canal, 48
- Erie Railroad, 55
- Eshelman, Benjamin, 247
- Eustis, William, 336, 337
- Evans, Emory G., *Thomas Nelson of Yorktown*, rev., 122-123
- Evelyn, John, 288-292, 294
- Executive power, pardons in Pa., 507-520
- Ezra Pound's Pennsylvania*, by Stock, rev., 560-561
- Faithorne, William, *engraver*, 156
- Farewell Address (Washington), 223, 224
- Farming. *See* Agriculture
- Farynor, Thomas, 287, 288
- The Fate of a Nation: The American Revolution Through Contemporary Eyes*, by Cumming and Rankin, rev., 124-125
- Father Bombo's Pilgrimage to Mecca*, 1770, Bell, ed., rev., 543-544
- Fathers and Children: Andrew Jackson and the Subjugation of the American Indian*, by Rogin, rev., 129-131
- Faucher, Jean Antoine Joseph, 217
- Fechner, Robert, *director of CCC*, 67-96
- The Federal Machine: Beginnings of Bureaucracy in Jacksonian America*, by Crenson, rev., 131-132
- Federalist party: attacked by *Aurora*, 3-36; and military establishment, 425
- Feldberg, Michael, *The Philadelphia Riots of 1844*, rev., 274-276
- Fell, Wm. F., Co., 436
- Fenno, John, 194, 224; on B. F. Bache's attacks on Washington, 203
- Fenno, John Ward, 204
- Fenwick, John, settlement of, 148
- Ferguson, E. James, ed., *The Papers of Robert Morris, 1781-1784*, Vol. 2, rev., 268-269
- Ferret, Charles, 371
- Fifteenth Amendment, 367
- Fillmore, Millard, 552
- Findlay, Gov. William, pardons granted by 509
- Finns, colonize Delaware Valley, 148-150
- Fire backs, 304
- Fire engines, Phila., 303
- Fire hazards, 303
- Fire insurance, 301-302
- Fire marks, 303
- Fire Office, London, 302
- Fires, of London, 1666, 287-288
- Firewood, 167, 169
- Fireworks, 409
- First Troop Philadelphia City Cavalry, court-martial of Capt. Smith, 104-115
- Fisher, Sidney George, 393; Passmore Williamson case, 536-537
- Fisheries, Jefferson's report on, 471-475
- The Five George Masons*, by Copeland and MacMaster, rev., 424-425
- Flagler, Henry M., 61
- Flax, 168
- Fleet Canal, London, 298-299
- Fleming, Thomas, *1776 Year of Illusions*, rev., 420-421
- Flour, Phila. trade in, 168, 169
- Flournoy, Gen. Thomas, 346
- Focht, Benjamin, 87
- Foland, Dan., 410
- Forbes Road, 262
- Foreign affairs, Jefferson as Sec. of State, 469-490
- Foreign service, Coxe revises consular reports, 481-482
- Forest fires, 81
- Forest Service, U. S., 67
- Forrest, Edwin, 381
- Forsyth, John, 235, 237
- Fort Beversreede, 146, 152
- Fort Casimir. *See* New Castle
- Fort Christina, 148
- Fort Erie, Canada, 347
- Fort George, Canada, 347
- Fort George Gordon Meade, 71
- Fort Nassau, 146, 153; Indian treaty at, 154. *See* Gloucester, N. J.
- Forten, James, Jr., 361
- Forten, Robert B., 362
- Foster, Henry, 49
- Foster, William B., 54
- Foundations, of Phila. houses, 305
- Fourth of July: centennial celebration of, 375, 385, 386, 408, 409; Timothy Pickering's 1823 address, 440, 441
- Fowler, William M., Jr., *Rebels Under Sail*, rev., 545-546
- Fox, Mayor Daniel, 368, 370
- Fox, George, 156-157, 171
- Fox, Judge John, 358-360
- Fraleigh, Pierre C., rev. of McKee's *William Allen White*, 280-281
- Franchise. *See* Suffrage

- Franco-American relations, role of B. F. Bache in, 210
- Frankford Arsenal, Lafayette at, 106
- Franklin, Benjamin, 315, 318, 321, 443-451, 499, 500; *His Wit, Wisdom, and Women*, by Block, rev., 119-120; not mourned by the Senate, 332; on marriage of his daughter, 97-103; *The Papers of*, vol. 19, Willcox, ed., rev., 544-545; *The Private Franklin*, by Lopez and Herbert, rev., 414-415
- Franklin, Deborah Read (Mrs. Benjamin Franklin), promotes daughter's marriage, 97-103
- Franklin, Sarah. *See* Bache, Sarah Franklin
- Franklin, William, on marriage of his sister, 97, 98
- Franklin, William Temple, 199, 204
- Franklin Court, Phila., 313
- Franklin Row, Phila., 309
- Freeman, James B., 529
- The French Navy and American Independence*, by Dull, rev., 546-548
- Freneau, Philip, 194, 203, 206, 227, 543
- Frick, Henry Clay, 61
- Friedlaender, Marc, and Butterfield, eds., *The Diary of Charles Francis Adams*, Vol. 6, rev., 134-136
- Friedman, Laurence J., *Inventors of the Promised Land*, rev., 132-133
- Friendly Society, London, 302
- Friends, Society of: arbitrate problems, 173; colonization success of, 159-172; denied suffrage in Conn., 28; types of meetings of, 170
- Fugitive Slave Law, conflict of with Pa. law, 525
- Fumifugium* (Evelyn), 294
- Fur trade: decline of in Del. Valley, 152; demoralizes Indians, 147; of Dutch on the Delaware, 145-146; goods exchanged in, 146
- Furniture, in early Pa., 166
- Gaines, Gen. Edmund P., 345
- Gallatin, Albert: and Gen. John Armstrong, Jr., 338, 349; as Sec. of Treasury, 341; suspected of illuminatism, 23
- Gallock, John, 404
- Galloway, Joseph, 321
- Garbage, disposal of in Phila., 302
- Garrett, John, 39
- Garrick Club, London, 393
- Gate, Frank Otto, rev. of Crenson's *The Federal Machine*, 131-132
- Gates, Gen. Horatio, 336
- Gates, Thomas S., 247
- Gazette of the United States*, newspaper, defends Geo. Washington, 203
- Geary, Gov. John W., 367, 370
- Geffen, Elizabeth M.: rev. of Snyder's *The Lady and the President*, 552-553; rev. of Wolf's *Philadelphia: Portrait of an American City*, 258-259
- General Advertiser and Aurora. See Aurora*
- Genêt, Edmond Charles, 191, 206 n, 217
- Gentlemen in Crisis: The First Century of the Union League*, by Maxwell Whiteman, rev., 276-278
- George Howe: Toward a New American Architecture*, by Robert A. M. Stern, rev., 278-280
- George Mason, Gentleman Revolutionary*, by Helen Hill Miller, rev., 265-266
- Georgia Railroad, 44, 48
- Georgian architecture, 309
- Germantown, 312
- Gerry, Elbridge, 321, 324, 325, 334, 462
- Gettysburg National Military Park, 85
- Getz, Earl, 81
- Gibson, Judge John B., 359
- Gibson, Stephen, 371
- Gillespie, Mrs. E. D., 375
- Gilmore, P. S., band of, 382, 383, 386
- Gilpin, Joshua, 1809 Journal of, 271
- Gipson, Lawrence H., 184
- Girard, James W., 253
- Girard, Stephen, 313, 341
- Girard College, relics at, 409-410
- Gist, Christopher, biog. of, 540-541
- Given, Lois V. *See* Bobb, Lois
- Globe*, Washington newspaper, 239, 240
- Gloucester, N. J., Fort Nassau at, 153
- "God of Our Fathers," hymn, 387
- Goddard, Mary Katharine, 465
- Goff, Frederick R., 453
- Gomes, A. Carlos, 386
- Gondos, Dorothy Ditter (Mrs. Victor Gondos), 436
- "Good-by 'Charle': The Lee-Adams Interest and the Political Demise of Charles Thomson," by Kenneth R. Bowling, 314-335
- Goodrich, Herbert, 88
- Goodrich Commission, 88
- Goodrich family, 24
- Goodson, John, 166, 171
- Gordon, Gov. Patrick, 184
- Gould, Jay, 55, 61; purchases Texas & Pacific Railroad, 64
- Governor's Island, N. Y., 253
- Gowin, John, 189
- Great Seal of U. S., 319
- The Great United States Exploring Expedition*, by Stanton, rev., 272-274
- Green, Duff, 234
- Green, Edward, *London merchant*, 101, 102
- Gregory, E. M., 368
- Gridiron, city planning concept, 291
- Griswold family, 24
- Grodinsky, Julius, 60

- Grossman, Lawrence, *The Democratic Party and the Negro*. . . 1868-92, rev., 555-556  
 Gunpowder, 303, 496  
 Gutman, Herbert G., *Work, Culture, and Society in Industrializing America*, rev., 558-560  
 Gutters, on houses, 297
- Haines, Harry, 88  
 Haldimand, Gen. Frederick, 493  
 "Hallelujah Chorus" (Handel), 379  
 Hamilton, Dr. Alexander, 296  
 Hamilton, Alexander, 331, 506; accused of writing Farewell Address, 224; American protective system, 487; Tench Coxe as asst. to, 468-490; defends Washington's salary, 213-216; duel with Burr, 426; Geo. Washington complains to, 217  
 Hamilton, Andrew (1676-1741), 173 *n*  
 Hamilton, Milton W., rev. of Kammen's *Colonial New York*, 416-417  
 Hamilton, William, 312  
 Hammond, George, 482  
 Hampton, Wade (1754-1835), 348, 349  
 Hancock, John, 316, 450, 453, 454 *n*, 462  
 Hand-in-Hand, London, 303  
 Handel and Haydn Societies, 383  
*Happy Days*, CCC newspaper, 74, 82  
 Harlan, Nettie, 407, 409  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 449  
 Harrison, Hannah. *See* Thomson, Hannah  
 Harrison  
 Harrison, Gen. William Henry, 343, 345, 346, 349, 354  
 Harriton, Thomson countryseat, 334, 335  
 Hartlib, Samuel, 144  
 Hartranft, Gov. John F., 432  
 Harvard College, 14  
 Haupt, Herman, 41, 49, 54, 55, 58, 59  
 Hawke, David J., 454 *n*  
 Hawley, Gen. Joseph R., 377  
 Haynes, Lt. Rodman, 81  
 Hazen, Allen T., rev. of Korey's *The Books of Isaac Norris at Dickinson College*, 549-551  
 Hazing, at CCC camps, 79  
 Heacock, Dr. William, 407, 412  
 Heister, Gov. Joseph, pardons granted by, 509  
 Hemp, 168  
 Hendrickson, Kenneth E., Jr., 96  
 Herbert, Eugenia W.: rev. of Block's *Benjamin Franklin: His Wit, Wisdom, and Women*, 119-120; "A Note on Richard Bache," 97-103; *The Private Franklin, The Man and his Family*, rev., 414-415  
 Herndon, John G., 247  
 Hero of Kittanning. *See* Armstrong, Gen. John (1717-1795)
- Herrman, Augustine, 150; map of, 155<sup>R</sup>, 156; Md. land grant of, 154  
 Hessen, Robert, *Steel Titan: The Life of Charles M. Schwab*, rev., 556-558  
 Hewes & Anthony, 471  
 Hewson, Elizabeth, 226  
 Hickman, John, 365-367  
 Higginbotham, Don, rev. of Rossie's *The Politics of Command in the American Revolution*, 422-423  
 Hill-Physick house, 309  
 Hillhouse family, 24  
*Hints to Young Generals*, 337  
 Historical Societies, role as publishers, 431  
 Historical Society of Pennsylvania: early publications of, 431; Boies Penrose and, 390-394; *One Hundred and Fifty Years of Collecting*. . . , by Wainwright, rev., 116-117  
*Hobbs v. Fogg*, 359, 363  
 Hogarth, prints of, 297  
 Holborn Bridge, London, 299  
 Holme, Thomas: lays out Phila., 291-292, 294; map of Phila., 293<sup>R</sup>  
 Holmes, Oliver Wendell, 387  
 Holt, Charles, 16, 19, 20, 25, 26  
 Home department, proposed for U. S., 328-332  
 Honolder, Stephen, 187  
 Hook & Hastings, of Boston, 383  
 Hoosac Tunnel, 49, 59  
 Hope Mutual Insurance Company, 45  
 Hopkins, Mark, 51  
 Hopkinson, Edward (*f.* 1946), 250  
 Hopper, Edward, 525, 532  
 Horse Creek Oil and Manufacturing Company, 45  
 Horses, bred in West Jersey, 162  
 Hospitals, Pa. Hosp., 1751-1841, 539  
 Housing, in early Phila., 166-167  
 Howe, Arthur, 69 *n*, 89  
 Howe, George, biog. of by Stern, 278  
 Howe, Gen. William, conciliatory plan of, 502-505  
 Howell, George, 58  
 Humphreys, Charles, 498, 499  
 Hunter, William S., rev. of Bailey's *Christopher Gist*, 540-541  
 Huntington, Collis P., 47, 52, 61  
 Hussey, John E., 92  
 Hutson, James H., rev. of Willcox, ed., *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin*, vol. 19, 544-545  
 Hutter, Edwin W., 507-508  
 Hygeian Home, 408
- Illick, Joseph E.: *Colonial Pennsylvania, A History*, rev., 563-564; rev. of Secor's *Pennsylvania 1776*, 421-422  
 Illuminati, Order of, in New England, 3-36



- Immigration, to Del. Valley, 161  
 Independence Hall, Centennial celebration at, 385, 408; centennial emblem at, 412; furnishings of, 410; Lafayette received at, 108  
*Index*, cumulative to *Pa. Mag. of Hist. & Biog.*, 437  
 Indians: of Delaware Valley, 145-148; ruined by fur trade, 147; subjugation of, 129; travel routes of, 147  
 Industry, Jefferson's advocacy of, 484  
 Ingersoll, Charles Jared, 112, 113, 114  
 Ingham, Samuel D., reports dissolution of Jackson's Cabinet, 231-242  
 Ingham, Mrs. Samuel D., 232, 237  
 Institute of Colored Youth, Phila., 364  
 Insurance: fire, 302; on personal property, 303  
 Insurance Company of North America, 303  
 Interior Department, U. S., 66, 67  
*Interview With Honor: The Burr-Hamilton Duel*, by Rischer, rev., 426-427  
*Inventors of the Promised Land*, by Friedman, rev., 132-133  
 Iowa Contracting Company, 60  
 Iroquois Indians: defeated Susquehannocks, 152; language of, 149, 157  
 Izard, Gen. George, 347  
 Izard, Ralph, 319, 322, 325, 327
- "J. Edgar Thomson and Thomas A. Scott: A Symbiotic Partnership?", by James A. Ward, 37-65  
 Jackson, Andrew: dissolution of first Cabinet, 231-242; Eaton Affair, 232-242; enmity toward Calhoun, 233; and subjugation of the Indians, 129; in War of 1812, 339, 345, 354  
 Jackson, John W., rev. of Fowler's *Rebels Under Sail*, 545-546  
 Jackson, Maj. William, 318, 320  
 Jacobins, Illuminati likened to, 21  
 James, Sydney V., *Colonial Rhode Island, A History*, rev., 417-418  
 Jay, John, 220, 322, 332, 334, 469-470; on political hist. of Rev., 314  
 Jay Treaty, 191, 205, 206, 216, 225  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 337, 342; advocates industrialization, 484-485; anti-British bias of, 476, 489; "The Collaboration of Tench Coxe and Thomas Jefferson," by Cooke, 468-490; drafts of Declaration of Independence, 439-467; enmity of Timothy Pickering for, 439; John C. Ogden supports, 15, 17; as orator, 458; on Timothy Pickering, 440; religious views of, 28, 29; Report on the Cod and Whale Fisheries, 473-475; Report of on Commerce, 483*n*, 484; report on western land, 486; second inaugural address, 460; shocked at attacks on Geo. Washington, 218; shocked at State Dept. duties, 331; supported by Wm. Duane, 3-36; suspected of illuminatism, 22-23  
*Jefferson Papers*, Julian P. Boyd, ed. of, 435  
 Jensen, Arthur L., rev. of Illick's *Colonial Pennsylvania, A History*, 563-564  
 Jews, in Am. Revolution, 137  
 Johnson, Daniel, *slave*, 521-532  
 Johnson, Isaiah, *slave*, 521-532  
 Johnson, Jane, *slave*, 521-532  
 Johnson, Robert, 69 *n*  
 Johnson, Dr. Robert L., 247, 248, 249, 251  
 Johnson, William Samuel, 319  
 Johnston, Gen. Joseph E., 395, 396  
 Johnston, Gov. William F., 513  
 Jomini, Baron Antoine Henri de, 337  
 Jones, William, *Sec. of Navy*, 343  
 Jordan, John W., 434  
 Journalism, abuse of Geo. Washington, 194  
 Justice. *See* Peace bonds  
 Justices of the peace, compose courts, 185  
 Jutties, medieval overhangs, 295
- Kahn, Dorothy C., 71, 83  
 Kamm, Samuel Richey, 41, 42, 57  
 Kammen, Michael, *Colonial New York, A History*, rev., 416-417  
 Kane, John K., Passmore Williamson case, 524-538  
 Karlhaus Coal and Lumber Company, 45  
 Keen, Gregory B., 434  
 Keith, George, 170-171  
 Kelley, William D., 366, 530  
 Kendall, Amos, 235, 237  
 Kenlan, Charles H., 94  
 Kennedy, Miles, 42, 44, 57  
 Kenzua Petroleum Company, 45  
 Ketcham, Ralph, rev. of Lopez and Herbert's *The Private Franklin, The Man and his Family*, 414-415  
*The Keystone*, newspaper, on pardons, 511  
 Kingston, Canada, role of in War of 1812, 347, 348, 349, 355  
 Kirby, Ephraim, 3, 4  
 Klamkin, Marian, *The Return of Lafayette, 1824-1825*, rev., 128-129  
 Klein, Randolph Shipley, *Portrait of an Early American Family: The Shippens*, rev., 283-284  
 Knabe, Wm., & Co., 384  
 Knox, Henry, 334  
 Knox, Judge John C., 527  
 Kohn, Richard H., *Eagle and Sword*, rev., 425-426  
 Korey, Marie Elena, *The Books of Isaac Norris at Dickinson College*, rev., 549-551  
 Kurtz, J. Fred, 69, 76, 79-96

- Labor Department, U. S., 66, 67  
 Ladd, Benny, 411  
*The Lady and the President*, by Snyder, rev., 552-553  
 Lafayette, Marquis de, 466; as Nation's Guest, 105-111, 128  
 Lafayette, George Washington, 105  
 Laissez-faire, Jefferson's belief in, 487  
 Lake Superior and Mississippi Railroad, 45  
*Lancaster Examiner*, newspaper, on pardons, 511  
 Land, disposition of western land, Jefferson report on, 486  
 Langdon, John, 319  
 Lanier, Sidney, 376, 377, 378  
 Lansdowne Ravine, Phila., 382, 383  
 Lardner, Lynford, 109, 112  
 Laurens, Henry, 322, 505; feud with Chas. Thomson, 323  
 Law, use of peace bonds, 173  
 Lawyers, discouraged in early Phila., 173  
 Leary, Lewis, *Soundings: Some Early American Writers*, rev., 127-128  
 Lee, Arthur: enmity of to Chas. Thomson, 314-335; Washington ignores, 332-333  
 Lee, Francis Lightfoot, 504-505  
 Lee, Richard Henry, 319-323, 325, 326, 439-450, 454, 495, 497, 500; elected Pres. of Congress, 324; eloquence of, 458  
 Lee, Richard Henry (*J.* 1876), 386  
 LeFevre, Jacob, 507 *n*  
 Legal procedure, guides to, 176  
 Leiper, Thomas, 338 *n*  
 Leiper, William I., 109  
 Lemon Hill, 309; observatory at, 408  
 Leni-Lenapi. *See* Delaware Indians  
 Lermack, Paul, "Peace Bonds and Criminal Justice in Colonial Philadelphia," 173-190  
 Leslie, Robert, 469-470  
 Lesser, Charles H., ed., *The Sinews of Independence*, rev., 428  
 Letitia Street House, 308  
*A Letter to George Washington* (Duane), 223  
*Letter to the Free Society of Traders* (Penn), 291  
 Levees, of Geo. Washington, 201  
 Lewis, Ellis, 527, 528  
 Lewis, Joseph S., 106, 112  
 Lewis, Gen. Morgan, 348  
 Lewis, Pauline, 80, 83  
 Libel, actions brought for, 507  
 Liberty lands, Phila., 294  
 Libraries, of Isaac Norris (1701-1766), 549  
 Library Company of Philadelphia, 309  
 Library of Congress, 453  
 Lieber, Francis, on executive clemency, 510  
 Lincoln's Inn, London, 291-292  
 Lindström, Peter, 152  
 Literature, early Am., 127  
 Live Oak Copper Company, 45  
 Livingston, Edward, 235, 237, 240  
 Livingston, John R., 318  
 Livingston, Robert R., 318, 337, 443, 451  
 Lloyd, David, 169, 173*n*  
 Log houses: built in Del. Valley, 150; not built by Quakers, 164  
 Logan, James, 300  
*Logistics and the Failure of the British Army in America*, by R. Arthur Bowler, rev., 266-268  
 Lombaert, Herman, 55  
 Lombard House, London, 303  
 London: first accurate map of, 290; insurance cos. in, 302; Rebuilding Act of 1667, 295, 297, 304; Rebuilding Act of 1670, 300; rebuilt after fire of 1666, 287-288  
 "The Long Agony is Nearly Over . . .," by McCrary, 231-242  
 Longacre, Edward G., "Come home soon . . .," 395-406  
 Longacre, J. B., 433  
 Longhouses, *Indian*, description of, 145  
 Lopez, Claude-Anne, *The Private Franklin, The Man and His Family*, rev., 414-415  
 Lossing, Benson J., 432  
 Lowance, Mason I., Jr., rev. of Bell, ed., *Father Bombo's Pilgrimage to Mecca, 1770*, 543-544  
 Lower counties of Pa. *See* Delaware (colony and state)  
 Lowrie, Judge Walter H., 527, 528  
 Lumber, early Pa. industry, 167  
 Lundy, Benjamin, 358  
 Lvov, Alexis, 387  
 Lyon, Matthew, John C. Ogden writes about, 6-20  
 McCall, Archibald, house of, 313  
 MacArthur, Gen. Douglas, 90  
 Machinery Hall, Centennial, 384, 410, 411  
 Maclay, Senator William, 319, 320, 334, 468  
 MacClintock, Samuel, 5  
 McClure, Alexander C., 41  
 Macomb, Gen. Alexander, 345, 354  
 McCrary, Royce C., Jr., "The Long Agony is Nearly Over . . .," 231-242  
 McCrea, James, 56  
 McDowell, Gen. Irvin, 396  
 McHenry, James, 217  
 McKean, Thomas (1734-1817), 188, 498, 499; *Forgotten Leader of the Revolution*, rev., 120-122; pardons granted by, 509; signature on Declaration of Independence, 465*n*  
 McKee, John DeWitt, *William Allen White*, rev., 280-281  
 McKim, James Miller, 537  
 McLane, Louis, 237  
 MacMaster, Richard K., *The Five George Masons*, rev., 424-425

- rebuilding of London, 291; praises Swedish & Dutch colonists, 149-150
- Pennell, Joseph, 433
- Pennsbury, 305
- Pennsylvania: col. history of by Illick, 563-564; Negro voting issue in, 356-373; operation of CCC in, 66-96
- Pennsylvania Abolition Society, 522
- Pennsylvania Committee of Safety (1776), 494
- Pennsylvania Genealogical Magazine*, 434
- Pennsylvania Hospital, 309, 310<sup>R</sup>, 311<sup>R</sup>; history of, 1751-1841, 539
- Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography*, history of, 431-437
- Pennsylvania Railroad: corporate philosophy of, 56; histories of, 39, 42; overseas ownership of securities, 52; role of Thomson and Scott in, 37-65; succession to presidency of, 54
- Pennsylvania 1776*, Secor, ed., rev., 421-422
- Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery, 360
- Pennsylvania State Equal Rights League, 365, 366
- Pennsylvania State Works, 48
- Pennsylvania Supreme Court, Passmore Williamson case, 527
- Penology. *See* prisons
- Penrose, Bartholomew, 390
- Penrose, Boies (1860-1921), 390
- Penrose, Boies (1902-1976): biog. sketch of, 390-394; writings of, 392, 393
- Penrose, Dr. Charles Bingham, 390
- Penrose, Katherine Drexel, 390
- A People Numerous and Armed*, by Shy, rev., 548-549
- Pepys, Samuel, 303; house of, 290 *n*, 291
- Perry, Christopher, 371
- Personal liberty law, 524
- Persons, W. Frank, 67, 77, 78, 83
- Peters, Judge Richard, 107
- Peters, Samuel, 28
- Peterson, Merrill, 489
- Petitions, for executive clemency, 513
- Philadelphia: Bank lots of, 300-301; built in style of London, 287-313; Holme map of, 293<sup>R</sup>; *Street Names of*, by Alotta, rev., 561-562; trade with West Indies, 168
- Philadelphia Assemblies, 203
- "The Philadelphia Aurora, The New England Illuminati, and the Election of 1800," by Alan V. Briceland, 3-36
- Philadelphia Club, 393
- Philadelphia and Columbia Railroad, 48
- Philadelphia Contributionship, 303
- Philadelphia County Relief Board, 71
- Philadelphia Emergency Relief Board, 80
- The Philadelphia and Erie Railroad*, by Rosenberg, rev., 136
- Philadelphia Female Anti-Slavery Society, 529
- Philadelphia General Vigilance Committee, 522, 523
- Philadelphia Historical Commission, 308
- Philadelphia Inquirer*, foe of New Deal, 69, 94, 95
- Philadelphia Museum of Art, 250
- Philadelphia Orchestra, 250
- Philadelphia Packet*, ship, 101
- Philadelphia: Portrait of an American City, a Bicentennial history*, by Edwin Wolf 2nd, rev., 258-259
- The Philadelphia Riots of 1844*, by Michael Feldberg, rev., 274-276
- "Philadelphia's Quest to Become the Permanent Headquarters of the United Nations," by Elton Atwater, 243-257
- Phonetics, use of accents, 459
- Physicians, *The Colonial Physician*, by Bell, rev., 259-260
- Pianographe, 388
- Pianos, at Centennial Exposition, 384, 388
- Piazzas, in Phila. houses, 308
- Pickering, Timothy, 205, 218; on Declaration of Independence, 438-439; 1823 oration, 440, 441
- Pilasters, 309, 312
- Pillories, in Phila., 185
- Pinchot, Gov. Gifford, 69
- Pipe organs, displayed at Centennial Exposition, 383, 388
- Pittenger, Garret, 405
- Pittenger, Henry, 404
- Pittsburgh, Cincinnati & St. Louis Railroad, 62
- Pittsburgh & Steubenville Railroad, 59
- Pleasure and Business in Western Pennsylvania*, Joseph E. Walker, ed., rev., 271-272
- Police, in col. Phila., 179
- Politics: *Democratic Party and the Negro*, by Grossman, rev., 555-556; election of 1800, 3-36
- The Politics of Command in the American Revolution*, by Rossie, rev., 422-423
- Pollock, Gov. James, 364
- Pollution, of air, 294
- Porcupine's Gazette*, 204
- Porter, Gov. David R., use of pardoning power of, 507-520
- Porter, Gen. George B., 112
- Portico Row, Phila., 309
- Portrait of an Early American Family: The Shippens*, by Randolph Shipley Klein, rev., 283-284
- Postal service: *Am. Rev.*, 495; in col. times, 169
- Pottery, Indian, 146
- Pound, Ezra, in Pa., 560
- Poverty, cause of crime, 174
- Powel, Samuel, house of, 306, 309

- Pownall, Thomas, 296  
 Pratt, Henry, 309  
*The Presidency of John Adams*, by Ralph Adams Brown, rev., 270-271  
 Presidio, San Francisco, 251  
 Prevost, Col. Andrew M., 115  
 Prevost, Sir George, 339  
 Price, Edward: "The Black Voting Rights Issue in Pennsylvania, 1780-1900," 356-373; rev. of Grossman's *The Democratic Party and the Negro . . . 1868-92*, 555-556  
 Priestly, Joseph, 488  
 Princeton College, 30  
 Printers, 107  
 Printz, Gov. Johan, 149, 151, 152  
 Prisons: in Phila., 185; inspectors of recommend pardons, 513; overcrowding of, 514  
*The Private Franklin, The Man and His Family*, by Lopez and Herbert, rev., 414-415  
*The Problem of Slavery in the Age of Revolution, 1770-1823*, by Davis, rev., 125-126  
 Progressive Friends, 522  
 Publication Fund, of Hist. Soc. of Pa., 431  
 Pudding Lane, London, 287  
 Pumps, in Phila., 301-302  
 Punishments, for theft, 174  
 Purness, Jacob, 372  
 Purvis, Robert, 362, 372
- Quakers. *See* Friends, Society of  
 Quaritch, London book dealer, 391  
 Quartermaster Corps, in War of 1812, 339-340  
 Queen's Chapel, Portsmouth, N. H., 4
- Railroads: influence of J. Edgar Thomson and Thomas A. Scott, 37-65; rate cartels of, 44  
 Randall, Josiah, 115  
 Randolph, Edmund, 210 n, 215  
 Rankin, Hugh F., and Cumming, *The Fate of a Nation*, rev., 124-125  
 Rayback, Joseph G., rev. of Gutman's *Work, Culture, and Society in Industrializing America*, 558-560  
 Read, George, 321, 322, 325  
 Real estate, developers of, 308  
*Rebels Under Sail: The American Navy during the Revolution*, by Fowler, rev., 545-546  
 Reciprocity, in navigation laws, 485  
 Recognizances. *See* Bails  
 Recruiting: irregularities in 18, 19; in War of 1812, 343  
 Red Lion Square, London, 308  
 Redmen, 107  
 Redmond, Joseph, 181 n  
 Reeve, Tapping, 28  
 Reeve family, 24
- Regulators, city street officers, Phila., 298  
 Reitzel, William, 435  
 Relief boards, in Pa., 71, 88  
 Religion, Thos. Jefferson's views on, 28, 29  
*Religion and Trade in New Netherland*, by George L. Smith, rev., 260-262  
 Repplier, Agnes, 390  
 Republican Party, Phila., and Negroes, 368, 371-372  
 Reredos. *See* Fire backs  
*The Return of Lafayette, 1824-1825*, by Klamkin, rev., 128-129  
 Reznick, Samuel, *Unrecognized Patriots*, rev., 137-138  
 Rhode Island, *Colonial Rhode Island*, by James, rev., 417-418  
 Rice, Howard C., Jr., rev. of Klamkin's *The Return of Lafayette, 1824-1825*, 128-129  
*Richard Stockton*, steamboat, 411  
 Riley, Stephen T., rev. of Wainwright's *One Hundred and Fifty Years of Collecting . . .*, 116-117  
 Ringe, Thomas B. K., 247  
 Ringgold, Thomas, 153  
 Ringwalt, J. L., 39  
 Riots, over 15th Amendment, 368-370  
 Riscker, James F., Jr., *Interview With Honor*, rev., 426-427  
 Rising, Johan Classon, 153, 154  
 Ritner, Gov. Joseph, pardons granted by, 509  
 Robbins, Caroline: rev. of Bridenbaugh's *The Spirit of '76*, 419-420; rev. of Shy's *A People Numerous and Armed*, 548-549  
 Roberts, Rev. Daniel C., 387  
 Roberts, George B., 54, 56  
 Roberts, Justice Owen, 247  
 Robinson, Lionel, 391  
 Robison, John, 21, 22, 23, 24, 33  
 Rockefeller, John D., 61  
 Rockefeller, John D., Jr., and United Nations hq., 243, 254  
 Rodeny, William, 167  
 Rogers, Fred B., rev. of Williams' *America's First Hospital*, 539  
 Rogin, Michael Paul, *Fathers and Children*, rev., 129-131  
 Romulo, Carlos, 252  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 67, 87  
 Roosevelt, H. L., pipe organ of, 383  
 Rope makers, 107  
 Rosenberg, Charles E., rev. of Bell's *The Colonial Physician & Other Essays*, 259-260  
 Rosenberg, Homer Tope, *The Philadelphia and Erie Railroad*, rev., 136  
 Rosenthal, Max, 433  
 Ross, John, 98  
 Ross, Peggy, fiancée of Richard Bache, 97, 98, 101  
 Rossie, Jonathan Gregory, *The Politics of Command in the American Revolution*, rev., 422-423

- Royal Exchange, London, 289  
 Royal Geographical Society, London, 393  
 Rubenstein, Joseph, 376  
 Rum, sold to Indians, 146  
 Rush, Benjamin, 334  
 Rush, James, collected works of, 551  
 Rush, Richard, 338 *n*  
 Rush's Field, near Phila., 107  
 Ryder, Melvin, 82
- Sabbatarianism, in Conn. laws, 28  
 St. George's School, Newport, R. I., 390  
 St. Paul's, London, 289  
 Sakara, Andrew, 75  
 Saladino, Gaspare J., rev. of Coleman's  
*Thomas McKean, Forgotten Leader of the  
 Revolution*, 120-122  
 Salem, N. J., 161  
 Salem Creek, N. J., English Quakers settle  
 on, 148  
 Salkin, Barry L., "The Pardoning Power in  
 Antebellum Pennsylvania," 507-520  
 Saltpetre, 496  
 Samuel, Mayor Bernard, 248, 251  
 San Francisco: Conference of United Nations,  
 244, 245; urged as United Nations head-  
 quarters, 246, 249, 254  
 Sansom, William, 308  
 Saratoga, N. Y., railroad presidents at, 49  
 Sartain, John, 433  
 Satire, use of by B. F. Bache, 201  
 Sayres, R. S., 412  
 Scarborough, Edmund, 151  
 Scavengers, 302  
 Schofield, William, 412  
 Schutz, John A., rev. of Shaw's *The Character  
 of John Adams*, 541-543  
 Schwab, Charles M., *Steel Titan*, by Hessen,  
 rev., 556-558  
 Scott, John, 58  
 Scott, Thomas A.: early life of, 46-48; estate  
 of, 38, 64; ill health of, 49; investments of,  
 58-59; offers resignation to Pa. R. R., 63;  
 popularity of, 57; relationship of to J.  
 Edgar Thomson, 37-65; residences of, 50  
 Scott, Gen. Winfield, 345, 354  
*Scythia*, steamship, 390  
 Seabury, Bishop Samuel, 5  
 Seals, Chas. Thomson designs Great Seal of  
 U. S., 319  
 Secor, Robert, *Pennsylvania 1776*, rev., 421-  
 422  
 Sedition Act, 6, 20  
 Segregation, at CCC camps, 84  
 Senate, U. S., ignores Franklin's death, 332  
 Senia, John, 385  
 SERB. *See* State Emergency Relief Board,  
 Pa., 68  
*1776 Year of Illusions*, by Fleming, rev., 420-  
 421
- Sewell, Richard H., *Ballots for Freedom*, rev.,  
 552-553  
 Shakspeare Society, Phila., 393  
 Shaw, Peter, *The Character of John Adams*,  
 rev., 541-543  
 Shearer, Fred, 72  
 Sheehan, Bernard W., rev. of Rogin's  
*Fathers and Children*, 129-131  
 Sheffield, Lord, 479-481  
 Shelton, Thomas, 459  
 Sheppard, Elmer, 80  
 Sheriffs, responsibilities of, 181  
 Sherman, Roger, 443, 451  
 Ship carpenters, 107  
 Shippen family, 283  
 Shorthand, 459  
 Shryock, Richard H., 435, 436  
 Shulze, Gov. John Andrew, 106, 109, 111,  
 112; pardons granted by, 509  
 Shutters, on Phila. houses, 308  
 Shy, John, *A People Numerous and Armed*,  
 rev., 548-549  
 Sidewalks, in early Phila., 297  
 Signs, at shops, 295  
 Simmons, William S., 109, 112  
 Simpson, Capt. John, 101  
 Simpson, Bishop Matthew, 378  
*The Sineus of Independence*, Lesser, ed., rev.,  
 428  
 Skaggs, David Curtis, rev. of Copeland and  
 MacMaster's *The Five George Masons*, 424-  
 425  
 Skeen, C. Edward: rev. of Kohn's *Eagle and  
 Sword*, 425-426; "Mr. Madison's Secretary  
 of War," 336-355  
 Slaski, Eugene R., "Thomas Willing: A  
 Study in Moderation," 491-506  
 Slavery: abolition of in Pa., 524; Geo. Wash-  
 ington as slaveowner, 210; problem of in  
 Age of Revolution, 125-126  
 Slaves, brought to Del. Valley, 148, 158, 161  
 Sloan, Samuel, 309  
 Sluyter, Peter, 150  
 Smith, Dexter, 386  
 Smith, Edmund, 55  
 Smith, George L., *Religion and Trade in New  
 Netherland*, rev., 260-262  
 Smith, Rev. John C., 23 *n*  
 Smith, John Cotton, 28  
 Smith, Capt. John R. C., court-martial of,  
 104-115  
 Smith, Paul H., rev. of Ferguson's *The Papers  
 of Robert Morris, 1781-1784*, Vol. 2, 268-  
 269  
 Smith, Robert, 104  
 Smith, Dr. Samuel, 30  
 Smith, Samuel Harrison, 462  
 Smog, in London, 295  
 Smoke, sulphurous, in London, 295  
 Smythe, Robert, 158

- Snyder, Charles M., *The Lady and the President*, rev., 552-553  
 Snyder, Dean A., 67-96  
 Snyder, J. B., 87  
 Snyder, Gov. Simon, pardons granted by, 509  
 Society of the Cincinnati, 209, 211, 226  
 Sodomy, 80  
 Somkin, Fred, rev. of Friedman's *Inventors of the Promised Land*, 132-133  
 Sotheby's, Penrose auction at, 391  
*Soundings: Some Early American Writers*, by Leary, rev., 127-128  
 Southern Pacific Railroad, 51, 61, 62  
 Southern Railway Security Company, 42  
 Spangler, Christian, 58  
 Sparks, Jared, 191  
 Speeding, in city streets, 298  
 Spencer, Ambrose, 338  
 Spermaceti oil, 474  
 Spiller, Robert E.: rev. of Leary's *Soundings: Some Early American Writers*, 127-128; rev. of Stock's *Ezra Pound's Pennsylvania*, 560-561  
*The Spirit of '76*, by Bridenbaugh, rev., 419-420  
 Spofford, Ernest, 434  
 Squares: in city planning, 292; in Phila., 309  
 Squash, 145  
 Stacey, Mahlon, 159  
 Staley, Lewis, 69, 70  
 Stamp Act, effect of, 101  
 Standard Oil Company, 44  
 Stanford, Leland, 51  
 Stanton, William, *The Great United States Exploring Expedition*, rev., 272-274  
 State Department, U. S., conduct of by Jefferson, 468-490  
 State Department of Public Assistance, Pa., 89  
 State Emergency Relief Board, Pa., 68, 88  
 Steck, Geo., & Co., 384  
*Steel Titan: The Life of Charles M. Schwab*, by Hessen, rev., 556-558  
 Steinway & Sons, 384  
 Sterigere, John B., 359  
 Stern, Robert A. M., *George Howe*, rev., 278-280  
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 361; brings libel actions, 507, 507 *n*  
 Stewart, Donald H., 7 *n*, 34  
 Still, William, 372, 373; in Passmore Williamson case, 523, 529  
 Stilwell, Richard, 69 *n*  
 Stock, Noel, *Ezra Pound's Pennsylvania*, rev., 560-561  
 Stocks, in Phila., 185  
 Stone, Frederick D., founds *Pa. Mag. of Hist. and Biog.*, 434, 437  
 Stone, William J., 466  
 Stover, John F., 42, 43  
 Strachan, Michael, 392  
 The Strand, London, 308  
 Strauss, Johann, Boston concerts of, 375  
*Street Names of Philadelphia*, by Alotta, rev., 561-562  
 Streets, paving of in Phila., 298  
 Strickland, William, 107  
 Strikebreakers, 190  
 Studebaker, John W., 68, 90, 91  
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 153, 154  
 Suffrage, Negro voting issue in Pa., 356-373  
 Sulphur, 496; in London air, 295  
 Sureties, in col. law, 179  
 Susquehanna Gold Company, 45  
 Susquehanna Indians, 146; defeated by Iroquois, 152  
 Swedes, colonize Delaware Valley, 148-150  
 Swedish West India Company, 153  
*Tachy-Graphy* (Shelton, shorthand), 459  
 Tagg, James D., "Benjamin Franklin Bache's Attack on George Washington," 191-230  
 Tainierry, Allen, 73  
 Tallmadge, Benjamin, 11, 28, 36  
 Tappan, Rev. David, 23 *n*  
 Taylor, Bayard, 386  
 Taylor, Jacob, 296  
*Telegraph*, newspaper, on pardons, 511-512  
 Terrell, George, 408, 409  
 Terry, Ellen, 313  
 Texas & Pacific Railroad, 51, 61, 62, 64, 65; sold to Gould, 64  
 Thames Quay, London, 298-300  
 Theft, punishment for, 174  
 Thomas, Gabriel, on decline of Indians, 160  
 Thomas, Theodore, 375, 376, 381, 382, 389  
*Thomas McKean, Forgotten Leader of the Revolution*, by Coleman, rev., 120-122  
*Thomas Nelson of Yorktown: Revolutionary Virginian*, by Evans, rev., 122-123  
 "Thomas Willing: A Study in Moderation, 1774-1778," by Eugene R. Slaski, 491-506  
 Thomson, Charles, 492; appearance of, 333; excluded from Washington's inauguration, 326; feud with Henry Laurens, 323; "Good-bye 'Charles': The Lee-Adams Interest," by Bowling, 314-335; hist. of Am. Rev., 314, 334-335; Indian name of, 330; notifies Washington of his election as pres., 320, 325; ousted from office, 324; passage of Declaration of Independence, 449-452; as Secretary of Congress, 316-326; translates Greek Septuagint, 335; tribute to, 443-444  
 Thomson, Frank, 54, 56  
 Thomson, Hannah Harrison (Mrs. Chas. Thomson), 315, 316, 324  
 Thomson, J. Edgar: early life of, 46-48; estate of, 44-45; ill health of, 49; investments of, 58-59; Phila. interests of, 50; relationship of to Thomas A. Scott, 37-65

- Thomson, Lavinia F. (Mrs. J. Edgar Thomson), 52, 65  
 Thornton, John, 164  
 "Thoughts on English Prosody," Jefferson, 459, 461<sup>R</sup>  
 Timberlake, John B., 232  
 Tinkcom, Margaret Bailey (Mrs. Harry M. Tinkcom), 436; "Urban Reflections in a Trans-Atlantic Mirror," 287-313  
 Toasts, of City Troop, 105  
 Tobacco cultivation, in Del. Valley, 150-152, 157  
 Tom, William, 157  
 Tompkins, Gov. Daniel D., 347  
 Tompkins, E. Berkeley, rev. of Cumming and Rankin's *The Fate of a Nation*, 124-125  
 Tompkins, Edward W., 81  
 Torchlight processions, 385  
 Tracy, Uriah, 18, 29  
 Tracy family, 24  
 Trade and commerce: Coxe's statistics on, 482; hampered by English duties, 474-480; measures to encourage, 477; principle of reciprocity, 485; with West Indies, 168  
 Traffic, Phila. regulations for, 298  
 Trall, Dr. R. D., 408  
 Trash, disposal of in Phila., 302  
 Travel: Indian routes, 147, 153; intercolonial routes, 156-157, 159  
 Trottoirs. *See* Sidewalks  
 Truman, President Harry S., 251  
 Trumbull, John, 449  
 Trumbull, Gov. Jonathan, 9, 10  
 Turner, A. P. L., 83  
*Twilight*, Delaware R. steamer, 408  
 Tyler, Benjamin Owens, 466  
 Tyler, Richard, rev. of Alotta's *Street Names of Philadelphia*, 561-562
- Union Fire Company, Phila., 303  
 Union League, of Phila., history of, 276  
 Union Pacific Railroad, 44, 51, 61  
 United Nations, quest for headquarters of, 243-257  
 United Nations Day, October 24, 246  
 United Netherlands, commercial regulations of, 483  
 United States Employment Service, 67  
*United States Telegraph*, Washington, D. C., 234  
*Unrecognized Patriots, The Jews in the American Revolution*, by Reznick, rev., 137-138  
 "Urban Reflections in a Trans-Atlantic Mirror," by Margaret B. Tinkcom, 287-313
- Van Buren, Martin: describes Gen. John Armstrong, Jr., 338; and Eaton Affair, 232-242
- Vanderbilt, Cornelius, 40  
 Vanderbilt, William H., 39  
 Van Horne, Sir William, 40  
 Vaughan, Sir Charles, 232  
 Vaughan, John, 441, 442, 444  
 Vegetables, grown by Indians, 145  
 Vellum, used for Declaration of Independence, 464  
 Vincent, Thomas, 288  
 Vining, John, 328-332  
 Vocational training, in CCC, 93  
 Volcanic Oil Company, 45  
 von Bulow, Hans, 375  
 von la Roche, Sophie, 313
- Waddell, Louis M., rev. of Bowler's *Logistics and the Failure of the British Army in America*, 266-268  
 Wagner, Richard, 376, 377, 380  
 Wagner cotton mill, 190  
 Wainwright, Nicholas B.: "Boies Penrose, 1902-1976," 390-394; "Centennial of a Magazine," 431-437; "Court-martial of Captain John R. C. Smith," 104-115; *One Hundred and Fifty Years of Collecting . . .*, rev., 116-117  
 Walker, Joseph E., ed., *Pleasure and Business in Western Pennsylvania*, rev., 271-272  
 Wall, Joseph, 60  
 War Department, U. S.: and CCC, 66-96; in War of 1812, 336-355  
 War of 1812, 105; Gen. John Armstrong, Jr. as Sec. of War, 336-355; financing of, 341  
 Ward, James A., "J. Edgar Thomson and Thomas A. Scott: A Symbiotic Partnership?", 37-64  
 Washington, George, 18; attacked by B. F. Bache, 191-230; attacked as slaveowner, 210; biographical treatment of, 192-193; birthday celebrations of, 196, 201-203; condemns Gen. Howe's peace plan, 505; controversy over salary of, 212-215; criticisms of, 200; inauguration of, 326; relationship with Chas. Thomson, 320, 325, 334; resents newspaper attacks, 216-217, 222; spurious letters of, 194, 221; testimonial of to Chas. Thomson, 333  
 Washington, Lund, 221  
 Washington, D. C., burning of in War of 1812, 352, 353  
*Washington*, steamship, 521, 523  
 Water, supply of, in Phila., 301-302  
 Water cures, 408  
 Water Street, Phila., origins of, 300-301  
 Waterways, Indian travel on, 147  
 Watkins, J. Elfreth, 39  
 Watmough, Col. John G., 109, 110, 111, 112, 114  
 Webster, Noah, 16, 18, 22, 202, 208, 211, 221-224

- Wegh-wu-law-mo-end (Chas. Thomson), 330  
 Weights and measures, Jefferson's report on, 469  
 Weishaupt, Adam, 21 *n*  
 Welch, Dr., 410, 411, 412  
 Weld, Dr., 407  
 West Branch Boom Company, 45  
 West India trade, of Holland, 483  
 West Jersey: agriculture in, 162; colonization of, 158, 161, 162; terrain of, 144  
 Western Transportation Company, 59  
 Westminster Bridge, London, 300  
 Westmoreland Coal Company, 59  
 Whales, Jefferson's report on fisheries of, 471-474  
 Wharton, Thomas, Jr. (1735-1778), 504  
 Wheeler, John H., involved in Passmore Williamson case, 521-538  
 Wheelock, John, 13  
 Whippings, 184-185  
 White, Hugh L., 233, 237, 240  
 White, Dr. J. William, 390  
 White, Jacob C., Jr., 364  
 White, William Allen, biog. of by McKee, 280  
 Whitehill, Walter Muir, 433  
 Whiteman, Maxwell, *Gentlemen in Crisis*, rev., 276-278  
 Whitney, Myron W., 378, 379  
 Whittier, John Greenleaf, Centennial hymn, 376, 378, 380  
 Wicaco, blockhouse at, 150  
 Widdows, Frederick, 384, 385  
 Wilder, Gen. J. T., 411, 412  
 Wilder, Mary, 412  
 Wilkes, John, 321  
 Wilkes, "*A Friend to Liberty*," by Williamson, rev., 117-119  
 Wilkinson, Gen. James, in War of 1812, 346, 348, 349, 351  
 Willcox, William B., ed., *The Papers of Benjamin Franklin*, vol. 19, rev., 544-545  
 William Allen White, *Maverick on Main Street*, by John DeWitt McKee, rev., 280-281  
 Williams, Edward G., *Bouquet's March to the Ohio*, rev., 262-263  
 Williams, R. Norris, 2nd, 435-437  
 Williams, William H., *America's First Hospital*, rev., 539  
 Williams College, 14  
 Williamson, Audrey, Wilkes, "*A Friend to Liberty*," rev., 117-119  
 Williamson, Passmore, "Antislavery Martyrdom," by Eckert, 521-538  
 Williamsport Industrial School, 93  
 Willing, Thomas: and Gen. Haldimand, 493; Penn family ties, 501; "A Study in Moderation," by Slaski, 491-506  
 Willing & Francis, 104  
 Willing & Morris, 494, 506  
 Wilson, James, 494, 499  
 Wilson, Maj. John, 48  
 Winchell Company, 436  
 Winder, Gen. William, 352, 354  
 Winship, Dr. George Parker, 391  
 Wirt, George W., 81  
 Wirth, Conrad, 67  
 Witchcraft, 177  
 Wolcott, Frederick, 16, 19  
 Wolcott, Oliver, 16, 19, 28  
 Wolcott, Oliver, Jr., 30; defends Washington's salary, 213-215, 221  
 Wolcott family, 24  
 Wolf, Edwin, 2nd: *Philadelphia: Portrait of an American City*, rev., 258-259; rev. of Reznick's *Unrecognized Patriots*, 137-138  
 Wolf, Gov. George, pardons granted by, 509  
 Wolsieffer, William, 385  
 Women's Committee, Centennial Exposition, 375  
 Woodburn, Thomas A. Scott countryseat, 50  
 Woodland Terrace, 309  
 Woodlands, Phila., 312  
 Woods, Geo., & Co., 388  
 Woods, Samuel, 512  
 Woodward, Judge George W., 527  
 Wooster, Gen. David, 9  
 Wooster, Mary. *See* Ogden, Mary Wooster  
 Wooster, Mrs. Mary Clap, injustices done to, 6-29  
 Work, Culture, and Society in Industrializing America, by Gutman, rev., 558-560  
 Workhouses, 185  
 World Peace Jubilee, 374  
 Worlidge, John, 164-165  
 WPA, 83, 88  
 Wren, Sir Christopher: on Fleet canal, 298; plans for rebuilding London, 288-290, 292  
 Wright, Esmond, rev. of Williamson's *Wilkes*, "*A Friend to Liberty*," 117-119  
 Wright, Louis B., rev. of Miller's *George Mason*, 265-266  
 Wythe, George, 446 *n*, 449, 454; trains in public speaking, 459  
 Yates, W. Ross, rev. of Hessen's *Steel Titan: The Life of Charles M. Schwab*, 556-558  
 Yorke, Edward, 114  
 Zoo, Phila., 407, 409, 410  
 Zook, George, 68, 90