THE

Pennsylvania Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME CVII



THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA 1300 LOCUST STREET, PHILADELPHIA 19107

1983

CONTENTS

ARTICLES		Page		
The World of Elizabeth Drinker	Elaine F. Crane	3		
"Send No More Women." Female Servants In Eighteenth-Century Philadelphia S	haron V. Salınger	29		
Black Women In Colonial Pennsylvania J	ean R. Soderlund	49		
The Female Social Structure of Philadelphia In 1775	Carole Shammas	69		
"Lıke A Beıng Who Does Not Belong." The Old Age of Deborah Norrıs Logan	Terrı L. Premo	85		
Towards A New Century Women and The Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition, 1876 Mary	Frances Cordato	113		
The Kelly-Wilson Mayoralty Election Of 1935	John P. Rossi	171		
Samuel Hazard Editor and Archivist For The Keystone St	ate	-		
	and M. Baumann	195		
Editorial Practices In Eighteenth-Century Philadelphia [.] The Journal Of Thomas Chalkley In Manuscript				
	ge J. Willauer, Jr.	217		
Telling A Wonder [.] Dialectic In The Writings Of John Barl	William J. Scheick	235		
	l Gennaro Delena	~35 331		
The Origins of the Nationalist Movement Of 1780-1783		331		
Congressional Administration and the Army	E. Wayne Carp	363		
The Myth of the Middle Colonies	Robert J. Gough	393		
Public Ritual and Cultural Hierarchy: Philadelphia's Civi Celebrations at the Turn of the Century	c David Glassberg	421		
Ethnicity, Religion, and Politics in Early America	Alan W. Tully	491		
The Quest for Harmony in a Turbulent World The Principle of "Love and Unity" in	TT7 11 (1			
	nn Wellenreuther	537		
William Penn's Experiment in the Wilderness Promise and Legend	J. William Frost	577		
The Union Farm Henry Drinker's Experiment in Deriving Profit from Virtue	g David W. Maxey	607		
	David W. Maxey	007		
NOTES AND DOCUMENTS: The Court Records Of Philadelphia, Bucks, and Berks Counties In The Seventeenth and				
	Marylynn Salmon	2 49		
Employer Unity and Crisis of the Craftsman	Ken Fones-Wolf	449		
ESSAY REVIEW				
	James F. Findlay	137		
	Jonathan Lurie	293		
	Kathleen Foster	457		
	Gary B. Nash	631		
BOOK REVIEWS INDEX	143, 299, 463	635 657		

111

THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA

OFFICERS

President John W. Eckman

Vice-Presidents

HARVEY BARTLE III

CAROLINE ROBBINS

Secretary Howard H. Lewis

Treasurer Wm. Richard Gordon

> Counsel Henry N. Platt

Councilors

GEORGE E. BARTOL, III JAMES J. BINNS MRS T. WISTAR BROWN GEORGE A. BUTLER MAURICE C. CLIFFORD GEORGE W. CONNELL MRS JOHN T. DORRANCE EDWARD J. DWYER MRS KENNETH GEMMILL WILLIAM L. GRALA MRS F. OTTO HAAS FRANK C. P. MCGLINN BERTRAM L. O'NEILL A. ADDISON ROBERTS MRS THORNE SPARKMAN, JR S. ROBERT TEITELMAN RUSSELL F. WEIGLEY

STAFF

J. WILLIAM FROST, Editor

MORRIS J. VOGEL, Book Review Editor

CARLA MULFORD, Assistant Editor

NICHOLAS B. WAINWRIGHT, Director Emeritus JAMES E. MOONEY, Director

Library

DAVID FRASER, *Librarian* Maxine Brennan Rachel Dach Nancy J. Halli Carolyn Jones Janis Pugh Waldo A. R. Tulk Glenys A. Waldman Delma Wideman

Manuscrit	ot Deba	rtment
111111111111111111111111111111111111111	+ D c p u	, .,,,,,,,,,

PETER J. PARKER, *Chief* Ellen Berkowitz Amy L. Hardin Linda Stanley

Treasurer's Office	
PATRICIA H. BULLOCK, Assistant to the Treasurer	Michele Frascati

Development Office
GAINOR B. DAVIS, Director of Development
JOANNA GILBRIDE
BERYL ROSENSTOCK

Education Department CYNTHIA J. LITTLE, Director of Education

Museum CAROL E. HEVNER, Guest Curator

Penn Papers

MARY MAPLES DUNN, *Editor* Richard S. Dunn, *Editor* Alison Duncan Hirsch Craig W. Horle Joy Wiltenburg Marianne S. Wokeck

Administration

EDWARD W. RICHARDSON, Director of AdministrationROBERT GRANT, GuardSALVATORE MASSARE, Building SuperintendentLOUIS W. MEEHAN, PhotographyEARNEST L. MEDFORD, Assistant SuperintendentVIRGINIA WETTER, TypesettingJERRY DEJOHN, ROBERT J. HODGES, JACQUELINE SCOTT, Maintenance

ТНЕ

PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

Editorial Advisory Committee Chairman JAMES E. MOONEY

IRA V. BROWN Pennsylvania State University

THOMAS C. COCHRAN Historical Society of Pennsylvania

RICHARD S. DUNN Historical Society of Pennsylvania

STANLEY N. KATZ Princeton University

PHILIP S. KLEIN Pennsylvania State University

EMMA LAPSANSKY Temple University

J.A. LEO LEMAY University of Delaware JOHN J. MC CUSKER University of Maryland

CAROLINE ROBBINS Historical Society of Pennsylvania

RUSSELL F. WEIGLEY Temple University

RICHMOND WILLIAMS Eleutherian Mills

W. ROSS YATES Lehigh University

LARZER ZIFF University of Pennsylvania

Editor J. WILLIAM FROST

Book Review Editor MORRIS J. VOGEL

Contributors

- ELAINE F. CRANE is an Assistant Professor of History at Fordham University. She is editing Elizabeth Drinker's diaries and her book *A Dependent People: Newport Rhode Island in the Revolutionary Era* will appear in 1983.
- SHARON V. SALINGER, whose Ph.D. is from the University of California, Los Angeles, was a Fellow at the Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies in 1978-1979. She is an Assistant Professor of History at the University of California, Riverside.
- JEAN R. SODERLUND received her Ph.D. from Temple University. She was a Fellow at the Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies in 1979-1980 and is now Associate Editor of the William Penn Papers.
- **TERRI** L. PREMO is a graduate student at the University of Cincinnati who is writing a dissertation on women's personal responses to growing old in post-Revolutionary America.
- CAROLE SHAMMAS, Associate Professor of History at the University of Wisconsin, Milwaukee has published articles on "The Domestic Environment in Early Modern England and America" and "How Self-Sufficient was Early America?" She was a Fellow at the Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies in 1979.
- MARY FRANCES CORDATO is a graduate student in history at New York University, specializing in nineteenth-century women's history.
- JAMES F. FINDLAY, Professor of History at the University of Rhode Island, is author of *Dwight L. Moody, American Evangelist*.

THIS ISSUE WAS SET IN TYPE AT THE SOCIETY ON A MERGENTHALER LINOTERM. THIS EQUIPMENT WAS PURCHASED WITH FUNDS GIVEN BY THE SAMUEL S. FELS FOUNDATION. THIS GRANT WAS TO AID SCHOLARLY PUBLICATION BY THE AMERI-CAN PHILOSOPHICAL SOCIETY, THE LIBRARY COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA, AND THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA. PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES BY THE WINCHELL COMPANY OF PHILADELPHIA.