THE

Pennsylvania Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY



APRIL 1989

FELONY LAW REFORM IN THE EARLY I	REPUBLIC	Bradley Chapin	163
THE SOCIETY FOR POLITICAL INQUIRIES REPUBLICAN DISCOURSE IN PHILADEI			
CONSTITUTIONAL CONVENTION		Michael Vinson	18 <i>5</i>
Unsung Partner Against Crime: Ha Federal Bureau of Narcotics, 193			207
Notes and Documents: The Precarious Freedom of Blac Region: Excerpts from the Penns	KS IN THE	MID-ATLANTIC	
Essay Review	•	Paul A. Cimbala	
BOOK REVIEWS			277

PUBLISHED SINCE 1877 BY THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA

VOLUME CXIII NUMBER 2

BOOK REVIEWS

Craig W. Horle.	277
LEVY, Reply to Craig Horle's review of Quakers and the American Family.	282
LEMAY, Benjamin Franklin: Writings, by Larzer Ziff.	284
WILLCOX, The Papers of Benjamin Franklin. Volume 26: March 1 through June 30, 1778, by James H. Hutson.	286
LOCKRIDGE, The Diary, and Life, of William Byrd II of Virginia, 1674-1744, by Warren M. Billings.	287
KARLSEN, The Devil in the Shape of a Woman: Witchcraft in Colonial New England, by Daniel Scott Smith.	288
SCHWEITZER, Custom and Contract: Household, Government, and the Economy in Colonial Pennsylvania, by James A. Henretta.	290
THOMAS, The Townshend Duties Crisis: The Second Phase of the American Revolution, 1767-1773, by William Pencak.	292
MARSTON, King and Congress: The Transfer of Political Legitimacy, 1774-1776, by Carl Ubbelohde.	293
KURLAND & LERNER, The Founders' Constitution, by Herman Belz.	295
LERNER, The Thinking Revolutionary: Principle and Practice in the New Republic, by Douglas Greenberg.	297
BERGER, Federalism: The Founders' Design, by Kermit L. Hall.	298
RODGERS, Contested Truths: Keywords in American Politics Since Independence, by Thomas Bender.	300
GILJE, The Road to Mobocracy: Popular Disorder in New York City, 1763-1834, by Richard Twomey.	302
ATACK & BATEMAN, To Their Own Soil: Agriculture in the Antebellum North, by Douglas Bowers.	303
HUSTON, The Panic of 1857 and the Coming of the Civil War, by Paul Goodman.	305
SEWELL, A House Divided: Sectionalism and Civil War, 1848-1865, by Louis P. Masur.	307
SAUERS, Advance the Colors! Pennsylvania Civil War Battle Flags, by Edward G. Longacre.	308
PAINTER, Standing at Armageddon: The United States, 1877-1919, by John D. Buenker.	310
MONTGOMERY, The Fall of the House of Labor: The Workplace, the State, and American Labor Activism, 1865-1925, by Stuart Kaufman.	311
MEYERHUBER, Less Than Forever: The Rise and Decline of Union Solidarity in Western Pennsylvania, 1914-1948, by Warren R. Van Tine.	313
WEBER, Don't Call Me Boss: David L. Lawrence, Pittsburgh's Renaissance Mayor, by Edward F. Haas.	315
BACON, Let This Life Speak: The Legacy of Henry Joel Cadbury, by Jo Ann Robinson.	316
GLAZER, Philadelphia Theatres, A-Z: A Comprehensive, Descriptive Record of 813 Theatres Constructed Since 1724, by John Francis Marion.	318

THE

PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME CXIII April 1989

NO. 2

Publications Committee Chairman RUSSELL F. WEIGLEY

THOMAS C. COCHRAN Emeritus Historical Society of

Pennsylvania

RICHARD S. DUNN
University of Pennsylvania

DREW GILPIN FAUST
University of Pennsylvania

J. WILLIAM FROST Swarthmore College

STANLEY N. KATZ Princeton University

EMMA LAPSANSKY
Temple University

J. A. LEO LEMAY
University of Delaware

DIANE LINDSTROM

University of Wisconsin

JOHN J. MC CUSKER
University of Maryland

GARY B. NASH
University of California,
Los Angeles

CAROLINE ROBBINS Emerita
Historical Society of Pennsylvania

MORRIS J. VOGEL
Temple University

STEPHANIE GRAUMAN WOLF Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies

Editor
RANDALL M. MILLER

Associate Editor
CARLA MULFORD

Managing Editor
MELISSA I. GREENWALD

Editorial Assistant
ELIZABETH A. SMITH

Editorial Intern
DAVID H. SERLIN

Contributors

- BRADLEY CHAPIN is Emeritus Professor of History at the Ohio State University. He is currently writing a sequel to his *Criminal Justice in Colonial America*, 1606-1660.
- MICHAEL VINSON works for the DeGolyer Library at Southern Methodist University. His current projects include preparation of an essay on the anti-party origins of bicameralism in Pennsylvania.
- JOHN C. McWilliams is Assistant Professor of History at the Pennsylvania State University, DuBois Campus, where he also teaches courses in political science and criminal justice. His book, *The Protectors: Harry J. Anslinger and the Federal Bureau of Narcotics, 1930-1962*, will be published later this year. Currently, he is working on a book-length study of organized crime and narcotics trafficking from the end of Prohibition through the 1960s.
- BILLY G. SMITH received his Ph.D. from U.C.L.A. He is an Associate Professor of History at Montana State University and, during the academic year 1988-89, is a Mellon Fellow associated with the Philadelphia Center for Early American Studies. He has published various articles on living standards, inequality, and poverty in early America. His book, *The Vicissitudes of Fortune: Philadelphia and its Laboring People*, 1750-1800, will be published in 1990.
- RICHARD WOJTOWICZ is completing his master's degree in history at Montana State University. He has published articles dealing with runaway slaves, indentured servants, and apprentices in the Mid-Atlantic region and is co-editor of Blacks Who Stole Themselves: Advertisements for Runaways in the Pennsylvania Gazette, 1728-1790 (1989).
- PAUL A. CIMBALA is Assistant Professor of History at Fordham University. The author of numerous articles and the co-editor of *The Black Abolitionist Papers: Canada*, 1830-1865 (1986), he is presently completing a study of the Freedmen's Bureau and Reconstruction in Georgia.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY is published each quarter in January, April, July, and October by THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107. Yearly Subscription, \$25; single numbers, \$7.50. Back issues of the PMHB are also available in microform from University Microfilms International, 300 N. Zeeb Road, Ann Arbor, MI 48106. All communications should be addressed to the Editor. Articles submitted for publication should be sent to the Editor in duplicate and should conform to the University of Chicago Press Manual of Style. The Editor does not assume responsibility for statements of fact or of opinion made by the contributors.

Copyright 1989, by The Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Second Class Postage paid at Philadelphia, PA and additional mailing offices. (ISSN 0031-4587)

Postmaster: please send changes of address to the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107.