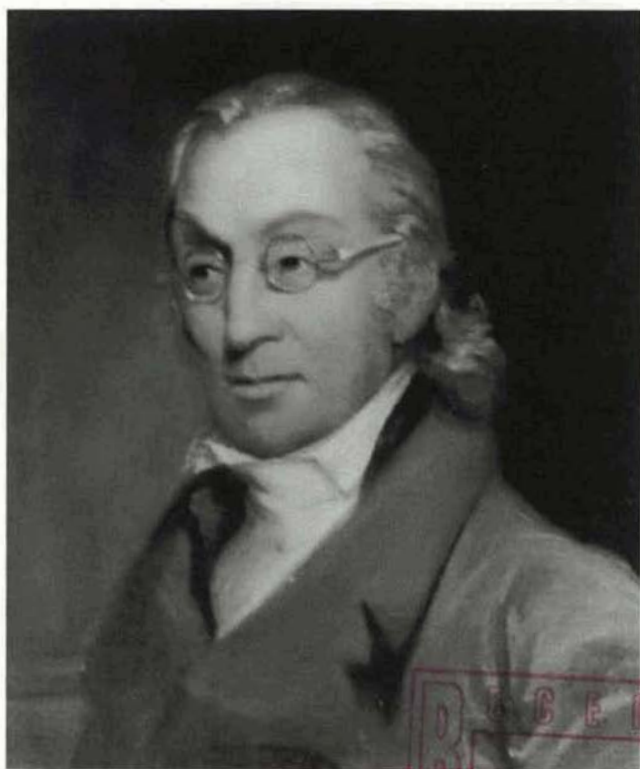


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COVER ILLUSTRATION: *Israel Israel* (detail), oil painting, unknown artist, n.d. Courtesy of the Jacob Rader Marcus Center of the American Jewish Archives, Cincinnati, Ohio (Hannah London collection). Israel Israel was a prominent Philadelphia tavern-keeper and political figure at the end of the eighteenth century. Although Israel had been baptized a Christian, attacks against him in the Federalist press incorporated Jewish ethnic and religious references and stereotypes. See William Pencak's article "Jews and Anti-Semitism in Early Pennsylvania" in this issue.

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