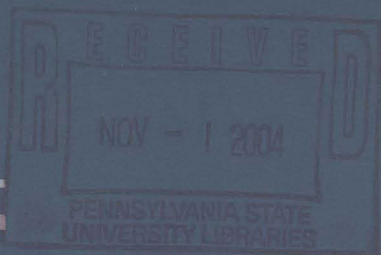
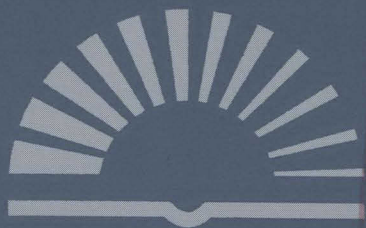


A&H



PMHB

The Pennsylvania Magazine of History and Biography

Pan-American Philadelphia



PUBLISHED SINCE 1877 BY
THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA

CXXVIII • IV

© The Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 2004.
All rights reserved. (ISSN 0031-4587)

To bring history to the people and the people to history, THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, an independent, nonprofit research institution, works to expand American history's documentation, accessibility, and use. Founded in 1824 and significantly augmented in 2002 by The Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies, HSP serves as a vital gateway to historical resources and understanding for educators and researchers, regional heritage preservationists and presenters, and community history partners. HSP preserves and explores the origins, diversity, and development of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, and the nation as one of the great repositories of United States history, as the preeminent library of Pennsylvaniana, and as a distinguished publisher and educator.

The preservation and care of HSP's extraordinary collections and the funding for its various programs and publications is made possible through the generous support of HSP's members, friends, and donors.

Senior Staff

DAVID MOLTKE-HANSEN, *President*
MARY ANN COYLE, *Director of Planning and Technology*
LEE ARNOLD, *Director of the Library and Collections*
KATHRYN E. WILSON, *Director of Education and Interpretation*
PENELOPE BAUER, *Controller/Business Manager*
ALLAN J. JACKSON, *Director of Facilities*

Officers of the Board of Councilors, as of June 2004

COLLIN F. MCNEIL, *Chair*
BRUCE M. ARONOW, *Vice Chair, Planning and Finance*
MICHAEL D. BENJAMIN, ESQ., *Vice Chair, Library*
BRUCE K. FENTON, ESQ., *Vice Chair, Audit*
HOWARD H. LEWIS, ESQ., *Vice Chair, Art and Artifacts*
WALTER LICHT, PHD, *Vice Chair, Education and Interpretation*
STEPHEN P. MULLIN, *Treasurer*
DAVID A. OTHMER, *Vice Chair, Institutional Advancement*
PAGE TALBOTT, PHD, *Secretary*

THE
PENNSYLVANIA
MAGAZINE
OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME CXXVIII

October 2004

NO. 4

EDITORIAL	<i>Tamara Gaskell Miller</i>	341
DISPLACED "PAN-AMERICANS" AND THE TRANSFORMATION OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH IN PHILADELPHIA, 1789–1850	<i>Richard A. Warren</i>	343
THE DEVELOPMENT OF PAN-LATINO PHILADELPHIA, 1892–1945	<i>Víctor Vázquez</i>	367
IMAGES OF LATINO PHILADELPHIA: AN ESSAY IN PHOTOGRAPHS	<i>Maria Möller and Kathryn E. Wilson</i>	385
BOOK REVIEWS		399
INDEX	<i>Frances S. Lennie</i>	425

BOOK REVIEWS

HINDERAKER and MANCALL, <i>At the Edge of Empire: The Backcountry in British North America</i> , by Krista Camenzind	399
CHASE and LENGEL, eds., <i>The Papers of George Washington. Revolutionary War Series. Vol. 11, August–October 1777</i> , by Wayne Bodle	400
GRIZZARD and HOTH, eds., <i>The Papers of George Washington. Revolutionary War Series. Vol. 12, October–December 1777</i> , by Wayne Bodle	400
FERLING, <i>A Leap in the Dark: The Struggle to Create the American Republic</i> , by Melvin Yazawa	403
BROOKHISER, <i>Gentleman Revolutionary: Gouverneur Morris, The Rake Who Wrote the Constitution</i> , by John Ferling	405
APPLEBY, <i>Thomas Jefferson</i> , by Barbara Oberg	406
MATTERN and SHULMAN, eds., <i>The Selected Letters of Dolley Payne Madison</i> , by Edith Gelles	408
ZAESKE, <i>Signatures of Citizenship: Petitioning, Antislavery, and Women's Political Identity</i> , by Carolyn J. Lawes	409
PIERSON, <i>Free Hearts and Free Homes: Gender and American Antislavery Politics</i> , by Judith Ann Giesberg	411
SMITH, ed., <i>Black Soldiers in Blue: African American Troops in the Civil War Era</i> , by Donald Yacovone	413
HEPP, <i>The Middle-Class City: Transforming Space and Time in Philadelphia, 1876–1926</i> , by Stuart M. Blumin	414
LEE, <i>At America's Gates: Chinese Immigration during the Exclusion Era, 1882–1943</i> , by Jonathan H. X. Lee	416
DAWLEY, <i>Changing the World: American Progressives in War and Revolution</i> , by John Whiteclay Chambers II	417
JOHNS, <i>Moment of Grace: The American City in the 1950s</i> , by Steven Conn	419

COVER ILLUSTRATION: May procession at St. Edward's parochial school, 1965. Negrón Family Papers, Balch Institute Collections, Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Religion has been an important cornerstone for Latino families and communities in Philadelphia, as touched on by all the articles in this issue.

Editorial Advisory Committee

BRUCE DORSEY
Swarthmore College

WALTER LICHT
University of Pennsylvania

DONNA GABACCIA
University of Pittsburgh

JANE MERRITT
Old Dominion University

HOWARD GILLETTE
Rutgers University, Camden

RANDALL M. MILLER
Saint Joseph's University

JOHN HINSHAW
Lebanon Valley College

GARY B. NASH
*University of California,
Los Angeles*

RUSSELL KAZAL
*University of Toronto at
Scarborough*

ERIC LEDELL SMITH
State Museum of Pennsylvania

SUSAN KLEPP
Temple University

DAMIE STILLMAN
University of Delaware

EMMA J. LAPSANSKY-WERNER
Haverford College

THOMAS J. SUGRUE
University of Pennsylvania

J. A. LEO LEMAY
University of Delaware

Editor

TAMARA GASKELL MILLER

THE PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY is published each quarter in January, April, July, and October by THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107-5699. Postmaster: send address changes to PMHB, Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, PA 19107-5699. **Yearly subscriptions:** individual, \$35.00; institutional, \$50.00. **Back issues:** Selected issues and annual bound volumes are available. Query editor for availability and price. **Authorization for academic photocopying:** Copyright Clearance Center, Inc., Academic Permissions Service, 222 Rosewood Drive, Danvers, MA 01923. **Submissions:** All communications should be addressed to the editor. E-mail may be sent to pmhb@hsp.org. Manuscripts should conform to *The Chicago Manual of Style*. Electronic submissions are welcome. Manuscripts submitted in print should be sent to the editor in triplicate. Manuscripts will not be returned unless accompanied by a stamped, self-addressed envelope. For submission guidelines, visit the *PMHB* Web page (<http://www.hsp.org>) or send an SASE. The editor does not assume responsibility for statements of fact or of opinion made by the contributors.

Contributors

MARIA MÖLLER is the project assistant for the New Immigrants Initiative at The Historical Society of Pennsylvania. Her writing has appeared in publications such as *Pennsylvania Legacies*, *Passionfruit Magazine*, and *Worldhum.com*, and her essay “Chasing Monks” was included in *Tibet: True Stories*, a recent release from the Travellers’ Tales book series.

VÍCTOR VÁZQUEZ has a PhD in history, specializing in late nineteenth- and twentieth-century Latino migration patterns and community building in the United States. He is co-editor along with Carmen T. Whalen of a forthcoming anthology titled *The Puerto Rican Diaspora in the United States: Historical Perspectives* (2005).

RICHARD A. WARREN is associate professor of history at Saint Joseph’s University. His publications include *Vagrants and Citizens: Politics and the Masses in Mexico City from Colony to Republic* (2001), which received the Arthur P. Whitaker Award for best book published in 2000–2001 by a member of the Middle Atlantic Council on Latin American Studies.

KATHRYN E. WILSON is director of education and interpretation at The Historical Society of Pennsylvania. With a PhD in folklore and folk-life from the University of Pennsylvania, her research interests focus on gender, ethnicity, and embodiment. She is currently project director of HSP’s New Immigrants Initiative, which includes the recent Latino Philadelphia project.