

THE
Pennsylvania
Magazine

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

VOLUME CXXXII



1300 LOCUST STREET, PHILADELPHIA, PA 19107

2008

CONTENTS

ARTICLES	Page
<i>A Tale of Two Deists: John Fitch, Elihu Palmer, and the Boundary of Tolerable Religious Expression in Early National Philadelphia</i> Eric Schlereth	5
<i>Cornelia Bryce Pinchot and the Struggle for Protective Labor Legislation in Pennsylvania</i> Nancy R. Miller	33
<i>"Seditious Libel" on Trial, Political Dissent on the Record: An Account of the Trial of Thomas Cooper as Campaign Literature</i> Forrest K. Lehman	117
<i>From Anglophile to Nationalist: Robert Walsh's An Appeal from the Judgments of Great Britain</i> Joseph Eaton	141
<i>The "Problem" of the Black Middle Class: Morris Milgram's Concord Park and Residential Integration in Philadelphia's Postwar Suburbs</i> W. Benjamin Pigott	173
<i>"Alive to the Cry of Distress": Joseph and Jane Sill and Poor Relief in Antebellum Philadelphia</i> Trisha Posey	215
<i>Robert Hare: Politics, Science, and Spiritualism in the Early Republic</i> Timothy W. Kneeland	245
<i>Introduction</i> Michael J. Birkner and Randall M. Miller	307
<i>A Tale of Two Cities: Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and the Elusive Quest for a New Deal Majority in the Keystone State</i> Kenneth J. Heineman	311
<i>Pennsylvania 1941: War, Race, Biography, and History</i> David Goodman	341
<i>Urban Politics and the Vision of a Modern City: Philadelphia and Lancaster after World War II</i> John F. Bauman and David Schuyler	377
<i>Pennsylvania and the Presidency: A Twain That Seldom Meets</i> G. Terry Madonna and Michael Young	403

<i>The Pennsylvania Prince: Political Wisdom from Benjamin Franklin to Arlen Specter</i>	Matthew Pinsker	417
--	-----------------	-----

NOTES AND DOCUMENTS

<i>Tales from the Chew Family Papers: The Charity Castle Story</i>	Phillip R. Seitz	65
--	------------------	----

<i>Newly Available and Processed Collections at The Historical Society of Pennsylvania</i>	Eric Klinek and HSP Archives Staff	87
--	------------------------------------	----

REVIEW ESSAYS

<i>Matters of Perspective: Interpreting the Revolutionary Frontier</i>	Patrick Spero	261
--	---------------	-----

<i>“Corrupt and Contented”: Where Have All the Politicians Gone? A Survey of Recent Books on Pennsylvania Political History, 1787–1877</i>	William G. Shade	433
--	------------------	-----

EDITORIALS	Tamara Gaskell	305
------------	----------------	-----

BOOK REVIEWS		95, 191, 271
--------------	--	--------------

INDEX		459
-------	--	-----

THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY OF PENNSYLVANIA

OFFICERS

Chair

SARAH D. PRICE

Executive Vice Chair

BRUCE K. FENTON

Vice Chairs

MAJID ALSAYEGH

HOWARD H. LEWIS

WALTER LICHT

THOMAS J. SUGRUE

Secretary

HENRY LAFAYETTE COLLINS III

Treasurer

THOMAS C. WOODWARD

Councilors

THOMAS BISHOP
ROBERT BOGLE
LEONARD L. COMBS
BARBARA GOHN
KRISHNA LAHIRI
TSIWEN M. LAW
CAROL CLARK LAWRENCE
JERRY J. MAGINNIS
CHARLES E. MATHER III
COLLIN F. MCNEIL
KAREN NAGEL
CHARLES W. NICHOLS
DAVID A. OTHMER
ROBERT J. RITTENHOUSE

JAMES R. ROEBUCK
ROBERT G. SOUAID
PAGE TALBOTT
ALICE LEA TASMAN
JOSEPH WATKINS
BINNEY H. C. WIETLISBACH
GEORGE W. CONNELL, *Emeritus*
JACK M. FRIEDLAND, *Emeritus*
BRUCE H. HOOPER, *Emeritus*
DAVID W. MAXEY, *Emeritus*
HARRISON M. WRIGHT, *Emeritus*
THOMAS BARBANO, *Ex officio*
JOHN C. HAAS, *Ex officio*

as of October 2008

STAFF

KIM SAJET, *President and CEO*

PRESIDENT'S OFFICE

Development
MARYGRACE GILMORE, *Director of Major
Gifts and Planned Giving*
CHRISTIANNE BALSAMO, *Coordinator of
Membership and Public Programs*
LAURI CIELO, *Coordinator of Communications*
JON-CHRIS HATALSKI, *Coordinator of Grants*

Administration
CHRIS BRUNO, *Director of Administration and
Operations*
NICOLE JONIEC, *Administrative Assistant and
Coordinator of Board Materials*
MICHAEL RYAN, *Visitor Services Representative*

BUSINESS OFFICE

MICHAEL HAIRSTON, *Director of Accounting
and Finance*
KATHERINE WALDRON, *Staff Accountant*
FLORA SYLVESTER, *Accounting Clerk*

FACILITIES

WILLIAM MCGOLDRICK, *Facilities Manager*
TYRONE LITES, *Assistant Facilities Manager*
NADEMA DICKERSON, *Facilities Technician*

EDUCATION AND INTERPRETATION

JOAN SAVERINO, *Assistant Director for
Education*
MELISSA M. MANDELL, *Project
Coordinator/PhilaPlace*
DWIGHT SWANSON, *Digital Media
Coordinator*

Publications
TAMARA GASKELL, *Director of Publications*

LIBRARY

LEE ARNOLD, *Director of the Library and
Collections*

ARCHIVES AND COLLECTIONS MANAGEMENT

MATTHEW LYONS, *Director of Archives and
Collections Management*
CARY MAJEWICZ, *Technical Services Archivist*

Special Projects
CATHLEEN MILLER, *Project Archivist,
NEH/Chew Family Papers*
NATALIE WHITTED, *Project Archival Processor,
NEH/Chew Family Papers*

Cataloging
JACQUELINE TADDONIO, *Director of Cataloging*

Conservation
TARA O'BRIEN, *Director of Preservation and
Conservation Services*
LEAH MACKIN, *Preservation Technician*
ANNI ALTSHULER, *Preservation Technician*

RESEARCH SERVICES

DAVID HAUGAARD, *Director of Research
Services*
SARAH HEIM, *Research Services Librarian*
RONALD MEDFORD, *Senior Research Services
Associate*
DANIEL N. ROLPH, *Historian and Head of
Reference Services*
STEVEN SMITH, *Reference Librarian*

Remote Services
DANA M. LAMPARELLO, *Digital Reproductions
Coordinator*
LOUIS MEEHAN, *Photographer*

as of October 2008

- AAAS (American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science), 245, 249, 252, 254, 257, 258
- abolition: PA Act for the Gradual Abolition of Slavery, 67, 67n; Robert Purvis and, book on, 103–4; and Quakers, book on, 200–201
- An Account of the Trial of Thomas Cooper* (handbill), 117–39 passim
- ADA (Americans for Democratic Action), 337–38
- Adams, Henry (historian), 286
- Adams, John: and Cooper sedition trial, 117–39 passim; and Robert Walsh, 160
- Adams, John Quincy, 156; *Letters from Silesia*, 152; translation by, 151; and Robert Walsh, 141, 160
- Address to the People of Northampton* (Cooper), 121
- Adkins v. Children's Hospital*, 34n, 54, 56, 57, 63, 63n
- A.F.C. *See* America First Committee (A.F.C.)
- AFL (American Federation of Labor), 38, 39, 40, 41, 334–35
- African Americans: absence in movies and, 367; in Lancaster, PA, 390; Murray's assurances to, 329; nineteenth-century vilage of, book on, 104–6; northward migration after WWI, 312; in Pittsburgh (1932), 323–24; in pre-WWII Phila., 378; Robert Purvis (abolitionist), book on, 103–4; race and politics in Phila., book on, 294–95; rehousing during Phila.'s urban renewal, 389; and suburban developments, 173–90 passim; unemployment in Pittsburgh (1930s), 349; in war debate, 357
- African immigration, Reed on, 372
- AFSC (American Friends Service Committee), 177–78
- The Age of Federalism: The Early American Republic, 1788–1800* (Elkins and McKittrick), in review essay, 438
- Algonquians, book on, 191–92
- “Alive to the Cry of Distress”: Joseph and Jane Sill and Poor Relief in Antebellum Philadelphia,” by Trisha Posey, 215–43
- Allen, George (Delaware Indian), 274–75
- Allen, George (militiaman), 274–75
- All in the Day's Work* (Tarbell), 425
- The Almanac of American Politics* (Barone and Ujifusa), 414
- Almost a Dynasty: The Rise and Fall of the 1980 Phillies*, by Kashatus, rev., 298–99
- Amdur, Emanuel (attorney), denounces Lindbergh, 352–53
- America First Committee (A.F.C.): consequences of Pittsburgh rally, 355–57; Coughlinites faction in, 351, 353; Pittsburgh branch, 347–55; rally in Pittsburgh, PA (1941), 341–47
- An American Aristocracy: Southern Planters in Antebellum Philadelphia*, by Kilbride, rev., 280–81
- American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science, 245, 249, 252, 254, 257, 258
- American Aurora: A Democratic-Republican Returns: The Suppressed History of Our Beginnings and the Heroic Newspaper That Tried to Report It* (Rosenfeld), in review essay, 440
- American Battle Monuments Commission, 369
- American Daily Advertiser* (newspaper), 21
- American Federation of Labor (AFL), 38, 39, 40, 41, 334–35
- American Friends Service Committee, 177–78
- American imperialism, Carnegie and, 424
- American Journal of Science and Arts*, 252, 254
- American Leviathan: Empire, Nation, and Revolutionary Frontier* (Griffin), in review essay, 261–70
- American National Biography* (Garraty and Carnes, eds.), 141
- American political memoirists, in Machiavellian tradition, 417–32
- American Politics in the Early Republic: The New Nation in Crisis* (Sharp), in review essay, 438
- American Quarterly Review*, 166, 167
- American Register, or General Repository of History, Politics, and Science* (journal), 144, 146, 152
- American Review of History and Politics* (quarterly), 144–46
- American Revolution: early America after, books on, 261–70, 273–75; and national identity, book on, 195–96; Phila. in, book on, 193–95; revolutionaries, book on, 275–76; Robert Walsh and, 141–71
- Americans for Democratic Action (ADA), 337–38
- Ames, Fisher, 155

- Amish, and Civil War, book on, 282–83
 Amos brothers, 105–6
Analectic Magazine, 146
 Anderson, David L., ed., *Profiles of Revolutionaries in Atlantic History, 1700–1850*, with Weisberger and Hupchick, rev., 275–76
 Anderson, Martin, 401
 Anderson, Mary (U.S. Dept. of Labor's Women's Bureau chief), 57, 58
 Andrews, John (American Assoc. of Labor Legislation secretary), 51
 Andrews, William L., on autobiographical form, 431
Anecdotes of Public Men (Forney), 429
 Annan, Robert (minister), 27–28, 30
Another Civil War: Labor, Capital, and the State of the Anthracite Regions of Pennsylvania, 1840–68 (Palladino), in review essay, 449
 antebellum period: nineteenth-century African American village, book on, 104–6; Phila. during, poor relief in, 215–43 passim; southern planters in Phila. during, book on, 280–81
 Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902, book on, 287–88
 anthracite miners. See coal miners/mining antedemocratic movement, 150–51
 Anti-Federalism, 12, 24, 26
The Anti-federalists: Crisis of the Constitution, 1781–1788 (Main), in review essay, 438
 anti-Semitism: Coughlinites and, 351; Lindbergh and, 351–52; Nye accused of, 354; Nye's public speeches about, 369
 antiwar rally (1941), in Pittsburgh, PA, 341–47
 Antongiorgi, Miguel Angel, 360
An Appeal from the Judgments of Great Britain Respecting the United States of America (Walsh), 141–71
 architecture, lost, in Phila., book on, 296–98
 Armbruster, Maxim, on A.F.C. antiwar rally, 347
 artisan culture, in early national Phila., 27
 artist Thomas Eakins, book on, 285–87
 ascriptive Americanism, race and, 356–57
 Ash, Walter, 367
 Astair, James (trader), 101
 Astaire, Fred, 366
 Augusta, GA, deism in, 19–20
 Augusta County, VA, in Civil War, 446–47
 Aurand, Martin, *The Spectator and the Topographical City*, rev., 107–9
Aurora (newspaper), 118, 121, 122, 125–26
Autobiography of Benjamin Franklin, 417–20
 Axelrod, Alan, *Blooding at Great Meadows: Young George Washington and the Battle that Shaped the Man*, rev., 96–97
 Bache, Alexander Dallas (scientist), 253
 Bache, Benjamin Franklin (editor): *Aurora*, 121; *General Advertiser*, 28
Backcountry Crucibles: The Lehigh Valley from Settlement to Steel, by Soderlund and Parzynski, eds., rev., 278–80
 Bacon, Edmund (architect), 377, 380, 381, 382–84, 387; Penn Center planning by, 387–88; speaks at Lancaster public forum, 393; Triangle Plan of, 389
 Bacon, Margaret Hope: book rev. by, 200–201; *But One Race: The Life of Robert Purvis*, rev., 103–4
 Baer, George, 288
 Baird, John A., Jr., book rev. by, 284–85
 Baker, Jean H. (historian), 445
 Baker, Michael, Lancaster planning study by, 390–91
 Ball, William (director), 205
 Ballinger, Richard A., Pinchot's feud with, 426
 Baltzell, E. Digby (writer), 198
 Bank of the United States, recharter of, 437
 “Bank War,” 437
 Barnard, James Lynn (graduate student), 36
 Barnes family, 239–41
 Barry, Leonora (labor activist), 37
 Bartholemew, Harland, 384
 baseball: Connie Mack and the early years of, book on, 290–91; Phila. Phillies (1970s–80s), book on, 298–99; in Phila., early history of, book on, 203–4
Base Ball in Philadelphia: A History of the Early Game, 1831–1900, by Shiffert, rev., 203–4
 Batten, Harry, promotes “good government” in Phila., 385
 Battle of Bushy Run, Sipe on, 363
 Bauhaus architectural style, 383
 Bauman, John F.: book rev. by, 107–9; “Urban Politics and the Vision of a Modern City: Philadelphia and Lancaster after World War II,” with David Schuyler, 377–402
 Bayard, John (merchant), 9
 Beard, Charles A. (historian), 435

- Beck, Joseph E. (1904–81), papers of (1902–88), 87
- Before the Molly Maguires: The Emergence of the Ethno-Religious Factor in the Politics of the Lower Anthracite Region, 1844–1872* (Gudelunas and Shade), in review essay, 449
- Bell, James (weaver), 232
- Benjamin Franklin, Pennsylvania, and the First Nations: The Treaties of 1736–62*, by Kalter, ed., rev., 95–96
- Benson, Lee (historian), 436
- Berman, Philip, 399
- Berzelius, Jöns Jakob (chemist), 253
- Bethlehem Steel, 106; success of, article on, 279
- Better Philadelphia Exhibit (1947), 382, 383, 387
- Beuer, Marcel, 383
- Beyond Equality: Labor and the Radical Republicans, 1862–1872* (Montgomery), in review essay, 448
- Beyond Party: Cultures of Antipartisanship in Northern Politics before the Civil War* (Voss-Hubbard), in review essay, 445
- Biddle, Craig (judge), 37
- Biddle, Mrs. George (labor activist), 41
- Biddle, Nicholas (1786–1844), 144; and Bank of the U.S., 437
- Biddle family, 281
- Binns, John, as political memoirist, 420–21
- “Biographie Moderne” (Walsh), 143
- Birkbeck, Morris (writer), 154
- Blaine, James G., 407; in 1876 presidential nomination bid, 410
- Blooding at Great Meadows: Young George Washington and the Battle that Shaped the Man*, by Axelrod, rev., 96–97
- Bloody Dawn: The Christiana Riot and Racial Violence in the Antebellum North* (Slaughter), in review essay, 444
- Bodine, Margaret (photographer), 91
- Bogue, Allan (historian), 436
- Bonaparte, Napoleon, 160; and Toussaint Louverture, 276; Robert Walsh on, 146, 157–58
- Boorstin, Daniel (historian), 435
- Booth, Edwin (actor), 204
- Bowers, J. D., *Joseph Priestly and English Unitarianism in America*, rev., 277–78
- Bowman, Chancellor, 108
- Boyd, Julian P. (publisher), 95
- Boylan, Anne (historian), 240
- Boyle, Hugh (Pittsburgh bishop), 323
- Braddock, Alan C., book rev. by, 285–87
- Brandeis, Louis D. (U.S. Supreme Court justice), 35n, 39
- Breaking New Ground* (Frampton), 427–28
- Briggs, Asa (historian), 159
- Britain, and Jewish naturalization act of 1753, 11
- British: and Britishness, Urrutia incident and, 373; in Revolutionary War, Sipe on, 363
- British-American relations, Andrew Carnegie and, book on, 284–85
- The British-Atlantic Trading Community, 1760–1810: Men, Women, and the Distribution of Goods*, by Haggerty, rev., 100–101
- British Critic*, 153
- Brown, Charles Brockden (*American Register* editor), 144
- Brown, Henry “Box” (runaway slave), 104; in Still’s political memoir, 423
- Brown, “Rookie” (coal miner/baseball player), 206
- Browning, Mr. (tailor), suicide of, 234
- Brumbaugh, Martin Grove, 358
- Brunhouse, Robert (historian), 265
- Bryan, William Jennings, 288; in Carnegie’s political memoir, 424; in 1896 presidential nomination bid, 410
- Bryant, Drayton, speaks at Lancaster public forum, 393
- Bryce, Cornelia. See Pinchot, Cornelia Bryce
- Bryce, Edith Cooper (mother of Cornelia Bryce Pinchot), 47
- Bryce, Lloyd Stephens (U.S. Congressman/ambassador), 47
- Bryce, Lord, 308
- Buchanan, James: books on, 445; as political memoirist, 421–22; as U.S. president, 403
- Bulletin Index*, on A.F.C. antiwar rally (December 1941), 355
- Bullitt, William, Jr. (Phila. mayoral candidate), 294, 334
- Bülow, Dietrich von (travel writer), 151
- Bunting v. Oregon*, 45
- Burch, Mathew (Universal Society), 18
- Burgess, Roderick (Carroll family employee), 70–71, 74, 77; deposition of, 72–74
- Burns, Sarah (historian), 286
- Burr, Aaron, 126n
- business, impact on PA political culture, 414
- Butler, Smedley Darlington, as political memoirist, 425

- But One Race: The Life of Robert Purvis*, by Bacon, rev., 103–4
- Büttner, Johann Carl (redemptioner), book on, 97–100
- Buyers, John (witness in Cooper sedition trial), 131–32
- Calvinism, 21, 26
- Cameron, Donald, 407
- Cameron, Simon, 406–7
- campaign literature and dissent, 117–39
- Carey, Henry, 226
- Carey, Mathew (reformer), 217, 218, 224–26, 234
- Carlile, Robert (British radical), 19n
- Carlisle Indian Industrial School, Carlisle, PA, 358–59
- Carnegie, Andrew, 106, 108, 204, 288; book on, 284–85; as political memoirist, 423–24
- Carnegie Institute, repudiates Lindbergh, 352–53
- Carnegie's Model Republic: Triumphant Democracy and the British-American Relationship*, by Eisenstadt, rev., 284–85
- Carr, Charlotte E. (PA Dept. of Labor and Industry), 57, 59, 60, 61–62
- Carroll, Charles (1737–1832), 67–86 passim; letters from, 74, 75, 83–84; letters to, 68–69, 70–71, 81–82, 83
- Carroll, Charles, Jr. (1775–1825), 66–86 passim; letter from, 83; testimony of ownership by, 69–70
- Carroll, Harriet Chew (1775–1861), 66–86 passim; letter from, 85–86; letters to, 84, 86
- Carroll, Kitty. *See* Harper, Catherine “Kitty” Carroll
- Carroll, Mary. *See* Caton, Mary Carroll
- Carson, Rachel, book on, 292–93
- Carter, Max L., book rev. by, 282–83
- Carter, William, book rev. by, 95–96
- Casey, Robert, as possible presidential candidate, 404
- Cassell, Frank A., book rev. by, 96–97
- Castle, Charity (Chew family slave), 65–86
- Castle, Vernon, 342, 365; death of, 366; film about, 366–67
- Castle House (dance school), 365
- Castle House orchestra, 365–66
- Castle McLaughlin, Irene, 365–67; film about, 366–67; film career of, 366; speaks at A.F.C. rally (December, 1941), 342
- Castles by the Sea (nightclub), 365
- Casway, Jerrold, book revs. by, 203–4, 290–91
- Caton, Mary Carroll (1770–1846), 74
- Catto, Octavius (activist/baseball player), 203
- Chandler, James (literary scholar), 153
- Channing, William Ellery (Unitarian), 238
- Channing, William Henry, 238
- Chapman, Dr. Nathaniel (1780–1853), 75; letter from, 75–76
- Chase, Samuel (judge), 126–37, 126n
- Chataugua speech (1936), of Roosevelt, 356
- chemistry, Robert Hare Jr. and, 245–60 passim
- Chew, Benjamin, Jr. (1758–1844), papers of, 66–68, 72–73, 83; letters from, 68–69, 70–71, 76–78, 79–80, 81–82, 85–86; letters to, 75–76, 78, 80–81, 83–84
- Chew, Benjamin, Sr. (1722–1810), papers of, 66
- Chew, Harriet. *See* Carroll, Harriet Chew
- Chew, Margaret. *See* Howard, Margaret Chew
- Chew family, papers of, 65–86
- Chicago Defender*, 366, 367
- CIAM (Congress Internationaux d'Architecture Moderne), 383
- CIO (Congress of Industrial Organizations), 311, 313, 329–30, 335, 336–37
- Citizens Committee on the City Plan (CCCP), Pittsburgh, PA, 380–81
- Citizens Council on the City Plan, established in Phila., 381
- citizenship, Nye-Lea bill (1935) and, 368
- City Policy Committee, Phila., 381
- civic nationalism: Enrique Urrutia and, 359; Gerstle on, 354–55
- civil rights in Phila., book on, 294–95
- Civil War: books on, 446–48; Mennonites and Amish and, book on, 282–83; PA's role in coming of, 444–45; Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry in, book on, 201–2; women in, 448
- Civil War Issues in Philadelphia, 1856–1865* (Dusinberre), in review essay, 446
- Clark, Bennett Champ, speaker at A.F.C. rally (October 1941), 343
- Clark, George Rogers, 264
- Clark, Harriet. *See* Hare, Harriet Clark
- Clark, Jennifer (historian), 160
- Clark, Joseph S., 338–39, 380, 381, 386; and Penn Center planning, 388; warns against consequences of modernist planning, 389
- Clay, Henry, 248
- Clement, Priscilla F. (historian), 216
- Clemson, Rev. Thomas G. (St. David's

- Church, Radnor, PA), 94
 Clinton, Catherine, book rev. by, 283–84
 Clinton impeachment, in Specter's political memoir, 431
 Clubb, Clinton, 397
 Clubb, Rev. John (St. David's Church, Radnor, PA), 93
 CND (Council of National Defense), 43, 49
 coal miners/mining: gender and economic decline in Anthracite region, article on, 279; Great Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902, book on, 287–88; in Helvetia, PA, book on, 205–7
 "Code de la Conscription" (Walsh), 143
 Coe, George (Lancaster mayor), redevelopment plans and, 395–96, 397
 "Coffin Handbill" (anti-Jackson broadside), 421
 Cohen, Burrell, 392–93
 Cole, Wayne (historian), 352
 collections: Chew family papers, 65–86; at Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 65–94
 Collins, John, 381
 commerce: impact on PA political culture, 414; on the Lehigh River, 279
 Committee to Defend America by Aiding Allies in Europe, 348
 communists, and anti-CIO backlash, 330
 Concord Park (suburban development), 173–90 *passim*
 Congress, U.S., impact of PA politics on, 449–50
 Congress Internationaux d'Architecture Moderne (CIAM), 383
 Congress of Industrial Organizations (CIO), 311, 313, 329–30, 335, 336–37
 Conn, Billy (boxer), book on, 295–96
 Conn, Mary Louise, 296
 Conner, Lynne, *Pittsburgh in Stages: Two Hundred Years of Theater*, rev., 204–5
Connie Mack and the Early Years of Baseball, by Macht, rev., 290–91
 "Consensus" history/historians, 435–36, 438
 Consumers' League of Eastern Pennsylvania, 42, 43, 50, 55, 63
 containment policy, Lancaster, PA, 400
 Continental army at Germantown and Valley Forge, book on, 193–95
 Coolidge, Calvin, 53
 Cooper, Edward (reformer), 47
 Cooper, James Fenimore, 161
 Cooper, Peter (industrialist/philanthropist), 47
 Cooper, Thomas (1759–1839), 278; prosecution of under 1798 Sedition Act, 117–39
 Cooper Bryce, Edith (mother of Cornelia Bryce Pinchot), 47
 Copperheads (Peace Party), 447
 "Cornelia Bryce Pinchot and the Struggle for Protective Labor Legislation in Pennsylvania," by Nancy R. Miller, 33–64
 corporate power, founding of, book on, 101–2
 "Corrupt and Contented": Where Have All the Politicians Gone? A Survey of Recent Books on Pennsylvania Political History, 1787–1877," by William G. Shade (review essay), 433–51
 corruption: accusations against David Lawrence, 333; Phila. politicians and, 433; uncovered in Phila. city government (1948), 385; voter bribes, 322
 Coughlin, Father Charles, 349–50, 351; Nye's support for, 368
 Council of National Defense, 43, 49
 Countryman, Matthew (historian), 177
Crabgrass Frontiers (Jackson), 174
 Crane, Stephen, 286
Crucible of American Democracy: The Struggle to Fuse Egalitarianism and Capitalism in Jeffersonian Pennsylvania (Shankman), in review essay, 441
 cultural history: and American Revolution, book on, 195–96; settlers' heritage, article on, 279; of theater in Pittsburgh, book on, 204–5; voluntary associations in Phila., book on, 196–98. *See also* political culture
 Currá, Thomas M., *Stories from the Mines*, with Matkosky, rev., 287–88
 Currie, Rev. William (St. David's Church, Radnor, PA), 93
Daily Independent, Lindbergh denounced by, 352
 Dallas, George Mifflin: book on, 443–44; and Quids, 443–44; as U.S. vice president, 413
 Dana, James (scientist), 254
 dancing, Vernon and Irene Castle and, 365–66
 D'Antonio, Patricia, *Founding Friends: Families, Staff, and Patients at the Friends Asylum in Early Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia*, rev., 198–200
Daughters of the Union: Northern Women Fight the Civil War (Silber), in review essay, 448
 Davey, Martin, 330
 David, Deirdre, *Fanny Kemble: A Performed*

- Life*, rev., 283–84
- Davis, Benjamin J., Jr. (Communist Party leader), 93
- Davis, James, 331–32, 333
- debate clubs: literary, 16n; Universal Society (deist), 6, 15–18, 17n, 22, 26
- “Definitions and Discriminations Respecting Matter, Void, Space, and Nihilism” (Hare), 257
- deism: in early national Phila., 5–31; in England, 15n. *See also* Universalism
- Delaware Indians, book on, 191–92
- Delaware Valley, PA, book on, 195–96
- DeMarco, Patricia M., book rev. by, 292–93
- Democratic Party, in PA: 1933–36, 325–29; 1937–40, 329–33; 1941–58, 333–39; before the Great Depression, 314–19; during the Great Depression, 319–24; in 1870s Phila., 316–17. *See also* Keystone Democrats
- Dennie, Joseph (*Port Folio* editor), 142–43, 144, 151, 155
- Denton, Nancy, 401
- department stores: in post-WWII downtown Lancaster, 399; in pre-WWII downtown Phila., 379
- Des Moines, IA, A.F.C. rally in, 351–53
- Dewey, Tom, in Matthews’s political memoir, 429
- Dickey, Rev. (Ashmun Institute founder), 106
- Dilworth, Richardson, 338–39, 380, 385, 386
- Dinwiddie, Lt. Gov. Robert, 96
- dissent, political, and campaign literature, 117–39
- Dixon, David, book rev. by, 274–75
- Doerflinger, Thomas (historian), 101
- Donop, Col. Karl von (Hessian), 193–94
- Dorsey, Bruce (historian), 217, 223–24
- Dougherty, Dennis (Phila. cardinal), 318
- Douglass, Frederick, in Still’s political memoir, 423
- Dowell, Jane (seamstress), 236
- downtown: in Lancaster, redevelopment plans for, 392, 394; in Phila., modernist visions for, 384–85
- Downtown Lancaster . . . 1980* (Cohen & Associates), 394
- Dreier, Mary (union activist), 48
- Drinker, Elizabeth, 193–94
- Duane, William (Aurora editor), 121, 125–26, 440, 441
- Dunkers, Franklin on, 420
- Dunlap, John (*American Daily Advertiser* editor), 21
- Duquesne University, 323
- Duse, Eleonora (actress), 204, 205
- Dwight, Timothy (clergyman), 147, 162
- Eakins, Thomas, book on, 285–87
- Earle, George (PA governor), 43, 62–63, 64; candidacy of, 325–26; reelection effort, 331–32
- East European immigrants, 311–12; in Phila., by 1920, 315; in Pittsburgh, by 1920, 313–15
- East Poplar neighborhood, Phila., 386–87, 401
- Eaton, John, 358
- Eaton, Joseph, “From Anglophile to Nationalist: Robert Walsh’s *An Appeal from the Judgments of Great Britain*,” 141–71
- Edinburgh Review* (journal), 143, 144, 145, 153, 159, 163–64
- education, of Puerto Rican students in U.S., 358–59
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., at Republican National Convention of 1952, 408–9
- Eisenstadt, A. S., *Carnegie’s Model Republic: Triumphant Democracy and the British-American Relationship*, rev., 284–85
- Elazar, Daniel, on American political culture, 412–13
- electorate: expansion in ethnic neighborhoods, 312; instability in PA, 313; polarization in 1930s–40s, 312–13
- Ellenbogen, Henry, 323
- Ellis, George (*Quarterly Review*), 144
- emotional coolness, public perception of, 343–44
- English Unitarianism in America, book on, 277–78
- Enlightenment: in early national Phila., 13–14, 18–19; in Europe, 14n
- environment, Rachel Carson and, book on, 292–93
- Enzinger, George, 367
- Epistles, Odes, and Other Poems* (Moore), 151
- Equal Rights Amendment, 33, 54–55, 57, 58, 59
- Erenberg, Lewis, on Vernon and Irene Castle, 366
- Escobar, Elifaz, 360
- ethnicity: inclusive national movement and, 349–50; Pittsburgh vs. Phila, early

- twentieth century, 314–15
 ethnic neighborhoods, expansion of electorate in, 312
 eugenics movement, Reed and, 370
 European colonization, and Delaware Indians, book on, 191–92
 Everett, Edward (*North American Review*), 161, 165, 170
 Evers, Medgar, 121
Examiner (newspaper), 121
Experimental Investigation of the Spirit Manifestations, Demonstrating the Existence of Spirits and Their Communion with Mortals (Hare), 246, 258

 Factory Act of 1897 (PA), 37
 Factory Inspection Act of 1889 (PA), 37
 Fairfax family, 96
Fanny Kemble: A Performed Life, by David, rev., 283–84
 Faraday, Michael (scientist), 253
 Farley, James (postmaster general), 372
 Fauset, Arthur Huff, 294–95
 favorite-son candidacies, in PA, 409–12
Federal Gazette (newspaper), 28
 Federalism: in early national Phila., 12, 24, 26; Robert Hare Jr. and, 248; prosecution of Thomas Cooper under, 117–39; voluntary assoc. under, book on, 196–98
 Federalists, in PA, 441, 442
 Fellows, John (printer), 19, 19n, 20, 21, 24
 Fels, Mrs. Samuel (labor activist), 38, 41
 Fenno, John (*Gazette of the United States* editor), 22
 Ferguson, William, 233–34
 Fight for Freedom organization, 346, 353
 Fine, John, “kingmaker” role at Republican national convention of 1952, 408–9
 First Assoc. of Spiritualists of Philadelphia, papers of (ca. 1867–1955), 88
 First Party System, 440
 Fisher, Gov. John, 53
 Fitch, John (deist), 5–6, 13, 14–18, 17n, 21, 22, 26
 Fogleman, Aaron Spencer, *Jesus Is Female: Moravians and Radical Religion in Early America*, rev., 192–93
 Foletta, Marshall (historian), 155, 166
Forgotten Philadelphia: Lost Architecture of the Quaker City, by Keels, rev., 296–98
 Forney, John W.: in Hay’s diary, 422–23; as political memoirist, 422–23

 Forrest, Edwin (actor), 204
 Forten, James (sailmaker), 103
 Foster, Stephen (songwriter), 205
Founding Corporate Power in Early National Philadelphia, by Schocket, rev., 101–2
Founding Friends: Families, Staff, and Patients at the Friends Asylum in Early Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia, by D’Antonio, rev., 198–200
 Fox, C. J. (*Port Folio*), 161
 Fox, Kate (spiritualist), 88
 Fox, Margaret (spiritualist), 88
 Frampton, T., Jr., on Pinchot, 427–28
 Francisco de San Martín, José (Argentinian rebel), 275–76
 Franklin, Benjamin, 149, 269, 275–76; and abolition movement, 200; Thomas Eakins compared with, 287; indian treaties printed by, book on, 95–96; as political memoirist, 417–20
 Franklin County, PA, in Civil War, 446–47
 Frantz, John B., 278–80
 Freedman, Abraham, 380
Free Remarks on the Spirit of the Federal Constitution (Walsh), 168
 French and Indian War, George Washington during, book on, 96–97
 Freneau, Philip (*National Gazette* editor), 22
 Frick, Childs, 292
 Frick, Helen Clay, book on, 291–92
 Frick, Henry Clay, 292
 Fried, Michael (historian), 286
Friend (newspaper), 201
 Friends Asylum, book on, 198–200
Friends Intelligencer (newspaper), 201
 Fries’s Rebellion, books on (essay review), 437, 439
Fries’s Rebellion: The Enduring Struggle for the American Revolution (Newman), in review essay, 439
 “From Anglophile to Nationalist: Robert Walsh’s An Appeal from the Judgments of Great Britain,” by Joseph Eaton, 141–71
From the Miners’ Doublehouse: Archaeology and Landscape in a Pennsylvania Coal Company Town, by Metheny, rev., 205–7
From the Molly Maguires to the United Mine Workers: The Social Ecology of an Industrial Union, 1869–1897 (Aurand), in review essay, 449
 Fry, William (printer), 169
 Fry, William Henry, 167
 Fulton, Robert, 147–48

- fundraising, Franklin on, 420
 Furlow, John W. (historian), 47
- Galloway, Joseph, 269
 Gans, Herbert, 401
 Garfield, James A., as presidential candidate, 403, 407
 Garnet, Henry Highland (abolitionist), 104
 Garrett, Thomas (Quaker), in Still's political memoir, 423
 Garrison, William Lloyd (abolitionist), 200
 Gaskell, Tamara, on PA political history (editorial), 305–6
Gazette (newspaper), 118, 121, 138
Gazette of the United States (newspaper), 22, 122
 gender: and economic decline in Anthracite region, article on, 279; labor movement and, 33–64; Moravians' concepts on, 192–93, 279; poverty among women in antebellum Phila., 216, 218, 234–36
General Advertiser (newspaper), 28
 General Federation of Women's Clubs, 38, 40
The Gentle Subversive: Rachel Carson, Silent Spring, and the Rise of the Environmental Movement, by Lytle, rev., 292–93
George Mifflin Dallas: Jacksonian Patrician (Belohlavek), in review essay, 443–44
 Georgia, deism in Augusta, 19–20
 Germantown battle, book on, 193–95
 Gerstle, Gary (historian), 188; on civic nationalism, 354–55
 GFWC (General Federation of Women's Clubs), 38
 Gibbs, Wolcott (scientist), 249
 Gibran, Kahlil, 288
 Gifford, William (*Quarterly Review*), 146–47
 Gilje, Paul A. (historian), 24–25
 Gimber, Steven, book rev. by, 271–72
Going to Work: Philadelphia, 1840–1890 (Licht), in review essay, 449
 Goldmark, Josephine (labor activist), 39
 Goldwater, Barry, 294; presidential nomination campaign of, 404
 Gondos, Irene Trautmann (1883–1964), 88
 Gondos, Victor, Jr., 88–89
 Gondos, Victor (1879–1963), papers of, 88–89
 Gondos, Zoltan (later Robert), 88–89
 Gondos family papers (1895– ca. 1978), 88–89
 Goodfellow, William (Universal Society), 18
 Goodman, David, "Pennsylvania 1941: War, Race, Biography, and History," 341–76
 Gordon, John B. (attorney), 347; at A.F.C. rally (December 1941), 342
 Gould, A. A. (naturalist), 246
 Grant, Ulysses S., third-term nomination and, 407
 Great Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902, book on, 287–88
 Great Depression: PA before, 314–19; Pennsylvania during, 319–24; in Pittsburgh, 347–48
 Greater Philadelphia Movement, 385
 Great Valley of the Appalachians, Civil War and, 446–47
 "Green Bagel Democrats," 323
 Greenfield, Albert M., 387
 Grier, Eunice (Concord Park resident), 180–81, 185
 Grier, George (Concord Park resident), 180–81, 185
 Gropius, Walter, 383
 Grubb, Farley, ed., *Souls for Sale: Two German Redemptioners Come to Revolutionary America: The Life Stories of John Frederick Whitehead and Johann Carl Büttner*, with Klepp and Pfaelzer de Ortiz, rev., 97–100
 Gruen, Victor (architect), 397–98
 Grundy, Joseph R. (U.S. Senator), 52–53, 59, 60, 61, 317; in 1936 presidential campaign, 328
 Guardians of the Poor (relief organization), 222–24
 Guenther, Karen, book rev. by, 295–96
 Guffey, Joseph, 326, 331; election defeat (1946), 335; wins gubernatorial reelection, 333
- Habermas, Jürgen, 197
 Hadley, Joyce (Concord Park resident), 184
 Haggerty, Sherylllyne, *The British-Atlantic Trading Community, 1760–1810: Men, Women, and the Distribution of Goods*, rev., 100–101
 Hagy, Robert (newspaper reporter): at A.F.C. rally (December 1941), 343, 344, 345, 346; describes Sipe, 362
 "Half Breeds," in PA, 407
 Hall, Charles (Federalist), 122
 Hamilton, Alexander, 152
 Hammond, Gov. James Henry (South Carolina), 281
 Hancock, David (historian), 101

- Hancock, Winfield Scott, as presidential candidate, 403–4
- Harcum, Octavius Marvin (Harcum Junior College president), 89
- Harcum Junior College, papers of (1953–2006), 89–90
- Hardball* (Matthews), 429–30
- Harding, Warren G., 53
- Hare, Harriet Clark, 247
- Hare, Margaret Willing, 247
- Hare, Robert, Jr. (1781–1858) (chemist), 245–60
- Hare, Robert, Sr. (PA State Senator), 246–47
- Harper, Catherine “Kitty” Carroll, 74
- Harper, Elizabeth “Bett” Hyde (1809–23), 74
- Harper, Lucius (columnist), 366, 367
- Harper, Robert Goodloe (1765–1825), 119; letter to, 74; on Napoleon Bonaparte, 146, 157
- Harris, Matthew L., book rev. by, 275–76
- Harrison, William Henry, 248
- Hartranft, John, in 1876 presidential nomination bid, 410
- Hartz, Louis (historian), 435
- Harwick, Rev. Ray, 178
- Hatcher, Edith (Harcum Junior College president), 89
- Haviland, Margaret, book rev. by, 198–200
- Hay, John: American imperialism and, 424; diary entry about Forney and Lincoln, 422–23
- Hayes, Rutherford B.: declines second presidential term, 407; in 1876 presidential nomination bid, 410
- Hays, Samuel P. (historian), 436
- Hearst, William Randolph, as backer of *Patria*, 366
- Heart of Our Cities* (Gruen), 398
- Heineman, Kenneth J.: “A Tale of Two Cities: Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and the Elusive Quest for a New Deal Majority in the Keystone State,” 311–40; on Reed’s support for immigration restriction, 372
- Heinz, John, as possible presidential candidate, 404
- Helen Clay Frick: Bittersweet Heiress*, by Sanger, rev., 291–92
- Helvetia, PA, book on, 205–7
- Henry, Alice (union activist), 57
- Henry, Joseph (scientist), 249, 251, 252–53, 258
- Hess’s department store, 399
- Hidalgo, Padre Miguel (Mexican revolutionary), 275–76
- “The High Spots of the Indian History of Pennsylvania” (Sipe lecture), 363–64
- The Hill and the Valley* (Martineau), 229–30
- Hillman, Sidney, 329
- Hinsonville, A Community at the Crossroads: The Story of a Nineteenth-Century African-American Village*, by Russo and Russo, rev., 104–6
- Hirsch, Arnold (historian), 400
- historians, on PA political history (review essay), 433–51
- historiography, PA political history, 308; review essay, 433–51
- A History of Pennsylvania* (Klein and Hoogenboom), in review essay, 433–34
- Hoffman, Goldie (Phila. developer), 397
- Hofstadter, Richard (historian), 435
- Hoh, Rev. Dr. Yam Tong (1898–1987), papers of (ca. 1910–1987), 90–91
- Holcombe, Amasa (telescope maker), 256
- Holt, Michael F. (historian), 445
- Homestead Steel Strike (1892), Carnegie on, 424
- Hoover, Herbert: federal funding efforts by, 320–21; and Immigration Act (1924), 370; PA votes for (1932), 313, 321
- Hopper, Isaac (Quaker abolitionist), 201
- Hornbostel, Henry, 108
- Hough, Isaac (Universal Society), 16
- Howard, John Eager (1752–1827), 68n
- Howard, Margaret Chew (1760–1824), 68, 68n, 82
- How the Quakers Invented America*, by Yount, rev., 271–72
- Hulme, Thomas (writer), 154
- Humphrey, Hubert, in 1968 presidential nomination bid, 411
- Humphrey, Thomas J., book rev. by, 273–74
- Hunt, Jane, 201
- Hupchick, Dennis P., ed., *Profiles of Revolutionaries in Atlantic History, 1700–1850*, with Weisberger and Anderson, rev., 275–76
- hypersegregation, 401
- Ickes, Harold: Pinchot-Ballinger feud and, 426–27; as political memoirist, 426–27
- idealists (“Young Turks”), in Phila., 380–81
- ILGWU (International Ladies’ Garment Workers’ Union), 41, 58
- immigrants: aid societies for, 216–43 passim; as indentured servants, book on, 97–100

- immigration: legislation restricting, 311–12; in pre-WWII Phila., 378
- Immigration Act (1924), 370; Nye opposes, 368
- immigration-restriction policy, of 1920s, 371, 372–73
- Inchiquin, the Jesuit's Letters* (Ingersoll), 147, 160
- indentured servants: article on, 278; book on, 97–100
- Independent Chronicle* (newspaper), 121
- Indians: Algonquian, book on, 191–92; Delaware, book on, 191–92; early America and, books on, 261–70, 273–74, 274–75; French and Indian War, George Washington during, book on, 96–97; treaties with, book on, 95–96
- Indian wars, in PA, Sipe on, 363–64
- Industrial Genius: The Working Life of Charles Michael Schwab*, by Warren, rev., 106–7
- Ingersoll, Charles, 147, 160, 170
- Inheriting the Revolution: The First Generation of Americans* (Appleby), in review essay, 442
- integrated suburban developments, 173–90
- International Ladies' Garment Workers' Union, 41, 58
- interventionists, in Pittsburgh, PA, 348–49; Fight for Freedom organization, 346, 353
- In the Midst of Perpetual Fetes: The Making of American Nationalism, 1776–1820* (Waldstreicher), in review essay, 439–40
- Irish-Catholic Americans, 351; in early twentieth-century Phila., 318; rioting in 1800s by, 316
- Irizarry, Col., assassination of, 360
- Iroquois, treaties with, book on, 95–96
- Irving, Washington, 147
- isolationism: A.F.C. antiwar rally (1941) and, 341–47, 349, 374; national leaders, ethnic and racial divisions and, 349–50; Nye and, 356; in PA, after Lindbergh's 1941 speech, 352
- Jackson, Andrew, 248; Binns's opposition to, 421
- Jackson, Kenneth (historian), 174
- Jacksonian Antislavery and the Politics of Free Soil, 1824–1854* (Earle), in review essay, 444–45
- Jacksonian Democracy, in PA, 442–43, 444
- Jacobs, Harriet (runaway slave), 104
- Jacobs, Jane, 401
- Jacobs, Mike (boxing promoter), 295
- Jaffe, Milt (boxing manager), 295
- James, Henry, 283
- James Reese Europe's African American Orchestra, 365–66
- Japanese immigration, opposition to, 371
- Jefferson, Thomas, 152, 156; and Cooper sedition trial, 121, 123n, 126n, 138; Robert Hare Jr. on, 247–48; and Robert Walsh, 141, 146, 160, 163
- Jeffersonian Republicans, in PA, 441
- Jeffrey, Francis (*Edinburgh Review*), 144, 163–64, 165
- Jenner, Edward, 147
- Jesus Is Female: Moravians and Radical Religion in Early America*, by Fogleman, rev., 192–93
- Jewish Criterion*, report on A.F.C. rally, 347
- Jewish immigrants, 311–12, 313
- Jewish naturalization act of 1753 (Britain), 11
- Johnson, Albert (U.S. congressman), 370; opposes Japanese immigration, 371
- Johnson, Karl E., book rev. by, 294–95
- Johnson, Lyndon, in Matthews's political memoir, 429
- Johnson, Samuel, 153
- Johnson-Reed Act (1924). *See* Immigration Act (1924)
- Johnstone, Lady Antoinette (sister-in-law of Cornelia Bryce Pinchot), 55
- Jones, Paul, 324
- Jordan, Ryan P., *Slavery and the Meetinghouse: The Quakers and the Abolitionist Dilemma, 1820–1865*, rev., 200–201
- “José Francisco de San Martín: The Good Soldier,” by Supplee, in collection of essays, rev., 276
- Joseph Priestly and English Unitarianism in America*, by Bowers, rev., 277–78
- Judiciary on women as a special labor class, 33–64 *passim*
- Jukes, D. E., book rev. by, 204–5
- Jumonville, Sieur de (French commander), 97
- Kahn, Louis I. (architect), 380, 382, 383, 387, 389
- Kalter, Susan, ed., *Benjamin Franklin, Pennsylvania, and the First Nations: The Treaties of 1736–62*, rev., 95–96
- Kaplan, Benjamin J. (historian), 18
- Kashatus, William C., *Almost a Dynasty: The*

- Rise and Fall of the 1980 Phillies*, rev., 298–99
- Kay, James (Unitarian), 278
- Keels, Thomas H., *Forgotten Philadelphia: Lost Architecture of the Quaker City*, rev., 296–98
- Keith, William, in Franklin's political memoir, 418
- Kelley, Abby (Quaker abolitionist), 200
- Kelley, Florence (labor activist), 37, 38, 40, 48, 50, 448
- Kelley, William D. (U.S. congressman), 37
- Kelly, John B. (Jack), 380; as Phila. mayoral candidate, 327–28
- Kemble, Fanny (actress), book on, 283–84
- Kennedy, Edward, in Specter's political memoir, 430
- Kennedy, Thomas (PA lieutenant governor), 331
- Kensington Riots, Phila. (1844), 316
- Keystone Democrats, 312, 328, 331, 332, 333, 339
- Keystone Republicans, 322, 331, 332–33, 336
- Keystone State, PA as: economy, 318–19; ethnicity in, 315; political competition in, 1932–52, 313–14; in presidential elections, 406
- Kilbride, Daniel, *An American Aristocracy: Southern Planters in Antebellum Philadelphia*, rev., 280–81
- King, Dr. Martin Luther, Jr., 288
- kingmaker politics, 406–7; McKinley–Roosevelt ticket and, 408; Republican national convention of 1952 and, 408–9
- Kirkby, Diane (historian), 39
- Klein, Arthur, papers of, 90
- Klein, Philip (Harcum Junior College president), 89–90
- Klepp, Susan E., ed., *Souls for Sale: Two German Redemptioners Come to Revolutionary America: The Life Stories of John Frederick Whitehead and Johann Carl Büttner*, with Grubb and Pfaelzer de Ortiz, rev., 97–100
- Klinek, Eric, collections at Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 87–94
- Knaack, Werner (Concord Park resident), 184
- Know-Nothing Party, books on, 445
- Koschnik, Albrecht, “Let a Common Interest Bind Us Together”: Associations, Partisanship, and Culture in Philadelphia, 1775–1840, rev., 196–98
- Kriebel, David W., *Powwowing among the Pennsylvania Dutch: A Traditional Medical Practice in the Modern World*, rev., 289
- Ku Klux Klan, Reed denounces, 371–72
- Kukuck, Johann Fridrich (redemptioner), book on, 97–100
- labor history: books on, 448–49; women and, 33–64
- labor unions: books on, 449; in PA, 1937–40, 329–33; in PA, 1941–58, 333–39
- Lammer, Francis J., speaks at Lancaster public forum, 393
- Lancaster, PA, post-WWII urban renewal in, 377, 390–400
- Lancaster Moves Ahead* (Cohen), 392
- Lancaster Square, Lancaster, PA, 398–99, 401
- Landon, Alfred M., as presidential candidate, 405
- Landsman, Ned C., book rev. by, 195–96
- Lansburgh, Richard H. (PA Dept. of Labor and Industry secretary), 57
- Lantern and Lens Guild of Women Photographers Records (1904–2004), 91
- Lauder, A. Estelle (Consumers' League of Eastern PA secretary), 50, 54, 55, 56
- Lavoisier, Antoine (scientist), 249, 250–51
- Lawrence, David: accused of corruption, 333; builds Democratic machine in western PA, 322–23; and Democratic Party growth 1933–36, 325–29; fairness of, 324; as Pittsburgh mayor, 381, 386; political resurrection of, 336; wins PA gubernatorial race (1958), 339
- League of Women Voters, 57; Reed's comments to, 369
- Le Corbusier, influence on Phila. architecture, 377, 382
- Lehigh River, commerce on, 279
- Lehigh Valley, book on, 278–80
- Lehman, Forrest K., “Seditious Libel’ on Trial, Political Dissent on the Record: *An Account of the Trial of Thomas Cooper as Campaign Literature*,” 117–39
- Lehman, James O., *Mennonites, Amish, and the American Civil War*, with Nolt, rev., 282–83
- Leib, Michael, 441
- Leja, Michael (historian), 286
- “Let a Common Interest Bind Us Together”: *Associations, Partisanship, and Culture in Philadelphia, 1775–1840*, by Koschnik, rev., 196–98

- A Letter on the Genius and Disposition of the French Government* (Walsh), 144, 148, 157, 163
- Letters from Silesia* (Adams), 152
- Levitt, William, 174, 182, 190
- Levittown, 173–90 passim
- Lewinsky, Monica, in Specter's political memoir, 430–31
- Lewis, John L., 329, 330–31, 332
- Lewis, Mark (playhouse manager), 205
- Lewis, William Draper (Progressive gubernatorial candidate), 48
- Lewis, William (1751–1819) (lawyer/abolitionist), 82, 83; letters from, 76, 78, 84, 86; letters to, 76–78, 85–86; opinion from, 76
- Licht, Walter, book rev. by, 287–88
- Lincoln, Abraham, 447; in Forney's political memoir, 422; in Hay's diary, 422–23
- Lincoln, Charles (historian), 265
- Lindbergh, speaks at A.F.C. rally in Des Moines, IA, 351–53
- Lippmann, Walter (journalist), 51
- Lipsitz, George (scholar), 188
- Literary and Scientific Repository*, 161
- Literary Federalism in the Age of Jefferson: Joseph Dennie and The Port Folio, 1801–1811* (Dowling), in review essay, 442
- Little New Deal, 33–64 passim
- The Lives of Eminent Philadelphians Now Deceased* (Simpson), 216
- Lochner v. New York*, 34n, 39
- Locke, John, 10–11
- Logan, James (William Penn's secretary), 95; in Franklin's political memoir, 418–19
- Logue, Edward, 381
- Louis, Joe (boxer), 295–96
- Louverture, Toussaint, 275–76
- Ludlow, Louis (U.S. congressman), 350–51
- Lynch, Mary, 236
- Lyon, Matthew (U.S. congressman), 163
- Lytle, Mark Hamilton, *The Gentle Subversive: Rachel Carson, Silent Spring, and the Rise of the Environmental Movement*, rev., 292–93
- MacAllister, Louis, 389
- Machiavelli, Niccolò, American political memoirists in tradition of, 417–32
- Macht, Norman L., *Connie Mack and the Early Years of Baseball*, rev., 290–91
- "macing," 331
- Mack, Connie, book on, 290–91
- Madison, James, 146, 157, 160, 163, 168
- Madonna, G. Terry and Michael Young, "Pennsylvania and the Presidency: A Twain That Seldom Meets," 403–16
- Magruder, Kenneth D. (A.F.C. secretary), 348, 354; enhanced democracy and, 350, 351; supports Lindbergh, 353
- Making Sense of the Molly Maguires* (Kenney), in review essay, 449
- Many Identities, One Nation: The Revolution and Its Legacy in the Mid-Atlantic*, by Riordan, rev., 195–96
- Maréchal, Archbishop, 146
- Margiotti, Charles, 332
- The Market Revolution: Jacksonian America, 1815–1846* (Sellers), in review essay, 436–37
- Marshall, John, 157
- Martineau, Harriet, 229–30, 232
- Massachusetts, and debate over U.S. Constitution, Article VI, 8n
- Massey, Douglas, 401
- Mastering Wartime: A Social History of Philadelphia during the Civil War* (Gallman), in review essay, 446
- Matkosky, Greg, *Stories from the Mines*, with Currá, rev., 287–88
- "Matters of Perspective: Interpreting the Revolutionary Frontier," by Patrick Spero (review essay), 261–70
- Matthews, Christopher, as political memoirist, 429–30
- Maurer, James (PA State Federation of Labor), 44
- maximum hours legislation, 33–64 passim
- McClure, S. S., in Tarbell's political memoir, 425
- McConnell, Beatrice (PA Bureau of Women and Children assistant director), 57
- McDonald, Michelle Craig, book rev. by, 100–101
- McEntire, Davis, 185–86
- McFadden, Louis T. (U.S. congressman), 59
- McGraw, Tug (baseball player), 299
- McGuire, Thomas J., *The Philadelphia Campaign*. Vol. 2, *Germantown and the Roads to Valley Forge*, rev., 193–95
- McKavney, Rev. John, at A.F.C. rally (December 1941), 342
- McKean, Gov. Thomas, 121, 123n
- McKee, Veronica (Helvetia resident), 206
- McKinley, William, 424; assassination of, 408

- McLaughlin, Irene Castle. *See* Castle
 McLaughlin, Irene
 McLaughlin, Maj. Frederick, 365
 McMullen, William (Phila. alderman), 316
 Mead, Margaret, 288
 medicine: art and, book on, 285–87; in nineteenth-century Phila., book on, 198–200; powwowing among the PA Dutch, book on, 289
 Mellon, Andrew W. (industrialist), 53, 61, 336
 Mellon, Richard King (CCCP chair), 336, 380–81, 386
 Mennonites, *Amish, and the American Civil War*, by Lehman and Nolt, rev., 282–83
 Mennonites, and Civil War, book on, 282–83
 mental illness, treatment in nineteenth-century Phila., book on, 198–200
 Metheny, Karen Bescherer, *From the Miners' Doublehouse: Archaeology and Landscape in a Pennsylvania Coal Company Town*, rev., 205–7
 Metz, Lance E., book rev. by, 106–7
 Middleton family, 281
 Miles, Gen. Nelson A., 360
 Milgram, Morris (Concord Park developer), 173–90 *passim*
 Miller, Frieda (union activist), 49, 51, 55, 56, 58, 64
 Miller, Nancy R., “Cornelia Bryce Pinchot and the Struggle for Protective Labor Legislation in Pennsylvania,” 33–64
 miners. *See* coal miners/mining
 minimum wage legislation, 33–64 *passim*
 Mitchel, John (Irish revolutionary), 275
 Mitchell, John (labor leader), 288
 modern architectural planning, in Phila.: and North Phila. riots of 1964, 389; as political statement, 377–78, 382
Modern Dancing (Castle and Castle), 365
 Mohl, Raymond (historian), 400
 Mollenkopf, John H. (political scientist), 381
 Molly Maguires, books on, 448–49
 Moltke-Hansen, David, book rev. by, 280–81
 Monaghan, Thomas (Lancaster mayor), 392; redevelopment plans and, 394–95, 398–99; reelected to office (1965), 397
 Monessen, PA, local newspaper denounces Lindbergh, 352
 Monroe, James, 156, 157
 Montgomery, Dorothy Schoell, 380
 Moore, Carolyn Davenport, 294
 Moore, J. Hampton (Phila. mayor), 379
 Moore, Thomas (Irish poet), 151
Moral Visions and Maternal Ambitions: Philadelphia Struggles to Define the Republic (Foster), in review essay, 442
 Moravians: book on, 192–93; in early America, articles on, rev., 279
 Mordecai, Jacob (young Philadelphian), 193–94
Morehead v. New York ex rel. Tipaldo, 63n
 Morgan, J. P., 288
 Morris, Gouverneur, 157
 Morse, Jedidiah (minister), 20
 Moss, Roger W., book rev. by, 296–98
 Mott, Lucretia (Quaker abolitionist), 200
 Moulder, Margaret (grocer), 101
 movie producers: Nye makes prowar accusations against, 368; and portrayal of black people in film, 367
 Moyamensing House of Industry, 235
 Moyer, Paul B., *Wild Yankees: The Struggle for Independence along Pennsylvania's Revolutionary Frontier*, rev., 273–74
 Moylan, Robert (*American Quarterly Review* editor), 167
 Muir, John, 293
 Mullen, William (Moyamensing House of Industry), 235
 Muller, Curt (laundry owner), 39
Muller v. Oregon, 34n, 35n, 39, 40, 45, 63
 Murphy, Frank, 329, 330, 332
 Murphy, Sharon Ann, book rev. by, 101–2
 Murray, Philip (union leader), 322–23, 329, 332, 334; salvages and strengthens CIO, 336–37
 Myers, Bill and Daisy (Levittown residents), 173–74, 178
 NAACP (National Assoc. for the Advancement of Colored People), 177, 178
 NAM (National Assoc. of Manufacturers), 38, 40
 Nasaw, David (historian), 424
 National American Woman Suffrage Assoc., 49
National Anti-Slavery Standard (newspaper), 201
 National Assoc. for the Advancement of Colored People, 177, 178
 National Assoc. of Manufacturers, 38, 40
 National Catholic Welfare Conference, 372
 National Consumers' League, 33, 38, 40, 42, 43, 48, 54
 National Defense, Council of, 43, 49

- National Gazette* (newspaper), 22, 24, 30, 169
 National Industrial Recovery Act, 62
National Intelligencer (newspaper), 248
 Nationalist Party (Puerto Rico), 360
 National Labor Relations Act (1935), 62
 National Land and Investment Company (Phila. firm), 396–97
 National Recovery Administration, 62
 National Woman's Party, 54, 57
 native sovereignty, article on, rev., 279
 nativism, 312
 Navarro-Rivera, Pablo, 358
 NCL (National Consumers' League), 33, 38, 40, 42, 43, 48, 54
 "Neo-Progressive" history/historians, 436, 438
 Neutrality Act (1941), Reed opposes, 369–70
 New Deal: coalition, in Phila. and Pittsburgh, 311; projects, in Phila., 379–80
 New Deal, Little, 33–64 passim
 Newman, Pauline (labor organizer), 41, 42, 50, 52, 54, 55, 56, 58, 64
 Newman, Richard S., book rev. by, 103–4
 Newman, Simon (historian), 197, 216
 "New Political" history/historians, 436, 442, 445, 446, 450
 "New World" narrative, of Nye, 356
New York Times (newspaper), 53, 61, 246; Pearl Harbor report by, 345
 Nicola, Franklin, 108
 Nicolay, John G., in Tarbell's political memoir, 425
 Nicolson, Harold, 371
 Niles, Hezekiah, 146, 161–62, 275
Niles' Weekly Register (newspaper), 146, 161–62
 Nolt, Steven M., *Mennonites, Amish, and the American Civil War*, with Lehman, rev., 282–83
North American Review, 155, 161, 165, 166
 North Carolina and debate over U.S. Constitution, Article VI, 8n
 North Philadelphia riots (1964), 389
 North Queen Street, Lancaster, PA, redevelopment of: first plans for, 395–96; Gruen plans for, 397–99
 Northrup, Dr. A. M. (PA Dept. of Labor and Industry director), 61
Northumberland Gazette (newspaper), 118
Notions of the Americans: Picked up by a Travelling Bachelor (Cooper), 161
 NRA (National Recovery Administration), 62
 Nye, Gerald (U.S. Senator), 367–69; accepts reality of war, 355; accused of anti-Semitism and pro-Germanism, 354; enhanced democracy and, 350; Fight for Freedom organization and, 346; "New World" narrative of, 356; on Pearl Harbor attack, 345, 346; on racial prejudice and anti-Semitism, 368–69; racial views of, 368; speaks at A.F.C. rally (December 1941), 341–42, 345
 Nye-Lea bill (1935), citizenship rights and, 368
 Old Philadelphia Development Commission, 387
 O'Neill, James (actor), 204
The Origins of the Republican Party: 1852–1856 (Gienapp), in review essay, 445
 Orphans of the Storm, Chicago, IL, 365
The Other Founders: Anti-Federalism and the Dissenting Tradition in America, 1788–1828 (Cornell), in review essay, 438
 O'Toole, Andrew, *Sweet William: The Life of Billy Conn*, rev., 295–96
 Otto, George (Concord Park developer), 179–83
Our Savage Neighbors: How Indian War Transformed Early America, by Silver: in review essay, 261–70; review of, 274–75
Overing, or, The Heir of Wycherly (Hare), 245
 Palmer, Elihu (deist), 5–7, 13, 14–15, 18–31
 Paper War, 147–70 passim
Parades and Politics of the Street: Festive Culture in the Early American Republic (Newman), in review essay, 439–40
 Parker, Rachel and Elizabeth (kidnapped free-born sisters), 105, 106
 Parrish, Mr., 17
 partisan politics, prosecution of Thomas Cooper and, 117–39 passim
 Parzynski, Catherine S., ed., *Backcountry Crucibles: The Lehigh Valley from Settlement to Steel*, with Soderlund, rev., 278–80
 Pascalis, Felix, 249
Passion for Truth (Specter and Robbins), Specter, Arlen, as political memoirist, 430–31
Patria (movie), 366
 patronage, in PA nomination process, 409–12, 415
 Pattison, Robert, in 1896 presidential nomina-

- tion bid, 410
- Paul, Alice (National Woman's Party), 54, 57
- Paulding, James Kirke (writer), 147, 162, 170
- Pearl Harbor attack (December 7, 1941): newspaper reports on, 345–46; Nye announces details at A.F.C. rally, 345
- Pei, I. M., 387
- Penn, William, 95, 191; in Franklin's political memoir, 418–19; relationship with the royal court, 271–72
- Penn Center, Phila., 400, 401; planning for, 387–89
- Penn family, 66
- Pennsylvania: before the Great Depression, 314–19; during the Great Depression, 319–24; Little New Deal in, 33–64 *passim*; political history of. *See* political history, of PA; relations with Indians in early America, books on, 261–70, 273–74, 274–75; Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry in the Civil War, book on, 201–2. *See also* Keystone State, PA as
- Pennsylvania: A History of the Commonwealth* (Miller and Pencak, eds.), in review essay, 433–34
- "Pennsylvania 1941: War, Race, Biography, and History," by David Goodman, 341–76
- "Pennsylvania and the Presidency: A Twain That Seldom Meets," by G. Terry Madonna and Michael Young, 403–16
- The Pennsylvania Antiwar Movement, 1861–1865* (Shankman), in review essay, 446
- Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776: debate over, 11–13; provisions of, 8–10; religious tests and, 7, 8–10, 8n
- Pennsylvania Constitution of 1790, religious tests and, 13, 13n
- Pennsylvania Dutch, powwowing among, book on, 289
- Pennsylvania Factory Act (1897), 37
- Pennsylvania Factory Inspection Act (1889), 37
- Pennsylvania Hall, Phila., burned by mob (1838), 316
- Pennsylvania Manufacturers' Assoc., 52–53, 59, 328
- Pennsylvania Prison Society Records (1787–1966), 92
- Pennsylvania Railroad, and Broad Street Station, 388
- Penrose, Boies (U.S. senator), 48, 52, 54, 317, 406–7
- Peoples of the River Valleys: The Odyssey of the Delaware Indians*, by Schutt, rev., 191–92
- People's Voice* (newspaper) research and editorial files (1865–1963), 92–93
- Pepper, George, as political memoirist, 426, 427
- Perkins, Frances (NY labor commissioner), 42, 57, 58
- Perkins, G. Holmes (architect), 380, 382
- Peters, Richard (judge), 137
- Petrikin, William (Anti-Federalist writer), 12, 24, 26
- Petrov, Nicholas (ballet director), 205
- Pew family, funds Grundy's 1936 presidential candidacy, 328
- Pfaelzer de Ortiz, Anne, ed., *Souls for Sale: Two German Redemptioners Come to Revolutionary America: The Life Stories of John Frederick Whitehead and Johann Carl Büttner*, with Klepp and Grubb, rev., 97–100
- Philadelphia, PA: during antebellum period, poor relief in, 215–43 *passim*; art in nineteenth-century, book on, 285–87; artisan culture in early national, 27; corporate power in early national, book on, 101–2; deism in early national, 5–31; early history of baseball in, book on, 203–4; the Enlightenment in, 13–14, 18–19; Federalism in early national, 12, 24, 26; before the Great Depression, 314–19; during the Great Depression, 319–24; and Hoover's 1932 reelection, 321–22; lost architecture in, book on, 296–98; post-WWII urban renewal in, 377, 378–89; progrowth coalition established in, 381; race and politics in, book on, 294–95; southern planters in, during antebellum period, book on, 280–81; suburban developments in, 173–90; treatment of mental illness in nineteenth-century, book on, 198–200; twentieth-century political culture in, 311–40; voluntary associations in, book on, 196–98
- Philadelphia Aurora* (newspaper), 118
- The Philadelphia Campaign*. Vol. 2, *Germantown and the Roads to Valley Forge*, by McGuire, rev., 193–95
- Philadelphia Divided: Race and Politics in the City of Brotherly Love*, by Wolfinger, rev., 294–95
- Philadelphia Negro* (Du Bois), 378

- Philadelphia Phillies (1970s–80s), book on, 298–99
- The Philadelphia Riots of 1844: A Study of Ethnic Conflict* (Feldberg), in review essay, 443
- Philadelphia Working Men's Party, 437, 442
- Phillips, Walter (lawyer), 380, 381
- Philosophical Essays* (Stewart), 145
- photography records (1904–2004), 91
- Pickering, Timothy (Secretary of State), 119, 120, 121, 122, 137
- Pigott, W. Benjamin, "The 'Problem' of the Black Middle Class: Morris Milgram's Concord Park and Residential Integration in Philadelphia's Postwar Suburbs," 173–90
- Pinchot, Cornelia Bryce (suffragist/labor sympathizer), 34–64 passim
- Pinchot, Gifford: feud with Ballinger, 426; as PA Governor, 33–64 passim, 293, 317, 320; in Pepper's political memoir, 427; as political memoirist, 426, 427–29
- Pinchot, Gifford Bryce, 48
- Pinsker, Matthew, "The Pennsylvania Prince: Political Wisdom from Benjamin Franklin to Arlen Specter," 417–32
- Pischke, Lt. George, at A.F.C. rally, 343
- Pitcher, Molly, 275
- Pitler, Harry (boxing trainer), 295
- Pittsburgh, PA: A.F.C. antiwar rally (1941) in, 341–55; in antiwar movement, 347–55; book on, 107–9; before the Great Depression, 314–19; during the Great Depression, 319–24; theater in, book on, 204–5; twentieth-century political culture in, 311–40
- Pittsburgh Courier* (newspaper), 323–24
- Pittsburgh in Stages: Two Hundred Years of Theater*, by Conner, rev., 204–5
- Pittsburgh Press*: Armbruster's letter to, 347; report on A.F.C. rally, 346
- Planning Commission, Phila., 387
- planters, southern, in Antebellum Phila., book on, 280–81
- Platt, Tom, 408
- Pleasants, Thomas Franklin (diarist), 197
- Plunkitt, George Washington, 317
- PMA (Pennsylvania Manufacturers Assoc.), 52–53, 59
- Poe, Edgar Allen, 281
- political biography, interest in, 307
- political culture: in PA presidential history, 412–15; in twentieth-century Pittsburgh and Phila., PA, 311–40
- Political Essays* (Cooper), 118, 121
- political history, of PA: 1787–1877, books on (review essay), 433–51; editorial (Gaskell), 305–6; "favorite-son candidacies," 409–12; impact on U.S. Congress, 449–50; introduction (Birkner and Miller), 307–9; as one-party state, 405–9; U.S. presidents and, 403–16
- political memoirists, in Machiavellian tradition, 411–12
- political party conventions, presidential nominating procedural changes and, 411–12
- politics: development of in Lehigh Valley, article on, 279; Robert Hare Jr. and, 246–60 passim; partisan, prosecution of Thomas Cooper and, 117–39; and race in Phila., book on, 294–95
- pollution, in pre-WWII Pittsburgh, 320
- Ponce massacre (1937), 360
- Port Folio* (magazine), 142–43, 151, 152, 155, 161, 163, 248, 259
- Portico* (journal), 153
- Posey, Tricia, "Alive to the Cry of Distress': Joseph and Jane Sill and Poor Relief in Antebellum Philadelphia," 215–43
- Post-Gazette*, Pearl Harbor report by, 345
- Potter, David, 447
- poverty: in antebellum Phila., 215–43 passim; gendered nature of, 216, 218, 234–36
- Powell, Adam Clayton, Jr. (founder, *People's Voice*), 92–93
- powwowing, among PA Dutch, book on, 289
- Powwowing among the Pennsylvania Dutch: A Traditional Medical Practice in the Modern World*, by Kriebel, rev., 289
- Presidential history, of PA, role of political culture in, 412–15
- Presidential nomination campaigns: favorite-son candidacies, 409–12; PA candidates in, 403–5; PA kingmaker roles in, 406–9; procedural changes in, 411–12
- Priestly, Dr. Joseph, 230; book on, 277–78; and Cooper sedition trial, 117, 122–23, 124, 138
- primary elections, role in presidential campaigns, 411
- Prison Society Records (1787–1966), 92
- "The 'Problem' of the Black Middle Class: Morris Milgram's Concord Park and Residential Integration in Philadelphia's Postwar Suburbs," by W. Benjamin Pigott, 173–90

- Profiles of Revolutionaries in Atlantic History, 1700–1850*, Weisberger, Hupchick, and Anderson, eds., rev., 275–76
- Progressive Era, labor movement during, 33–64 passim
- “Progressive” history/historians, 435, 442–43
- property values: in pre-WWII Phila., 379; in pre-WWII Pittsburgh, 319–20
- Protestant religions in early America, books on, 192–93, 277–78
- protests, at A.F.C. rallies, 342–43
- Protocols of the Elders of Zion* (anti-Semitic tract), 352
- public housing, urban redevelopment and, 401
- Puerto Rican students: racial identity of, 358; U.S. education of, 358–59
- Pugh, Clay (A.F.C. organizer), 354
- Pugh, Sarah (abolitionist), 37
- Purvis, Harriet (abolitionist), 103
- Purvis, Robert (abolitionist), book on, 103–4
- Quakers: Friends Asylum, book on, 198–200; impact of on American life, book on, 271–72; and slavery, book on, 200–201
- Quarterly Review* (London journal), 143, 144, 146–47, 163, 165
- Quay, Matthew (PA Republican), 52, 433; as “kingmaker,” 406–7, 408
- Quick, Tom, 264
- Quids (political party), 441; George Mifflin Dallas and, 443–44
- quota system, immigration and, 370–71
- race: ascriptive Americanism and, 356–57; Hollywood movie-making and, 367; inclusive national movement and, 349–50; and politics in Phila., book on, 294–95; relations in Pittsburgh vs. Phila., 324; and suburban developments, 173; as theme in Reed’s political career, 370–73; urban renewal and, 389, 400. *See also* African Americans
- Race and Residence* (McEntire), 185–86
- racial identity, expressed by Puerto Rican students, 358
- Randall, Samuel J. (U.S. congressman), 450
- Rawle, William (1759–1836) (lawyer), 82, 83; letter from, 80–81; letter to, 79–80; as Phila. district attorney prosecuting Thomas Cooper, 124–37 passim
- Reagan, Ronald, 294
- Real Property Inventory* (WPA report): for Lancaster, PA, 390; for Phila., 378
- Rebels and Democrats: The Struggle for Equal Political Rights and Majority Rule during the American Revolution* (Douglas), in review essay, 438
- Reconstruction Finance Corporation (RFC), 320–21
- redemptioners: article on, 278; book on, 97–100
- redevelopment. *See* urban renewal
- Redevelopment Authority of the City of Lancaster, 392
- redlining, Lancaster neighborhoods, 390
- Reed, David Aiken, 326; as A.F.C. branch chair, 369–73; denounces Ku Klux Klan, 371–72; immigration quota system and, 370–71; political career as U.S. senator, 369–73; in 1934 U.S. Senate race, 326
- rehousing, urban redevelopment and: in Lancaster, PA, 400; in Phila., 389
- Reichly, James, 380
- religion: English Unitarianism, in America, book on, 277–78; Robert Hare Jr. and spiritualism, 245–60 passim; Mennonites/Amish and Civil War, book on, 282–83; Moravian, in early America, 192–93, 279; in PA, article on, 278; papers re spiritualism, 88; Protestantism, in early America, books on, 192–93, 277–78
- Religion, Ethnicity, and Politics: Ratifying the Constitution in Pennsylvania* (Ireland), in review essay, 439
- religious toleration: in early national Phila., 5–31; in England, 15n
- Remarks on the Review of Inchinquin’s Letters* (Dwight), 147, 162
- Rendell, Ed, as possible presidential candidate, 404–5
- Republicanism: Robert Hare Jr. and, 246–60 passim; prosecution of Thomas Cooper and, 117–39
- Republican Party, in PA: 1933–1936, 325–29; 1937–1940, 329–33; 1941–1958, 333–39; before the Great Depression, 314–19; during the Great Depression, 319–24; in 1870s Phila., 316–17; 1860s–1930s, 406. *See also* Keystone Republicans
- The Republic of Labor: Philadelphia Artisans and the Politics of Class, 1720–1830* (Schultz), in review essay, 442–43
- Residential Security Map, Lancaster, PA, 390
- Revolutionary frontier, books on, 261–70,

- 273–74, 274–75
 Revolutionary War, Sipe on British in, 363
 Rhodes, E. Washington (newspaper publisher), 322
 Rice, T. D. (minstrel performer), 205
 Ridge, Tom, as possible presidential candidate, 404–5
 Riordan, Liam: book rev. by, 196–98; *Many Identities, One Nation: The Revolution and Its Legacy in the Mid-Atlantic*, rev., 195–96
 riots, in 1830s and 1840s Phila., 316
The Rise of American Democracy (Wilentz), 307
The Rise of American Democracy: Jefferson to Lincoln (Wilentz), in review essay, 437
Ritchie v. the People of Illinois, 34n
 Rizzo, Frank, 294; in Specter's political memoir, 430
 Robbins, Charles, coauthor with Arlen Specter, 430
 Robbins, Jonathan (U.S. citizen courtmartialled by the British), 125, 127n, 136
 "Robert Hare: Politics, Science, and Spiritualism in the Early Republic," by Timothy W. Kneeland, 245–60
 Robin, John P. "Jack," 387; speaks at Lancaster public forum, 393
 Robins, Margaret Dreier (trade unionist), 41, 49
 Rochester and Pittsburgh Coal Co., 206
 Rockefeller, John D., Jr., 292
 Rockefeller, Nelson A., presidential nomination campaign of, 404
 Rogers, Clifton E., Lancaster redevelopment plan by, 393–94
 Rogers, Ginger, 366
 Rogers, J. Adam, book revs. by, 193–95, 201–2
 Rogers, Thomas J. (editor), 279
 Roman Catholic immigrants, 311–12, 313
 Romney, George W., presidential nomination campaign of, 404
 Roosevelt, Franklin D.: Chataugua speech of (1936), 343–44; emotional coolness of, 343–44; in Matthews's political memoir, 429; PA votes for (1936), 313
 Roosevelt, Mrs. Theodore, 48
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 47, 48, 288, 293; American imperialism and, 424; as vice-presidential candidate, 408
 Ross, Gov. James, 121
Rural Politics and the Collapse of Pennsylvania Federalism (Keller), in review essay, 442
 Rush, Col. Richard, 202
Rush's Lancers: The Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry in the Civil War, by Wittenberg, rev., 201–2
 Russert, Tim, in Matthews's political memoir, 429
 Russo, Marianne H., *Hinsonville, A Community at the Crossroads: The Story of a Nineteenth-Century African-American Village*, with Russo, rev., 104–6
 Russo, Paul A., *Hinsonville, A Community at the Crossroads: The Story of a Nineteenth-Century African-American Village*, with Russo, rev., 104–6
 Saarinen, Eliel, influence on Bacon's work, 382–83
 St. Philip Neri Church (Phila.), in Kensington Riots, 316
 St. David's Church (Radnor, PA) records (ca. 1760–2006), 93–94
 Samuel, Bernard (Phila. mayor), 294, 334, 335, 380, 385
 Sanger, Martha Frick Symington, *Helen Clay Frick: Bittersweet Heiress*, rev., 291–92
 Santorum, Rick: endorses Specter's presidential nomination bid, 405; as possible presidential candidate, 404
 Sappol, Michael (historian), 286
 Sargeant family, 281
Saturday Evening Post, Pinchot-Ballinger feud exposé in, 426
 Sawyer, Robert, 385
 Schattschneider, David A., book rev. by, 192–93
Schechter Poultry Corporation v. The United States, 62
 Schlereth, Eric: book rev. by, 277–78; "A Tale of Two Deists: John Fitch, Elihu Palmer, and the Boundary of Tolerable Religious Expression in Early National Philadelphia," 5–31
 Schmidt, Mike (baseball player), 298
 Schnader, William (attorney general), 59
 Schneiderman, Rose (union activist), 48
 Schocket, Andrew M., *Founding Corporate Power in Early National Philadelphia*, rev., 101–2
 scholarship scheme, for Puerto Rican children, 358
 Schutt, Amy C., *Peoples of the River Valleys: The Odyssey of the Delaware Indians*,

- rev., 191–92
- Schuyler, David, and John F. Bauman, “Urban Politics and the Vision of a Modern City: Philadelphia and Lancaster after World War II,” 377–402
- Schwab, Charles Michael (1862–1939) (steel tycoon): article on, 279; book on, 106–7
- Schweitzer, Albert, 293
- Scott, Richard, elected mayor of Lancaster, 399
- Scott, Robert (Universal Society), 17
- Scranton, William (PA governor), presidential nomination campaign of, 404
- Second African Presbyterian Church, Phila., burned by mob (1842), 316
- Second North Queen, Inc. (Lancaster firm), 397
- Sedition Act (1798), 117–39
- “‘Seditious Libel’ on Trial, Political Dissent on the Record: *An Account of the Trial of Thomas Cooper* as Campaign Literature,” by Forrest K. Lehman, 117–39
- Seitz, Phillip R., “Tales from the Chew Family Papers: The Charity Castle Story,” 65–86
- servants: Chew family papers re, 65–86; indentured, 97–100, 278
- settlers, cultural heritage of, article on, 279
- sexuality, art and, book on, 285–87
- Seybert, Adam (U.S. congressman), 164
- Shade, William G., “‘Corrupt and Contented’: Where have All the Politicians Gone? A Survey of Recent Books on Pennsylvania Political History, 1787–1877” (review essay), 433–51
- The Shame of the Cities* (Steffens), in review essay, 433
- Shapp, Milton (PA governor), presidential nomination campaign of, 404
- Shaw, Anna Howard, in Tarbell’s political memoir, 425
- Sherman, John (U.S. Treasury Secretary), 407
- Shiffert, John: *Base Ball in Philadelphia: A History of the Early Game, 1831–1900*, rev., 203–4; book rev. by, 298–99
- Shoemaker, Abraham (Phila. alderman), 72–74
- Shtuhl, Smadar, book rev. by, 291–92
- Siddons, Sarah (actor), 283
- Sill, Jane Todhunter (poverty relief activist), 215–43 *passim*
- Sill, Joseph (poverty relief activist), 215–43 *passim*
- Silliman, Benjamin, Jr. (scientist), 254
- Silliman, Benjamin, Sr. (scientist), 246, 250, 252
- Silver, Peter, *Our Savage Neighbors: How Indian War Transformed Early America*, rev., 274–75
- Simms, William Gilmore, 281
- Simpson, Henry, 216
- Simpson, Stephen: as *Columbian Observer* cofounder, 166; as *Portico* coeditor, 153
- Sipe, Chester Hale (PA Senator), 363–65; books by, 362–63; as historian, 363–64; as lawyer, 364; speaks at A.F.C. rally (December 1941), 342, 344
- Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry in the Civil War, book on, 201–2
- skyscrapers, in pre-WWII downtown Phila., 378–79
- slavery: Chew family papers re, 65–86; PA Act for the Gradual Abolition of Slavery, 67, 67n; Robert Purvis (abolitionist), book on, 103–4; and Quakers, book on, 200–201; Robert Walsh on, 167–70
- Slavery and the Meetinghouse: The Quakers and the Abolitionist Dilemma, 1820–1865*, by Jordan, rev., 200–201
- Smith, “Greenfield” Jimmy (baseball player), 296
- Smith, James Morton (historian), 122
- Smith, Rev. Sydney (*Edinburgh Review*), 164–65
- Smith, Rogers M. (historian), 356–57
- Smith, Thomas P. (chemist), 250
- Smith–Connally War Labor Dispute Act (1943), 335
- Snyder, Simon, 279
- Snyder, Simon (PA governor), 441
- Social Justice (political tract), 351
- Society Hill neighborhood, Phila., restoration of, 387, 400, 401
- Society of Friends. *See* Quakers
- “Society of the Free and Easy,” of Franklin, 419
- Society of the Sons of Saint George (relief organization), 216, 226–34
- Socinianism, 20, 20n
- Soderlund, Jean R.: book rev. by, 191–92; ed., *Backcountry Crucibles: The Lehigh Valley from Settlement to Steel*, with Parzynski, rev., 278–80
- Souls for Sale: Two German Redemptioners Come to Revolutionary America: The Life Stories of John Frederick Whitehead*

- and Johann Carl Büttner, by Klepp, Grubb and Pfaelzer de Ortiz, eds., rev., 97–100
- southern planters in antebellum Phila., book on, 280–81
- Southey, Robert (*London Quarterly Review*), 143
- sovereignty, native, article on, rev., 279
- The Spectator and the Topographical City*, by Aurand, rev., 107–9
- Specter, Arlen: as political memoirist, 430–31; presidential nomination campaign of, 404
- Spero, Patrick, “Matters of Perspective: Interpreting the Revolutionary Frontier” (review essay), 261–70
- The ‘Spider Web’: Congress and Lobbying in the Age of Grant* (Thompson), 450
- spiritualism: Robert Hare Jr. and, 245–60 passim; papers re, 88
- Spiritual Telegraph*, 258
- sports: Connie Mack and the early years of baseball, book on, 290–91; Phila. Phillies (1970s–80s), book on, 298–99; in Phila. (1831–1900), 203–4
- Sproul, Gov. William, 51, 51n
- SSSG (Society of the Sons of Saint George) (relief organization), 216, 226–34
- “Stalwarts,” of PA, 407
- Standish the Puritan* (Hare), 245, 255, 259
- Stansell, Christine (historian), 216
- Stanton, Edwin (political advisor), 422
- State Gazette of South Carolina* (newspaper), 29
- States: political history of, 308; Presidential history of, 412–15
- Statistical Annals of the United States* (Seybert), 164
- Stearns, Peter (historian), on public emotion, 343
- steel industry: article on, 279; book on, 106–7
- Steel Workers’ Organizing Committee (SWOC), 322, 329, 330
- Steffens, Lincoln (journalist), 317
- Sterret, Samuel (notary), 69–70
- Stevens, Sylvester K. (historian), 292
- Stevens, Thaddeus, 447, 450
- Still, William, as political memoirist, 423
- Stimson, Henry, 344
- Stonorov, Oscar (architect), 380, 381, 382, 383, 387, 389
- Stories from the Mines*, by Currá and Matkosky, rev., 287–88
- The Story of Vernon and Irene Castle* (movie), 366–67
- strikes: Great Anthracite Coal Strike of 1902, book on, 287–88; Uprising of the 20,000, 40–41
- suburban developments, 173–90
- Sugrue, Thomas (historian), 400
- Sullivan, Louis, 383
- Sully, Thomas (artist), 227
- Summers, Mark (historian), 443–44
- Swartzbeck, Betsy (Concord Park resident), 173
- Swartzbeck, Warren (Concord Park resident), 173, 174, 185
- Sweatshop Commission, 60–61
- Sweet William: The Life of Billy Conn*, by O’Toole, rev., 295–96
- SWOC (Steel Workers’ Organizing Committee), 322, 329, 330
- Taft, Robert A., 332
- Taft, William Howard, 47; in Pinchot’s political memoir, 426
- “A Tale of Two Cities: Pittsburgh, Philadelphia, and the Elusive Quest for a New Deal Majority in the Keystone State,” by Kenneth J. Heineman, 311–40
- “A Tale of Two Deists: John Fitch, Elihu Palmer, and the Boundary of Tolerable Religious Expression in Early National Philadelphia,” by Eric Schlereth, 5–31
- “Tales from the Chew Family Papers: The Charity Castle Story,” by Phillip R. Seitz, 65–86
- Taming Democracy: “The People,” the Founders, and the Troubled Ending of the American Revolution* (Bouton), in review essay, 261–70, 437–38
- Tarbell, Ida M., as political memoirist, 425
- Taylor, Tonya Thames, book rev. by, 104–6
- Tayoun, Jimmy, in Specter’s political memoir, 430
- textile workers, in PA, 1937–40, 332
- Thayer, Theodore (historian), 265
- theater in Pittsburgh, PA, book on, 204–5
- “The Pennsylvania Prince: Political Wisdom from Benjamin Franklin to Arlen Specter,” by Matthew Pinsker, 417–32
- Thomas Eakins: Art, Medicine, and Sexuality in Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia*, by Werbel, rev., 285–87
- Thoreau, Henry David, 293
- Thorn, John (historian), 203
- Time* magazine, article on John Fine in, 408

- Tise, Larry E. (historian), 167
 Tocqueville, Alexis de, 197, 275
 Todhunter, Jane. *See* Sill, Jane Todhunter
 Todhunter, John, 227
 Todhunter, Joseph, 219, 227
 Todhunter, William, 227
 Townsend, Dr. Francis, Nye's support for, 368
 trade, with Britain, book on, 100–101
 Trautmann, Irene. *See* Gondos, Irene Trautmann
 Travers, Len (historian), 197
 treaties, Indian, book on, 95–96
 Triangle plan, downtown Phila., 389
 Triangle Shirtwaist Factory fire, 41–42
 Trout, Dr. Charles H. (Harcum Junior College president), 90
The Turbulent Era: Riot and Disorder in Jacksonian America (Feldberg), in review essay, 443
 Turner, Frederick Jackson (historian), 435
 typhoid, in pre-WWII Pittsburgh, 320
The Tyranny of Printers: Newspaper Politics in the Early Republic (Pasley), in review essay, 440
- UAW (United Automobile Workers), 329, 330
 UMW (United Mine Workers), 322
 Underground Railroad, 104, 423
 unemployment, in Great Depression in PA, 319
The Union Divided: Party Conflict in the Civil War North (Neely), in review essay, 447
 unions. *See* labor history; labor unions; *specific unions*, e.g. American Federation of Labor
 Unitarianism, English, in America, book on, 277–78
 United Automobile Workers (UAW), 329, 330
United Irishmen, United Sattes: Immigrant Radicals in the Early Republic (Wilson), in review essay, 440
 United Mine Workers (UMW), 322
The United States and England (Paulding), 147
 United States Steel, 106
 Universalism, 20–22, 24, 26–27. *See also* deism
 Universal Society (deist debate club), 6, 15–18, 17n, 22, 26
 Uprising of the 20,000, 40–41
- Urban Land Institute, 392
 “Urban Politics and the Vision of a Modern City: Philadelphia and Lancaster after World War II,” by John F. Bauman and David Schuyler, 377–402
 Urban Redevelopment Authority (URA), Phila., PA, 386
 urban renewal: for functionally efficient downtown, 384; modernist visions in, 384–85; in post-WWII Lancaster, PA, 377, 390–400; in post-WWII Phila., 377, 378–89; as progressive reform, 381; rehousing of displaced families due to, 389, 400; “shelter-oriented,” 386, 387
 Urrutia, Col. Enrique, Jr., 358–68; at A.F.C. antiwar rally (December 1941), 343–44, 357, 361–62, 373; military career, 359–61; testifies at Escobar trial, 360
 Urrutia, Pura, 359
 U.S. Army, Enrique Urrutia's career in, 359–61
 U.S. Constitution: Article VI (prohibition of religious tests), 8, 8n; religious freedom and, 7, 8, 8n
 U.S. constitutional amendments: antiwar movement supports, 350–51; Nye's support for, 368
 U.S. Housing Act (1949), Lancaster, PA, and, 391–92
USS Greer, attack on, 346
- Valley Forge, book on, 193–95
Valley of the Shadow: Two Communities in the American Civil War (Ayers), in review essay, 446–47
 Vanderzell, John H. (political scientist), 395
 Van Doren, Carl, 95
 Vann, Robert, 323–24
 Vare, Edwin, in Pepper's political memoir, 427
 Vare, William S. (U.S. Senator), 53, 317–18, 322, 380; death of, 327
 Vaughan, John (Unitarian Church leader), 227, 230
 Vaughan Charitable Assoc., 226, 227, 230–31, 239
 Vaux, Robert (Quaker abolitionist), 169
 Vice-presidential history, of PA, 413
 Voight, Henry (deist), 15–17
 voluntary associations, in Phila., book on, 196–98
 von Bülow, Dietrich (travel writer), 151
 von Donop, Col. Karl (Hessian), 193–94

- Wagner, Martin, 383
 Wagner, Robert F. (U.S. Senator, NY), 62
 Wagner Act, 62
 Wagner-Ellender-Taft legislation (1949), 386
 Waldstreicher, David (historian), 197
 Walsh, Robert, Jr. (1784–1859), 141–71
War Is a Racket (Butler), 425
 Warren, Earl, in Specter's political memoir, 430
 Warren, Kenneth, *Industrial Genius: The Working Life of Charles Michael Schwab*, rev., 106–7
 Washington, George, 275–76; on distrust of the military, 134; during French and Indian War, book on, 96–97; Robert Hare Jr. on, 247
 Washington, Lawrence (half-brother of George), 96
 Waverly Program, Baltimore, MD, 391
 WDL (Workers Defense League), 177
 Weaver, Karol K., book rev. by, 289
Weekly Advertiser (newspaper), 122
 Weigley, Russell F. (historian), 446
 Weil, Mathilde (photographer), 91
 Weisberger, R. William, ed., *Profiles of Revolutionaries in Atlantic History, 1700–1850*, with Hupchick and Anderson, rev., 275–76
 Weiss, Samuel, 323
 Werbel, Amy, *Thomas Eakins: Art, Medicine, and Sexuality in Nineteenth-Century Philadelphia*, rev., 285–87
West Coast Hotel Co. v. Parrish, 62–63, 63n
 Wheeler, Burton K. (U.S. Senator), speaks at A.F.C. rally (June 1941), 341, 348, 349
 Whewell, William (scientist), 253
 Whiskey Rebellion, books on (essay review), 437, 439
 White, Bishop William, 25–27
 White, E. B., 293
 White, George (Hicksite minister), 201
 Whitehead, John Frederick (redemptioneer), book on, 97–100
 Whiteman, Horace, papers of, 94
 Whiteman, James G., papers of, 94
 Whiteman, John G., papers of, 94
 Whiteman, William A., papers of, 94
 Whiteman family papers (1849–56), 94
 Whitney, Josiah (scientist), 249
 Wiese, Andrew (historian), 186–88
 Wilcox, William, speaks at Lancaster public forum, 393
Wild Yankees: The Struggle for Independence along Pennsylvania's Revolutionary Frontier, by Moyer, rev., 273–74
 Wilentz, Sean, *The Rise of American Democracy*, 307
 Wilkie, Wendell, 344
 Willing, Margaret. See Hare, Margaret
 Willing
 Willing, Thomas (banker), 247
 Wilson, August (playwright), 204
 Wilson, S. Davis (Phila. mayor), 379–80; candidacy in 1934 mayoral race, 327; endorses Roosevelt in 1936 presidential election, 328
 Wilson, Woodrow, requests withdrawal of *Patria*, 366
 Window tax (1798), 439
 Winship, Blanton (military governor), 359–60; attempted assassination of, 360
 Wittenberg, Eric J., *Rush's Lancers: The Sixth Pennsylvania Cavalry in the Civil War*, rev., 201–2
 Wokeck, Marianne S., book rev. by, 97–100
 Wolensky, Kenneth C., book rev. by, 205–7
 Wolfinger, James, *Philadelphia Divided: Race and Politics in the City of Brotherly Love*, rev., 294–95
 Woman Act (1918), 44
 women: in Civil War, 448; poverty among, in antebellum Phila., 216, 218, 234–36; as a special labor class, legislation on, 33–64 passim; trade and, book on, 100–101
 Women's Trade Union League, 33–63 passim
 Wood, Gen. Robert E. (A.F.C. chairman), 351, 355–56
 Woodhouse, James (chemist), 249, 250
 Workers Defense League, 177
Working People of Philadelphia, 1800–1850 (Laurie), in review essay, 442–43
 Working Women's Society, 37
The Works of the British Poets, with Lives of the Authors (Walsh), 153
 Works Progress Administration (WPA): projects in PA, 330–31; projects in Phila., 327, 380; 1939 property report for Lancaster, 390; 1939 property report for Phila., 378
 Wright, Frank Lloyd, 383
 WTUL (Women's Trade Union League), 33–63 passim
 Yarosz, Teddy (boxer), 295
 Young, Michael and G. Terry Madonna,

- "Pennsylvania and the Presidency: A
 Twain That Seldom Meets," 403–16
 "Young Turks" group, in Phila., 380–81
 Young Women's Christian Assoc., 44, 49
 Yount, David, *How the Quakers Invented
 America*, rev., 271–72
 YWCA (Young Women's Christian Assoc.),
 44

 Zinzendorf, Count Nikolaus Ludwig
 (Moravian church leader), 192–93, 279
 Zivic, Fritzie (boxer), 295