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COVER ILLUSTRATION: John Millerman's certificate of membership in the Philanthropic Society of the City and County of Philadelphia, 1810. In "A Common Law of Membership: Expulsion, Regulation, and Civil Society in the Early Republic," Kevin Butterfield explores the legal meaning of membership in this and other voluntary associations in the early nineteenth century.

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Contributors

DANIEL INGRAM is a visiting professor of early American history at the University of South Florida in Tampa. He is currently working on *Forts in their Hearts: Indians and British Outposts in Eighteenth-Century America*, a book-length version of his dissertation. He is also writing an article on Seneca-British coexistence at Niagara for an upcoming collection on Great Lakes Indian history.

KEVIN BUTTERFIELD is a PhD candidate in history at Washington University in St. Louis. He currently resides in Montreal, where he is completing his dissertation, "Unbound by Law: Association and Autonomy in the Early American Republic."

ELIZA JANE REILLY is the director of The Phillips Museum of Art at Franklin & Marshall College, where she also teaches in the American Studies Program. She has an MA in art history and a PhD in American history from Rutgers University.

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