PENNSYLVANIA MAGAZINE

OF HISTORY AND BIOGRAPHY

Editorial

Tamara Gaskell 7

INTRODUCTION Erica Armstrong Dunbar and Randall M. Mille	er 9
THE CONTESTED HISTORY OF AMERICAN FREEDOM Eric Foner	13
The Age of Emancipating Proclamations: Early Civil War Abolitionism and Its Discontents Richard S. Newman	n 33
"God Is Settleing the Account": African American Reaction to Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation Daniel R. Biddle and Murray Dubin	57
·	37
"You Feel So Out of Place": Germantown's J. Gordon Baugh and the 1913 Commemoration of the Emancipation Proclamation David W. Voung	70
David W. Young	79
REVIEW ESSAY	
"A Measure Alike Military & Philanthropic": Historians and the Emancipation Proclamation	
Douglas R. Egerton	95
BOOK REVIEWS	115

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NEWMAN and MUELLER, eds., Antislavery and Abolition in Philadelphia: Emancipation and the Long Struggle for Racial Justice in the City of Brotherly Love, by Katrina Anderson	115
GRIVNO, Gleanings of Freedom: Free and Slave Labor along the Mason-Dixon Line, 1790–1860, by Howard Bodenhorn	116
DAVIS, "We Will Be Satisfied With Nothing Less": The African American Struggle for Equal Rights in the North during Reconstruction, by W. Fitzhugh Brundage	118

COVER ILLUSTRATION: Lithograph of illustration by Thomas Nast commemorating the Emancipation Proclamation in January 1863. This image appeared as an illustration in the January 24, 1863 issue of *Harper's Weekly* as a celebration of President Abraham Lincoln's decree emancipating slaves during the Civil War. At the top of the illustration, the female figure Columbia, an early symbol of the United States, cheers emancipation and a portrait of President Lincoln is inset below. Nast depicts the horrors of slavery on the left-hand side, which feature scenes from a slave auction and whip-weilding plantation master. In contrast, the scenes of the right-hand side show free blacks attending school and gathering with family, as well as suggest harmony between blacks and whites. Online at http://digitallibrary.hsp.org/index.php/Detail/Object/Show/object_id/694.

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