INDEX 2013

AAU (American Assoc. of Universities), 400
Abbot, Elenore Plaisted (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
abolition, 144–45; Anthony Benezet and, 126–45 passim; before and during the Civil War, 33–55; Dr. William Chancellor and, 126–45; ideas about freedom and, 19–22; PA Gradual Emancipation Act, 36, 153; Phila. race riots and, 294–95; in Phila., book on, 115–16; Quakerism and, book on, 206–7
"An Account of the Captivity of Richard Bard" (Loudon, ed.), 438
Adams, John: economics and, 159; Model Treaty of, 207
Adams, John Quincy, on slavery, 46
Adams, Sean Patrick, book rev. by, 334–36
advertisements, trade cards and, 193
African Americans: Civil War military service of, 112–13; colonization of, 57–78 passim, 109–12, 273; debates about freedom for, 33–55; desegregation of Phila. schools and, 305–10, 321–22; in Germantown, PA, 79–93 (with photos); health of, during Civil War, 113; as hustlers, 152–77 passim; ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25; Penn expansion and, 383, 414–25; Phila. race riots and, 293–300; reaction of, to Emancipation Proclamation, 57–78; trade cards and, 193; voting and, 17–18, 20–21; West Phila. and, 383, 414–25
African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas, 273
“Amercian Ethnological View of the Negro Question” (Van Evrie), 51
Alston, Floyd (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
American Anti-Slavery Society, 295
American Assoc. of School Administrators, 317
American Association of Universities, 400
American Colonization Society, 288
“An American Ethnological View of the Negro Question” (Van Evrie), 51
American Liberty League, 24
American Psychiatric Assoc., John Fryer papers and, 198–99
American Revolution: America as world power and, book on, 207–8; culture and, book on, 210–11; ideas about freedom during, 16–19
America’s First Great Depression: Economic Crisis and Political Disorder after the Panic of 1837, by Roberts, rev., 334–36
Among the Powers of the Earth: The American Revolution and the Making of a New World Empire, by Gould, rev., 207–8
Amsterdam, Gustave (RDA chair), 420
Anderson, Douglas (writer), 349; The Unfinished Life of Benjamin Franklin, rev., 447–49
Anderson, Fred (historian), on Braddock’s defeat, 253
Anderson, Katrina, book rev. by, 115–16
Andrews, Dee, 115; book rev. by, 447–49
Andros, Edmund (NY gov.), King Philip’s War and, 234–35
Annals (Watson), 89–90
Aannenberg, Walter, 398
Aannenberg Center, 398
Anthony, Susan B., 20
anthracite region, medical care and, book on, 215–16
APA (American Psychiatric Assoc.), John Fryer papers and, 198–99
Allen, William (Phila. mayor), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Allen, William C. (architectural historian), 452
Alston, Floyd (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
Appeal of Forty Thousand Citizens, Threatened with Disfanchisement, to the People of Pennsylvania, 17–19, 18 (photo)

“An Arabian Tale” (Franklin), 375–76

Architecture, Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197

Arnao family (fruit pickers), 187 (photo)

“Articles of Belief and Acts of Religion” (Franklin), 349, 351, 359, 379

The Art of Americanization at the Carlisle Indian School, by Mauro, rev., 213–15

Asher, Rev. Jeremiah (abolitionist), 64

Astley, Thomas (anthologist), 127

Asylum Company, James Gibson papers and, 192

Atheism, Benjamin Franklin and, 346–79 passim

Athenaeum (British periodical), 264

Atlantic Monthly, 4, 2

Augustine Education Society, 273, 284

Aurora (newspaper), 163, 173

Autobiography (Franklin), 349, 377

Bacon, Edmund (dir., Phila. City Planning Commission), 309, 385, 410

Bacon, Sir Francis, 354

Bailey, Thomas A. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 105

Baker (escaped slave), 38

Baker, Jean (historian), 336

Balano, Paula Himmelsbach (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197

Bakkerski, Thomas J., book rev. by, 336–37

Bach Institute for Ethnic Studies, 198

Bakker Institute, 287

Barbot, Jean (explorer), 127

Bard, Archibald, 437–43

Bard, John, 432–35

Bard, Katherine "Ketty" (Indian captive), 432–43 passim

Bard, Richard (captivey narrative writer), 431–43

Barnes Institute, 292

Barthes, Roland (philosopher), 214


Bartlett, Robert C. (scholar), 354

Barton, Thomas (Anglican minister), Paxton Boys and, book on, 205

Bartram, William (naturalist), 329

Batcheler, Hartshorne, and Sahlin families papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194

Bates, Edward (atty. gen), on colonization, 111

Baugh, J. Gordon, Jr. (publisher/photographer), 79–93 passim (with photos)

Baugh, Philander (publisher), 82

Baugh, W. A. W., “Song of the Times” (poem), 83

Bauman, George (NYU vice pres.), 400


Baxter, Augustus (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320


Beauharnais, Eugenie, family chart of, 272

Beaux, Cecilia (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197


Beiler, Rosalind J., book rev. by, 326–28

Bell, John (Constitutional Union Party candidate), 110

Bellamy, Paul E. (businessman), 457

Belohlavek, John (historian), 337


Benezet, Daniel, 137–38

Benezet, James, 137–38

Benezet, John Stephen, 137–38

Benezet, Philip, 137–38

Bennett, Lerone, Jr. (journalist): on colonization, 109, 111; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 98–101, 105–6

Berlin, Ira (historian), 96, 115

Better Philadelphia Exhibition of 1947, 385–86

Biddle, C. Miller, William and Sarah Biddle, 1633–1711: Planting the Seed of Democracy in America, rev., 203–4

Biddle, Charles (US congressman), on emancipation, 33–34, 40, 45, 55

Biddle, Daniel R., “God Is Settleing the Account: African American Reaction to Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation,” with Murray Dubin, 57–78

Biddle, Sarah, book on, 203–4

Biddle, William, book on, 203–4

Biden, Joseph, 219
Bidio, Rose (child laborer), 183 (photo)
Bigham, Samuel (stonemason), 446–47
Bill Braxton Memorial Regatta, 196
Birkner, Michael J., ed., James Buchanan and the Coming of the Civil War, with Quist, rev., 336–37
Black Bottom Assoc., 420–23
Blair, Montgomery (postmaster gen.), on colonization, 111
Blair, William (historian), 338
Bodenhorn, Howard, book rev. by, 116–17
Boonin, Tobyann (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
Boritt, Gabor (historian), on colonization, 110–11
Bosman, Willem (trader), 127
Boswell, M. Louise (writer), 189
Bourdieu, Pierre (social scientist), 303
Boyd, Andrew (huckster), 152
Boyle, John (sculptor), 381, 395
Boyle, Sir Robert (philosopher), 352–53, 363
Braudel, Gen. Edward, defeat of by Delaware Indians, 228–59 passim
Bradley, Lillian, letter to Eastman Kodak Company from, 193–94
Bradstock, Andrew (scholar), 204
Brandt, Willy (German chancellor), Abraham Lincoln and, 454
Brasher, Glenn David, The Peninsula Campaign and the Necessity of Emancipation, 98–99
British Empire, abolition and, 295
British military, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
Brougham, Lord Henry, foreword to The Garies and Their Friends (Webb) and, 264
Brown, Charles (US congressman), on abolitionism, 37
Brown, David Paul (Quaker abolitionist), 271
Brown, Enoch (schoolmaster), 442
Brown, John (abolitionist), 302
Brown, John (abolitionist), 71
Brown, William Wells, 63, 74
Browning, Orville H., 99
Browning, Orestes (philosopher), 334
Brubaker, Jack, Massacre of the Conestogas: On the Trail of the Paxton Boys in Lancaster County, rev., 204–5
Bruggeman, Seth C., book rev. by, 219–20
Brundage, W. Fitz Hugh, book rev. by, 118–19
Buchanan, James, Civil War and, book on, 336–37; US Capitol and, 452
Buckley, Paul, ed., Dear Friend: Letters and Essays of Elias Hicks, rev., 330–32
Budd, Theodore (cranberry farmer), 185, 189
Budden, Richard (ship captain), 135–37, 136n, 139
Buel, Richard, Jr., book rev. by, 211–12
Bunche, Ralph (educator/stateman), on freedom, 14
Bunyan, John (writer), Benjamin Franklin and, 448
Burd, Edward Shippen, 282
Burd, Eliza Howard (benefactor/artist), 282–83
Burd family, 274
Burlingame, Michael (historian), 59
Burns, Lillian (Penn planner), 400
Burr, Aaron, 272, 273
Burr, John Pierre, 272–73, 294
Burr, Louisa Charlotte, 271–77
Burr family, 266, 272
Bush, George H. W., judicial appointments of, 450
Bush, George W.: ideas about freedom and, 30; judicial appointments of, 450
business: in early America, 147–77 passim; trade cards and, 193
Butler, Gen. Benjamin, contraband edict of, 35–55 passim
Byrd, William (quarryman), 84–85
Byron, Lady, 290
Cadwalader, Thomas (PA provincial official), Delaware Indians and, 228
Calone, Tenjeta (child laborer), 188 (photo)
Calvinism, 363–64
Camillo, Jennie (child laborer), 189 (photo)
Campbell, Jabez (AME pastor), on colonizing African Americans, 65
Campbell, James (scholar), 351
Canada, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
Canasatego (Onondaga orator), 237–38, 243
Captain Jacobs (Delaware Indian), 252–53
Captain John Peter (Delaware Indian), 253
Captain Will (Delaware Indian), 253
Carhart, Tom (historian), 455
Carlisle Indian School, book on, 213–15
Carmichael, Peter (historian), 455
Carnegie, Andrew, 459
Carter, James E., judicial appointments of, 451
Cassey, Alfred, 285
Cassey, Amy Matilda, 267, 284–85, 287, 295
Cassey, Henry, 287
Cassey, Joseph (hairdresser), 279, 284, 295
Cassey, Joseph W., 300
Cassey, Sarah, 284, 287
Cassey family, 266, 284–85, 300
Catto, Octavius (civil rights activist), 63–65, 78, 118
Catto, Rev. William (civil rights leader), on colonizing African Americans, 61, 63, 67
A Caution and Warning to Great Britain and Her Colonies (Benezet), 128–29
CCPEP (Citizens Committee for Public Education in Philadelphia), 307, 313
Central Urban Renewal Area study, 387
“Cerebus” (journalist), on Chiriquí colonization plan, 60
Chain of Friendship, 237, 254, 257
Chancellor, Elizabeth, 131–32
Chancellor, Lethea, 131
Chancellor, Mary, 132
Chancellor, Salome Carpenter, 138, 141–42
Chancellor, Salome Wister, 137–38, 141, 141n
Chancellor, Samuel, 131
Chancellor, William (sailmaker), 131, 131n, 142
Chancellor, William (slaveship surgeon):
Anthony Benezet and, 126–45, 128n;
“Continuation of a Voyage from New York to the Coast of Africa in the Sloop Wolf Gurnay Wall Commandr. in the Years 1749–50 & 51,” 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n; death of, 141–42
Chancellor, William (son of Dr. WC), 138, 141–42, 145
Chancellor family, 131–32, 131n
Charles Patterson Van Pelt Library (Penn), 394, 396–98, 397 (photo), 408
Charter of Privileges (1701) (Penn), 15–16
Cherokee Indians, 435–37
Chestnut, Mary Boykin (diarist), 72
Chicago, South East Chicago Commission of, 400, 415–16
child labor, 180–90 (with photos)
Chinese Exclusion Act, 25
Chiriquí colonization plan, 57–78 passim
Choate, John N. (photographer), 214
Christianity, Benjamin Franklin on, 345–79 passim
Christian Recorder (periodical), 38–39, 42–44, 46, 55, 60
The Christian Slave (play) (Stowe), 264, 288, 290
Ciotola, Nicholas P., “From Philadelphia to the Pinelands: The New Jersey Photographs of Lewis W. Hine,” 179–90 (with photos)
Citizens Committee for Public Education in Philadelphia, 307, 313
Citizens’ Conference on the Crisis in Education, 302
citizenship, Pennsylvania Abolition Society (PAS) and, 115
civic activism, Phila. public schools and, 301–24 passim
Civic Club of Philadelphia, 301
civil rights: abolition movement in Phila. and, book on, 115–16; ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25–28, 29 (photo); in the North during Reconstruction, book on, 118–19
Clarendon, Lord, 290
Clark, Joseph S., Jr. (Phila. mayor, US senator), 387, 401
Clarke, Samuel (theologian), 346, 351
Clay, Henry, 109
Clayton, Constance (Phila. school supt.), 304, 314–23 passim
Clearyfield Republican (Democratic publication), 42
Clinton, Catherine (historian), 455
Clinton, William J., judicial appointments of, 451
Clothed in Robes of Sovereignty: The Continental Congress and the People Out of Doors, by Irvin, rev., 210–11
Cohen, Sheldon S., book rev. by, 207–8
Cold War, ideas about freedom and, 26–29
Cole, Eleanor (assist. dir., NCCPS), 302
Coleman, James S., Equality of Educational Opportunity, 310
College Hall (Penn), 394–96, 395 (photo)
College of Pennsylvania, 377–78
Collins, Josiah, III (planter), 279
Collinson, Peter (botanist), 370
colonial America: European conflicts and, 207–8; huckstering in, 150; ideas about freedom in, 15–16; mercantile society in Phila. and, 126–45 passim; Quakerism in, book on, 203–4
colonization of African Americans, 109–12, 273; Emancipation Proclamation and, 57–78 passim; Frank J. Webb and, 287–88
Columbia County, PA, draft resistance in, book on, 337–38
“Come and Join Us, Brothers” (lithograph), 21
commerce, in early America, 147–77 passim
Conant, James B. (pres., Harvard University), 302
Conaway, A. D. (reporter), 436, 438
Conestoga Indians, Paxton Boys and, book on, 204–5
Continental Congress, culture and, book on, 210–11
“Continuation of a Voyage from New York to the Coast of Africa in the Sloop Wolf Gurney Wall Commandr. in the Years 1749–50 & 51” (Chancellor), 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n
contraband edict, 35–55 passim, 97–98
Conyngham, Redmond (journalist), Paxton Boys and, book on, 205
Cook, Elliot (restaurateur), 411
cranberry bogs, 183–90 (photos)
Cranell, Barthena (huckster), 152–53
Cranell, Bartholomew (huckster), 153
Cranell, Caesar (huckster), 152–53
Crane, Walter (illustrator), 217
Crawford, Thomas (artist), US Capitol and, 452–53
Creason, Carl C., book rev. by, 454–56
Creese, James (Drexel Inst. pres.), 392, 394
Creighton, Margaret (historian), 338
Crisis in the Classroom (Silberman), 311–12
criticism, John (US senator), on First Confiscation Act, 39
Crofts, Daniel (historian), 337
Croghan, George (Indian agent), 202, 244, 246
Cuffe, Paul (ship captain/abolitionist), 208
Cupp, Paul J. (Penn trustee), 419
CURA (Central Urban Renewal Area) study, 387
Current, Richard (historian), 336

Cyrus (ship), 271

Daily Pennsylvanian (newspaper), 409

Dain, Bruce (historian), 455

Darius, John, 274

Darius, Louise Charlotte Burr Webb, 271–77

Davis, David Brion (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 106, 108

Davis, Hugh, "We Will Be Satisfied With Nothing Less": The African American Struggle for Equal Rights in the North during Reconstruction, rev., 118–19

Davis, Jefferson: Emancipation Proclamation and, 107, 114; US Capitol and, 452–53; on Dr. J. H. Van Evrie, 52

de Willer, Catherine (huckster), 159–60, 164

Dear Friend: Letters and Essays of Elias Hicks, by Buckley, ed., rev., 330–32

deism, 346, 352

Delany, Martin (abolitionist), 61, 78

Delaware George (Delaware Indian), 238


DeMallie, Raymond J., book rev. by, 213–15

A Dissertation on Liberty and Necessity, Pleasure and Pain (Franklin), 347–51, 367

District of Columbia emancipation edict, 47–48

divine intervention, Benjamin Franklin on, 345–79 passim

Donald, David (historian): on colonization, 109; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100, 104, 108

Donaldson, David (historian), 454

Dorr, Thomas (RI gov.), 335

Douglas, Stephen: James Buchanan and, 337; on DC abolition, 48

Douglass, Frederick, 71, 101, 292; on antislavery movement, 64; on Gen. Benjamin Butler, 39–39; on colonization, 61, 62, 110; on contraband edict, 38–39, 42–43; Emancipation Proclamation and, 74–75, 107; experiences of, 66; on Gen. John Fremont, 45; on Abraham Lincoln, 61–62, 70; on slavery, 33, 55; on visiting the White House, 60, 78

Douglass, Susan, 278

Douglass family, 266

Douglass' Monthly (periodical), 61

Downs, Jim (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 113

"Dr. Henry Anonymous," John Fryer papers and, 198

draft resistance, Civil War and, book on, 337–38

Drayton, Thomas (plantation owner), 22

Drexel family, 406

Drexel Institute of Technology, 392, 399, 413, 414, 418–19

Drexel University, 307, 382, 392, Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197

Duane, William John (newspaper editor), PA legislature and, 449

Dubin, Murray, “God Is Settling the Account’: African American Reaction to Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation," with Daniel R. Biddle, 57–78

Du Bois, W. E. B.: Niagara Movement and, 81; on 1834 Phila. riot, 296–97; The Philadelphia Negro, 81; sociological work of, 81–93 passim

Duffin, J. M., 403

Dutch and religious liberty, book on, 325–26

Dilworth, Richard (Phila. mayor), 311, 320; Penn expansion and, 387, 391, 400, 416

Dinwiddie, Robert (VA lt. gov.), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192

A Dissertation on Liberty and Necessity, Pleasure and Pain (Franklin), 347–51, 367

District of Columbia emancipation edict, 47–48

divine intervention, Benjamin Franklin on, 345–79 passim

Donald, David (historian): on colonization, 109; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100, 104, 108

Donaldson, David (historian), 454

Dorr, Thomas (RI gov.), 335

Douglas, Stephen: James Buchanan and, 337; on DC abolition, 48

Douglass, Frederick, 71, 101, 292; on antislavery movement, 64; on Gen. Benjamin Butler, 38–39; on colonization, 61, 62, 110; on contraband edict, 38–39, 42–43; Emancipation Proclamation and, 74–75, 107; experiences of, 66; on Gen. John Fremont, 45; on Abraham Lincoln, 61–62, 70; on slavery, 33, 55; on visiting the White House, 60, 78

Douglass, Susan, 278

Douglass family, 266

Douglass' Monthly (periodical), 61

Downs, Jim (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 113

"Dr. Henry Anonymous," John Fryer papers and, 198

draft resistance, Civil War and, book on, 337–38

Drayton, Thomas (plantation owner), 22

Drexel family, 406

Drexel Institute of Technology, 392, 399, 413, 414, 418–19

Drexel University, 307, 382, 392, Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197

Duane, William John (newspaper editor), PA legislature and, 449

Dubin, Murray, “God Is Settling the Account’: African American Reaction to Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation," with Daniel R. Biddle, 57–78

Du Bois, W. E. B.: Niagara Movement and, 81; on 1834 Phila. riot, 296–97; The Philadelphia Negro, 81; sociological work of, 81–93 passim

Duffin, J. M., 403

Dutch and religious liberty, book on, 325–26
“Free Trade and Hucksters’ Rights!”
(Hemboldt), 149, 176
“Free Trade and Hucksters’ Rights!”
Envisioning Economic Democracy in the Early Republic,” by Candice L. Harrison, 147–77
free will, 345–46, 366–69
Fremont, Gen. John, Missouri proclamation of freedom and, 35–55 passim, 62
Friedan, Betty (Bettye Naomi Goldstein), The Feminine Mystique, 304
Friend’s Overseers of the Press, 138
“From Philadelphia to the Pinelands: The New Jersey Photographs of Lewis W. Hine,” by Nicholas P. Ciotola, 179–90 (with photos)
Frost, J. William (historian), 204
Frothingham, Rev. Octavius B., 286
Fugitive Slave Law, 35
Fur, Gunlog (historian), 233–34; A Nation of Women: Gender and Colonial Encounters, 233
“G.A.” (Phila. councilman), on huckstering, 162
Gaines, Karen (reporter), 424
Gallman, J. Matthew (historian), 338
Garacint, Daniel (Onondaga leader), King Philip’s War and, 235
The Garies and Their Friends (F. J. Webb), 261–300
Garnet, Rev. Henry Highland (civil rights activist), 78, 118; on colonizing African Americans, 61, 63, 65; Emancipation Proclamation and, 74–75; experiences of, 66
Garrison, William Lloyd (abolitionist), 46, 74, 294
Gates, Thomas Sovereign (sec. of defense), 389
Gay, Mary Ann Harris (writer), 456
gay rights, ideas about freedom and, 28
Gazette of the United States (newspaper), 162
Geddes (Philadelphia politician), 92
Gooch, William (VA lt. gov.), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Goodfellow, Eliza (chef/educator), book on, 333–34
Good Housekeeping (magazine), 190
Gookin, Charles (PA gov.), Delaware Indians and, 236
Gordon, Nathaniel (slave trader), 112
Gordon, Patrick (PA gov.), Delaware Indians and, 236
Gottlieb, Dylan, book rev. by, 456–57
Gould, Eliga H., Among the Powers of the Earth: The American Revolution and the Making of a New World Empire, rev., 207–8
“government of the world” defined, 345–46
GPM (Greater Philadelphia Movement), 386–87
Gradual Emancipation Act of Pennsylvania, 36, 153
General State Authority, 394–99, 408–9
George Eastman House, 181
Germantown, PA, African Americans in, 79–93 (with photos)
Germantown Education Assoc., 80, 87–88, 87 (photo)
Gérôme, Jean Léon (academician), 217
Gerteis, Louis (historian), on colonization, 110–11
Gibbs, Jonathan C. (First African Presbyterian pastor), 73–74, 78
GI Bill, 384
Gibson, Hugh (captivity narrative writer), 437
Gibson, James (lawyer), papers of, 1712–1849 (bulk 1770–1849), 192
Gienapp, William E. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 107
Giesberg, Judith (historian), 338
Gigge, John M. (historian), 455
Gillespie, Michele (historian), 456
Gimbel, Bernard F., 409
Gimbel Gymnasium, 409
Glatthaar, Joseph T. (historian), 455
Gleason, Nancy Aub, 277
Goddard Laboratories, 408
“God Is Settling the Account”: African American Reaction to Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation,” by Daniel R. Biddle and Murray Dubin, 57–78
Goodsch, William (VA lt. gov.), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Goode, Wilson (Phila. politician), 320
Goodfellow, Eliza (chef/educator), book on, 333–34
Good Housekeeping (magazine), 190
Gookin, Charles (PA gov.), Delaware Indians and, 236
Gordon, Nathaniel (slave trader), 112
Gordon, Patrick (PA gov.), Delaware Indians and, 236
Gottlieb, Dylan, book rev. by, 456–57
Gould, Eliga H., Among the Powers of the Earth: The American Revolution and the Making of a New World Empire, rev., 207–8
“government of the world” defined, 345–46
GPM (Greater Philadelphia Movement), 386–87
Gradual Emancipation Act of Pennsylvania, 36, 153
Graduate School of Education (Penn), 396, 398
Gramsci, Antonio (philosopher), 214
Grant, Ulysses S., US Capitol and, 453
Great Britain, see British Empire; England
Greater Philadelphia Movement, 386–87
Great League of the Iroquois, Delaware Indians and, 228–59 passim
Greeley, Horace (abolitionist), 75
Green, Alfred M., 65–66
Green, Bill (Phila. mayor), 319–20
Green, Elijah (former slave), 72
Green, Elizabeth Shippen (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
Green, James N. (scholar), 328
Greenberg, Brian (historian), 455
Greenfield, Elizabeth Hallstrom (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
Gregg, Robert (historian), 88
Grenda, Christopher S., book rev. by, 325–26
Grimes, Richard S., “We ‘Now Have Taken up the Hatchet against Them’: Braddock’s Defeat and the Martial Liberation of the Western Delawares,” 228–59
Grmek, Angelina (abolitionist), 20
GSA (General State Authority), 394–99, 408–9
Guardians of the Poor, 176
Guelzo, Allen C. (historian), 454; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 97, 103, 106–8; Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation, 97
Gugliotta, Guy, Freedom’s Cap: The United States Capitol and the Coming of the Civil War, rev., 451–53
Gurley, Rev. R. R. (American Colonization Society founder), 288
Gurney, James (writer), 216
Gutmann, Amy (Penn pres.), 429
Gyles, John (captivity narrative writer), 202
Hackney, Sheldon (Penn pres.), 429
Haeferl, Evan, New Netherland and the Dutch Origins of American Religious Liberty, rev., 325–26
Hahn, Steven (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 97
Haiti, colonization of, 273
Halleck, Gen. Henry, refusal of to accept fugitive slaves, 43
Hamilton, Andrew (land agent), Woodlands Cemetery Company papers and, 194–95
Hamilton, William, Woodlands Cemetery Company papers and, 195
Hamlin, Hannibal (US vice pres.), 99–100
Harding, Charlotte (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
Harding, Vincent (historian): on colonization, 109; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 105–6
Harley School, 304
Harnwell, Gaylord P. (Penn pres.), 383–428 passim
Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins (poet), 77
Harper, Mary, 77
Harriet Beecher Stowe Center, 299
Harrison, George (wine merchant), 275, 281
Harrison, Sophia Francis, 274, 281
Hartley, David (philosopher), 377
Hartshorne family papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194
Harvard University, 302
Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 68
Hay, John (Lincoln aide): on colonization, 77; on emancipation, 37–38
Haytien Emigration Society, 273, 284
Heckewelder, John (Moravian missionary), 445; Delaware Indians and, 231–32, 251, 258
HEFA (Higher Education Facilities Authority), 406–7
Hemboldt, George (newspaper editor), 149, 176
Hesseftine, William B. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100
Hetherton, Lord, 290
Hewitt, Don (CBS news exec.), 303
Heyser, George (farmer), 116
HHFA (Housing and Home Finance Administration), 403
Hickman, John (Delaware Indian), 252
Hickman, Thomas (Delaware Indian), 252
Hicks, Elias, letters and essays of, book on, 330–32
Hicks, Jemima, 331
Higginbotham, A. Leon (judge), 451
Iredell, Elizabeth Susan Webb, 271–79 passim, 278 (photo); family chart of, 272; “Lines Addressed to a Wreath of Flowers, Designed as A Present for Mary Ann” (poem), 278
Iredell, Francis Webb, 272, 279
Iredell, Geoffrey George, 272, 278–80, 278 (photo)
Iredell, James, Jr., 279
Iredell, Laura Heloise, 272, 279
Iredell, Sarah Louise, 272, 279, 292
Iroquois Confederacy, Delaware Indians and, 228–59 passim
Irvin, Benjamin H., Clothed in Robes of Sovereignty: The Continental Congress and the People Out of Doors, rev., 210–11
Jackson, Andrew: James Buchanan and, 337; Panic of 1837 and, 335
Jacobs, Captain (Delaware Indian), 252–53
Jacobs, Harriet (escaped slave), 67–68, 71
James, Stephen (1834 Phila. riot victim), 297
James Buchanan and the Coming of the Civil War, by Quist and Birkner, eds., rev., 336–37
James Creese Student Center, 392, 394
Janes Methodist Episcopal Church, 86
Jay, John, on abolitionism, 37
Jenneret-Gris, Charles-Édouard (Le Corbusier) (architect), 407–8, 456
Jefferson, Thomas, 101; on colonizing African Americans, 61; economics and, 159–65; ideas about freedom and, 28; time and, book on, 208–9
Jenison, Mary (captivity narrative writer), 432–33, 443
Jennings, Francis (historian), 445
Joel, Billy, 219
Johannsen, Robert (historian), 336
John James (Delaware Indian), 441
John Peter, Captain (Delaware Indian), 253
Johns Hopkins University, 310
Johnson, Lyndon B., judicial appointments of, 450–51
Johnson, Rodney (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
Johnson, Walter (historian), 116
Johnson, William (supt. of Indian affairs), 247, 256–57; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Johnston, Caroline, family chart of, 272
Johnston, Frances Benjamin (photographer), 214
Johnston, James Cathcart, 265–72, 265n, 266 (photo), 279–80
Johnston, Louise, family chart of, 272
Johnston, Samuel (NC gov.), 267, 272
Johnston family, 265–72, 266 (photo)
John Woolman’s Path to the Peaceable Kingdom: A Quaker in the British Empire, by Plank, rev., 206–7
Jones, Charles Colcock (minister/plantation owner), 71
Jones, Howard (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104
Jordan, Ryan P. (historian), 454
“Journal of a Voyage” (Franklin), 348
judiciary, US District Court for Eastern PA, book on, 450–51
Julian, George (US senator), on contraband edict, 48–49
Junto (philosophic society), 346
Kahn, Louis (architect), 385, 408
Kames, Lord, 370
Kanickhungo (Iroquois leader), 237
Katz, Philip M. (historian), 455
Kaufman, Cathy K., book rev. by, 333–34
Kelsey family (farmers), 447
Kennedy, John F., 303
Kent, Donald H. (historian), 445
King, Martin Luther Jr., 27, 101
King George’s War, 241
King Philip’s War, 234–35
Kitch, Carolyn, Pennsylvania in Public Memory: Reclaiming the Industrial Past, rev., 219–20
Kock, Bernard (speculator), 70
Kodak Company, Lillian Bradley letter to, 193–94
Kraft, C. William (judge), 450
Krannawitter, Thomas (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 102, 108
Kraut, Alan M., book rev. by, 215–16
labor: along the Mason-Dixon line, book on, 116–17; child, 180–90 (with photos);
Foran Act, 186
Laird, Mark (scholar), 328
laissez-faire trade, 147–77 passim
Lammer, Francis J. (RDA exec. dir.), 402
Lancaster County, PA, Paxton Boys and, book on, 204–5
land, James Gibson papers and, 192
Lansdowne, Marquis of, 290
Langston, John Mercer (civil rights activist), 118
language, translation and, in early PA, book on, 326–28
Lapsansky-Werner, Emma J. (historian), 64; book rev. by, 203–4
Larsen, Ray E. (pres., Time, Inc.), 302
Lawson, John (travel narrative writer), 202
Lay, Benjamin (Quaker abolitionist), 115
Leader, George M. (PA gov.), book on, 218–19
Leader, Mary Jane (PA first lady), 218
League of Women Voters Education Committee, 305, 312
Lee, Robert E., Emancipation Proclamation and, 100, 104
Lee, Thomas (VA acting gov.), Ohio Indians and, 242
Lemay, J. A. Leo (scholar), 350–51, 354
Lenape Indians, 230–31. see also Delaware Indians; recorded history and, book on, 445–46
Lenox, Henrietta A., 268
Lenox, Robert (wealthy merchant), 267–70
Lerner, Ralph (scholar), 351, 374
Leslie, Eliza (writer), 334
Let Freedom Ring (newsletter), 27 (photo)
“Letter from Father Abraham” (Franklin), 367
Levi, Julien (SECC pres.), 400–401, 415–16
Levy, Barry (historian), 204
Lewis, Andrew J., A Democracy of Facts: Natural History in the Early Republic, rev., 332–33
Liberia, 62, 109, 287–88
Library Company of Philadelphia, 355
Library of Congress, 181; Christian Fleetwood papers at, 273, 278; National Child Labor Committee records at, 181
The Life of Pennsylvania Governor George M. Leader: Challenging Complacency, by Wolensky and Leader, rev., 218–19
Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation (Guelzo), 97
Lincoln’s Hundred Days (L. P. Masur), 97
“Lines Addressed to a Wreath of Flowers, Designed as A Present for Mary Ann” (poem) (E. S. Webb), 278
“The Linford Studio” (M. E. Webb performance), 290
Lingonooa, James (Delaware Indian), 433, 436
Lippmann, Walter (writer), 302
Little, Monroe H. (historian), 456
Livermore, George, An Historical Research Respecting the Opinions of the Founders of the Republic on Negroes as Slaves, as Citizens, and as Soldiers, 37, 37n
Lloyd, Mark Frazier, “Penn’s Great Expansion: Postwar Urban Renewal and the Alliance between Private Universities and the Public Sector,” with John L. Puckett, 381–430
Locke, John, 28, 354
Logan, Henry Cabot, 217
Loechle, Anne M. (scholar), 217
Logan, Floyd (Educational Equality League founder), 313
Logan, Hannah, John Smith and, 136
Logan, James: William Chancellor and, 140; Delaware Indians and, 236–37; Benjamin Franklin and, 354; John Smith and, 136
Logan, John T. (hardware tycoon), 459
Logan, William, William Chancellor and, 140–41
London Daily News (newspaper), 264
Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 74; The Song of Hiawatha, 290
Longhouse, Iroquois, 230–31, 235
Longstreet, James (LA state militia commander), 455
Love, Ruth B. (Chicago school supt.), 317
Lovejoy, Owen (US congressman), on contraband edict, 43
L Octley, Benjamin (Phila. Artillery commander), 330
Lubin, David M. (scholar), 217
Luckett, Harry (laborer), 117
Lucretius (Epicurean), 366
Lucy (child laborer), 186 (photo)
Lupack, Alan (scholar), 216-17
Lupack, Barbara Tepa (scholar), 217
Lutz, Raechel, book rev. by, 201-2
MacKinnon, William (historian), 336
Magness, Phillip W. (historian), on colonization, 111
Maillard, Mary, “Faithfully Drawn from Real Life”: Autobiographical Elements in Frank J. Webb’s The Garies and Their Friends,” 261-300
Mallory (escaped slave), 38
Mandela, Nelson, Abraham Lincoln and, 454
Mandeville, Bernard (philosopher), 346, 348
Mann, James R., 393
Manny, Frank (educator), 180
Mantel, Hilary (writer), 334
Marcase, Michael P. (Phila. school supt.), 315-17
“The Martial Capacity of Blacks” (Webb), 287
Martin, Grace (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 196
Mark, Karl, on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101
Maryland Historical Society, 129
St. Mary’s Episcopal Church, 406
Mason, Elizabeth (huckster), 164
Mason, James (Confederate envoy), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104
Mason-Dixon Line, free and slave labor along, book on, 116-17
Massacre of the Conestogas: On the Trail of the Paxton Boys in Lancaster County, by Brubaker, rev., 204-5
Masur, Kate (historian), 60
Mather, Increase (Puritan minister), 352
Mauro, Hayes Peter, The Art of Americanization at the Carlisle Indian School, rev., 213-15
McBride, Hannah (Indian captive), 434
McCartyism, 27 (photo)
McClellan, George (general), 39, 100-101
McClure, Alexander (politician), 103
McConaughy, A. D. (reporter), 436, 438
McCrery, Peyton (historian), 456
McDuff, John (captive narrative writer), 437
McCurdy, John G., book rev. by, 329-30
McDaniel, Caleb (historian), 115
McDougall, James (US senator), on abolition, 50-51, 53, 55
McGovern, George (US senator): on colonization, 111; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 102
McHenry, George (Phila. businessman), on emancipation, 41
McKean, Dan, book rev. by, 330-32
McKean, Joseph (PA atty. gen.), 160, 164
McKean, Thomas (PA gov), 160
McKenzie, Floretta D. (DC school supt.), 317
McKim, James Miller (abolitionist), 68
McMananny, Daniel (Indian captive). see McMenemy, Daniel (Indian captive)
McMenomy, Daniel (Indian captive), 434, 440
McNeil Center for Early American Studies (Penn), 393 (photo), 398
McPherson, James (historian), 454; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100-101, 104, 106
“A Measure Alike Military & Philanthropic’: Historians and the Emancipation Proclamation,” by Douglas R. Egerton, 95-114
Medford, Edna Greene (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 107, 113
media, recorded history of Delaware Indians and, book on, 445-46
Medical Caregiving and Identity in Pennsylvania’s Anthracite Region, 1880–2000, by Weaver, rev., 215-16
medicine: in anthracite region, book on, 215-16; Dr. William Chancellor and, 126-45 passim
Meigs, Montgomery C. (engineer), US Capitol and, 452-53
Melish, Joanne (historian), 49
Meltzer, Jack (SECC member), 416
mental health, John Fryer papers and, 199
mercantile society, in colonial Phila., 126-45 passim
Merritt, Jane T. (historian), on Delaware Indians, 233-34
Meyerson, Martin (Penn pres.), 382, 414–16, 428
Middlekauff, Robert (historian), 374
Middleton, Eliza, 280–82


Militia Act of 1795, 97
Miller, Jay (historian), on Delaware Indians, 232, 234

‘A Miller’s Tale of Captivity, Ransom, and Remembrance, 1758–1811,’ by Ian K. Steele, 431–43
Mills, Clark (artist), 214
Missouri proclamation of freedom, 35–55 passim
Mitchell, Robert (PCPC dir.), 385
Molinaro, Leo (WPC chief), 420, 423, 426
Moloshok, Rachel, collections at Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 191–99
Monroe, James, on colonizing African Americans, 61
Montgomery, Richard (maj. gen.), revolutionary politics and, 210
Montour, Andrew (Indian interpreter), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Moore, John (Penn vice pres.), 400–401, 416
Moore College of Art and Design, Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197
Morgan, John (doctor), 140
Morris, Phillis (huckster), 153, 175
Morris, Robert (PA gov.): Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248–53; Delaware Indians and, 228, 257; Onondaga council and, 246; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Morrison, Michael (historian), 336
Mott, Lucretia (abolitionist), Gen. John Fremont and, 44
Mrs. Goodfellow: The Story of America’s First Cooking School, by Diamond, rev., 333–34

Munsee Indians, 230. see also Delaware Indians

“Music by the ‘Contra-Band’” (contraband image), 41
Myrrilla (ship), 135–37, 136n
Nash, Gary (historian), 36, 115
Nathan, Heather (scholar), 116
National Anti-Slavery Standard, 69
National Assoc. of Colored Women, 80
National Child Labor Committee, 180–90 (with photos)
National Citizens Commission for the Public Schools, 302, 307
National Institutes of Health, 384
National Women’s Rowing Assoc., 196
A Nation at Risk (education report), 323
Native Americans. see also specific groups:


naturalism, 351–54
nature: American history and, book on, 201–2; art and science in Phila. and, book on, 328–29; natural history in early America, book on, 332–33
Nazism, ideas about freedom and, 24–26
NCCPS (National Citizens Commission for the Public Schools), 302, 307
NCLC (National Child Labor Committee), 180–90 (with photos)
Neely, Mark E., Jr. (historian), 109–10, 338
Nehru, Jawaharlal, Abraham Lincoln and, 454
Nell, Elizabeth (huckster), 164
Nell, John (huckster), 164
Nell, William Cooper (abolitionist), 285–87
Nemerov, Alexander (scholar), 328
Nenatchee (Delaware George) (Delaware Indian), 238
Neri, Janice L. (scholar), 329
New Deal, ideas about freedom and, 23–24
New Era/New National Era (newspaper), 264, 292
Newgen (horse thief), 442
New Immigrants Initiative collection, 1976–2004, 198
New Jersey: abolition act in, 36; Lewis H. Hine's photos of, 180–90 (with photos)
New Jersey State Museum, 181
New Left, ideas about freedom and, 28
New Orleans Tribune (newspaper), 111
New York Times (newspaper), 66
Niagara Movement, 91
Nichols, Roy (historian), 336
Niemeyer, Jack (educator), 312
Niemeyer, Oscar (architect), 456
NIH (National Institutes of Health), 384
Nixon, Richard M., 304, 309, 312
Page, Sebastian N. (historian), on colonization, 111
Palmer, Walter (civil rights activist), 420–23
Paludan, Phillip Shaw (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 97–98, 107
Pangle, Lorraine (scholar), 350
Panic of 1837, book on, 334–36
Parham, William H. (African American teacher), 66, 78

Oakes, Earl, 304, 309, 312
Oakes Newsletter, 312–17, 321–24
Oakley, Violet (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
OANA (Ogontz Area Neighbors Assoc.), 307
Oates, Stephen B. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 98, 104, 111
Oberholtzer, Dolores (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
Observations on the Enslaving, Importing, and Purchasing of Negroes (Benezet), 126–28, 128n, 137–38, 142
Oestreicher, David (scholar), 445
Ohio Indians, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
Ohio State University Hospital, John Fryer papers and, 199
O’Malley, Therese (scholar), 328
O’Mara, Margaret Pugh (historian), 418
O’Malley, Therese (scholar), 328
O’Malley, Therese (scholar), 328
Parham, William H. (African American teacher), 66, 78
Parker, Theodore (abolitionist), 63–64
Pastorius, Francis Daniel, language in early PA and, 327
Patterson, Daniel W., The True Image: Gravestone Art and the Culture of Scotch Irish Settlers in the Pennsylvania and Carolina Backcountry, rev., 446–47
Pawley, Emily, book rev. by, 332–33
Paxton Boys: in Lancaster County, book on, 204–5; militias and, 329–30
PCPC (Philadelphia City Planning Commission), 383, 385–91, 403
Pemberton, Ebenezer (minister), 354
Pemberton, Israel, Jr. (Quaker), 436; William Chancellor and, 138–40, 143–44; John Smith and, 136
Pemberton, James, William Chancellor and, 139–41, 144
The Peninsula Campaign and the Necessity of Emancipation (Brasher), 98–99
Penn, Thomas: Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248; Delaware Indians and, 242; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Penn, William, 192; Charter of Privileges (1701), 15–16; Delaware Indians and, 228, 251; education and, 126, 132; Elias Hicks and, 331; language in early PA and, book on, 326–28; Lenape Indians and, 445; militias and, 329
Penn Charter School, 126, 132
Penn, Jordan (historian), 204
Pennock, Ann (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 196
"Penn's Great Expansion: Postwar Urban Renewal and the Alliance between Private Universities and the Public Sector," by John L. Puckett and Mark Frazier Lloyd, 381–430
Pennsylvania Abolition Society (PAS): 19, 144–45; citizenship and, 115
Pennsylvania Association (military organization), book on, 329–30
Pennsylvania Augustine Education Society, 273, 284
Pennsylvania Civil Rights Congress, 27
Pennsylvania Gazette (newspaper), 135–41 passim, 355, 378, 433
Pennsylvania Hospital for the Relief of the Sick Poor, 138, 140
Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, 321
Pennsylvania in Public Memory: Reclaiming the Industrial Past, by Kitch, rev., 219–20
Pennsylvania Population Company, James Gibson papers and, 192
Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery. see Pennsylvania Abolition Society
Penn University. see University of Pennsylvania
Perkins, G. Holmes (architect), 385, 389, 391, 399, 407
“Personal Impressions of India” (Sahlin), 194
Peters, Richard (provincial sec.), on Delaware Indians, 242
St. Peter's Episcopal Church, John Fryer papers and, 198
Petshek, Kirk (economist), 386
PFT (Philadelphia Federation of Teachers), 316
PGRC (Philadelphia Girls' Rowing Club) records, 1938–2011, 196
Philadelphia, PA: abolition movement in, book on, 115–16; art and science in, book on, 328–29; City Characters; or, Familiar Scenes in Town, 175 (drawing), 176; The City of Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, North America; as it appeared in the Year 1800 (lithograph), 172; civic activism in, 301–24 passim; colonial, mercantile society in, 126–45 passim; desegregation of schools in, 305–10, 321–22; expansion of Penn and, 381–430 passim (with photos); huckstering in, 147–77 passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing); migrant laborer residents of, 180–90 (with photos); public schools in, 1960–89, 301–24 passim; race riots in, 293–300; trade card collection from, 193
Philadelphia Board of Education, 309–24 passim
Philadelphia City Planning Commission, 383, 385–91, 403
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science, 413
Philadelphia Committee for Educational Parks, 309
Philadelphia Evening Bulletin (newspaper), 421
Philadelphia Federation of Community Councils, 307
Philadelphia Federation of Teachers, 316
Philadelphia Female Anti-Slavery Society, 266
Philadelphia Free Library, 407
Philadelphia Girls' Rowing Club records, 1938–2011, 196
Philadelphia Home and School Council, 305, 319
Philadelphia Home and School League, 305
Philadelphia Inquirer (newspaper), 40–41, 414, 417
The Philadelphia Negro (Du Bois), 81
Philadelphia Packet (ship), 139, 141
Philadelphia School of Design for Women, The Plastic Club records and, 196–97
“A Philadelphia Surgeon on a Slaving Voyage to Africa, 1749–1751” (Wax), 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n
Philadelphia Urban League, 309
Philippine Islands: US ideas about freedom and, 22–24; Herbert Welsh collection and, 195
St. Philips’ African Episcopal Church, 295
Phillips, Wendell (abolitionist), 455
Philodemus (Epicurean), 374
photography: Lillian Bradley letter to Eastman Kodak Co. and, 193–94; Carlisle Indian School and, 214
Pierce, Edward, “Experience among the Contrabands” (essay), 42
Pierce, Franklin: James Buchanan and, 337; US Capitol and, 452
Pinker, Matthew (historian), 453
Pisquetomen (Delaware chief), 238
Pittsburgh, PA, Allegheny City, book on, 459–60
Pleak, Geoffrey, John Woolman’s Path to the Peaceable Kingdom: A Quaker in the British Empire, rev., 206–7
“Plan of Conduct” (Franklin), 349
Plato, 348, 355–56, 365, 379
Plumly, Benjamin Rush (abolitionist), 72–73
Plunkett, Stephanie Haboush (scholar), 217
pluralism, Dutch colony and, book on, 325–26
Plutarch, 355
politics: “government of the world” and, 345–46; Panic of 1837 and, book on, 334–36
Pomeroy family (plantation owners), 446
polytheism, 349, 351, 353
Pomeroy, Samuel (US senator), on Chiriquí colonization plan, 61–62, 67
Pontiac’s Uprising, Paxton Boys and, book on, 204–5
Poole, William, 331
Poor Richard’s Almanac (Franklin), 370
Pope, Alexander, 131
positivism, 352
Post, Amy (abolitionist), 67–68
Potter, David (historian), 336
Potter, Thomas (Indian captive), 433–43
Pottruck, David S., 409
Pottruck Health and Fitness Center, 409
Potts family, 406
Pratt, Richard H. (founder, Carlisle Indian School), 213–14
prayer, Benjamin Franklin on, 362–69
Presbyterian Banner (newspaper), 49
Presbyterian Hospital and Osteopathic Medical School, 413
“The President’s Proclamation” (Still, White, Sr., and Weays), 69–70
Prevoty, Joseph (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
Priestley, Joseph (minister/chemist), 367
Pritchard, Margaret (scholar), 328
“Pro Bono Publico Jr.” (writer), on huckstering, 160–62
property. see land
Proposals Relating to the Education of Youth in Pennsylvania (Franklin), 377–78
protest, history of, John Woolman and, book on, 206–7
Public Education and Child Labor Assoc. of Philadelphia, 189
Puckett, John L., “Penn’s Great Expansion: Postwar Urban Renewal and the Alliance between Private Universities and the Public Sector,” with Mark Frazier Lloyd, 381–430
Pulaski Avenue, Germantown, PA, 85 (photo)
Punch (magazine), 68
Purcell, Sarah J., book rev. by, 210–11
Purvis, Robert, 63–64, 77; on Chiriquí colonization plan, 61–62; Emancipation Proclamation and, 76
Purvis family, 266–67
Putnam, Robert (scholar), 303
Putnam, Sarah (children’s nurse), 274
Pyle, Howard (artist), book on, 216–17
Quakerism: abolition and, book on, 206–7; captivity of Richard Bard and, 431–43; Epistle of Caution and Advice Concerning the Keeping of Slaves and, 138; Friend’s Overseers of the Press and, 138; Elias Hicks letters and essays, book on, 330–32; in Phila., book on, 115–16
Quarles, Benjamin (historian), on colonization, 109
Quist, John W., ed., James Buchanan and the Coming of the Civil War, with Birkner, rev., 336–37
“the Rabbit” (masquerade party), The Plastic Club records and, 197
race, see also specific race: desegregation of Phila. schools and, 305–10, 321–22; education reform and, book on, 457–58; ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25–26; Phila. riots and, 293–300; trade cards and, 193
Randall, Joseph (anthologist), 127
Rathbone, Richard (abolitionist), 290
RDA (Redevelopment Authority of Philadelphia), 381–430 passim
Read, John Meredith, Jr. (politician/diplomat), 455
Reagan, Ronald: education reform and, 457; ideas about freedom and, 28; judicial appointments of, 450
Reconstruction: civil rights in the North during, book on, 118–19; Civil War, sectional conflict and, book on, 454–56
Redevelopment Authority of Philadelphia, 381–430 passim
regulation, of hucksters, 155–77 passim
religion, see also specific religion: African Americans in Germantown, PA and, 86–89, 91; Dutch and religious liberty, book on, 325–26; duties of, Benjamin Franklin on, 369–74; Benjamin Franklin and, 345–79 passim; John Fryer papers and, 199; “government of the world” and, 345–46; gravestone art and, book on, 446–47; Elias Hicks letters and essays, book on, 330–32; ideas about freedom and, 15–16; ideas on the nature of God and, 345–79 passim
Remond, Charles Lenox, 285–87
Remond, Nancy, 286
Remond, Susan, 286
Remond family, 285–87
Republican Party: draft resistance and, book on, 337–38; economics and, 159–65; Emancipation Proclamation and, 97–99
The Republic of Nature: An Environmental History of the United States, by Fiege, rev., 201–2
Richards, Frederick DeBourg (photographer), 90
Richards Biology Building, 408
Richardson, Heather Cox (historian), 118
Ricketts Circus, 274
Ridner, Judith, book rev. by, 202–3
Rizzo, Frank (Phila. mayor), 315–16, 319
Roberts, Alasdair, America’s First Great Depression: Economic Crisis and Political Disorder after the Panic of 1837, rev., 334–36
Rockefeller family, UN headquarters and, 457
Rockman, Seth (historian), 116
Rockwell, Norman, 217
Rodgers, Mary Rosabelle, 272, 290, 291 (photo)
Rodin, Judith (Penn pres.), 429
Roepel, Mike (city planner), 423
Roosevelt, Franklin D.: ideas about freedom and, 23–24, 26; judicial appointments of, 451; Abraham Lincoln and, 454
Roosevelt, Theodore, Herbert Welsh collection and, 195
Rosswurm, Steven (historian), 330
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 438
Routledge, George (publisher), 264
Rowlandson, Mary (captivity narrative writer), 202
Russell, Lord John (British foreign sec.), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104
Rustin, Bayard (civil rights advocate), 456
Saarinen, Eero (architect), 408
Sahlin, Axel (steel merchant), papers of, 194
Sahlin, Axeline, Sahlin family papers and, 194
Sahlin, Robert Chandler, Sahlin family papers and, 194
Sahlin family papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194
Sandiford, Ralph (Quaker abolitionist), 115
Sandow, Robert M. (historian), 338
Sansom Committee, 411–12
Sarah M. Douglass school, 278
Sartain, Emily (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 196–97
Sartain, Harriet (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
Sassoonan (Delaware headman), 236
Saunders, George Lethbridge (painter), 277
Scarouady (Seneca half-king), 246, 248, 250, 252
Schiller, Joyce K. (historian), 217
School District of Philadelphia, 305–24 passim
School Executive (journal), 301–2
Schudson, Michael (scholar), 302
Schurz, Carl (US senator), on emancipation, 37
Schwartz, Sally (writer), 204
science: “government of the world” and, 345–46; natural history in early America, book on, 332–33; in Phila., book on, 328–29
Scollitchy (Delaware headman), 236
Scott-Irish, gravestone art and, book on, 446–47
SDP (School District of Philadelphia), 305–24 passim
SECC (South East Chicago Commission), 400, 415–16
Second Confiscation Act, 48, 97–99
sectional conflict, Civil War, Reconstruction and, book on, 454–56
Segal, Eric J. (scholar), 217
A Selection of Some of the Most Interesting Narratives, of Outrages Committed by the Indians, in Their Wars with the White People (Loudon, ed.), 438
Sessarakoo, William (slave), 135n
Seward, William H. (sec. of state), Emancipation Proclamation and, 100, 104
Shade, William (historian), 336
Shafer, Henry Burnell (historian), 132
Shaftesbury, Lord, 290, 346
Shaley, Eran, book rev. by, 208–9
Shannon, Timothy (historian), on Delaware Indians, 235
Shapiro, Norma (judge), 451
Shaw, Stephanie (historian), 80
Shedd, Mark (Phila. school supt.), 315, 317
Sherman, William Tecumseh (general), 45, 77
Shingas (Delaware Indian), 238, 253
Shippen, Edward: on huckstering, 157; Paxton Boys and, book on, 205
Shippen, John (druggist), 141
Shippen, William, Jr. (Phila. Dispensary doctor), 140, 157
Shippen, William, Sr. (doctor), 141, 157
Shippen family, 274; James Gibson papers, 1712–1849 (bulk 1770–1849) and, 192
Shipps, Dorothy, book rev. by, 457–58
Shirley, William (maj. gen.), Delaware Indians and, 255
Shirley, William (son), 255
Silberman, Charles E., Crisis in the Classroom, 311–12
Sinkler, Wharton (doctor), 276
Six Nations, Delaware Indians and, 228–59 passim
skeptics, religious, 346
Skocpol, Theda (scholar), 303
Slaughter, Thomas P., book rev. by, 206–7
slavery: Dr. William Chancellor and, 126–45 passim; ideas about freedom and, 19–22; labor along the Mason-Dixon Line and, book on, 116–17; Voyages: The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database (website), 129
Slavery, John (captivity narrative writer), 437
Smith, A. P., on Chiriqui colonization plan, 61
Smith, Adam (economist), 163
Smith, Elbert (historian), 336
Smith, Hanna Logan, 136
Smith, James (captivity narrative writer ), 432, 438, 443
Smith, James McCune (abolitionist), 68
Smith, Jessie Willcox (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
Smith, John, William Chancellor and, 136–39, 142
Some Considerations on the Keeping of Negroes (Woolman), 138
Some Historical Account of Guinea (Benezet), 128–29
The Song of Hiawatha (Longfellow), 290
"Song of the Times" (poem) (W. A. W. Baugh), 83
South East Chicago Commission, 400, 415–16
A Souvenir of Germantown Issued during the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation at Philadelphia, PA, September 1913, 79–93 passim (with photos)
Sower, Christopher (printer), 137
Spahn, Hannah, Thomas Jefferson, Time, and History, rev., 208–9
Spanish-American War: Herbert Welsh collection and, 195; Alfred H. Whitaker diary and, 193–94
Speck, Frank (scholar), on the Delaware Indians, 229, 233n
Spencer, John P., In the Crossfire: Marcus Foster and the Troubled History of American School Reform, rev., 457–58
Spero, Patrick, book rev. by, 204–5
sports, Philadelphia Girls' Rowing Club records and, 196
Stalin, Joseph, colonization and, 111
Stamp Act Congress of 1765, 16
Stampp, Kenneth (historian), 106, 336
Stanton, Edwin M. (sec. of war), 100
Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 20
Stassen, Harold (Penn pres.), 389
the Statistical Association, 69
steel industry, Sahlin family papers and, 194
Stenton house, 90
Stephens, Alexander H. (Confederate vice pres.), on slavery, 21
Stephens, Alice Barber (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
Stephens, George (carpenter), 70–71
Stevens, Joseph E. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101
Stevens, Thaddeus (US congressman), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101
Stevenson, George (colonel), 434
Stewart, James (huckster), 152
Still, William, 69–70, 77, 116; The Underground Rail Road, 19
Stone, James W. (member, MA House of Reps.), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 103
Stonorov, Oskar (architect), 385
Storey, Moorfield (anti-imperialist), 23
Stout, Harry S. (historian), 453
Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 74; The Christian Slave (play), 264, 288, 290; preface to The Garies and Their Friends (F. J. Webb) and, 264, 283, 294; Mary E. Webb and, 290
Stowe, Henry, 264
Strettell, Robert (PA provincial official), Delaware Indians and, 228
Suyvesant, Peter, religious liberty and, 325
suffrage. see voting
Sumner, Charles (US senator), 100; Frank J. Webb letter to, 289 (photo), 290
Sunday Times (London newspaper), 264
Super Block area (Penn), 404 (map), 408 (photo)
Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania, 155
Swarts, Mary (huckster), 169
Tamaqua (Delaware Indian), 238, 246, 252
Tanacharison (Seneca half-king), 243, 245n, 246
Taney, Roger B. (chief justice, US Supreme Court), Emancipation Proclamation and, 98, 101, 106
Tata Iron and Steel Company, Sahlin family papers and, 194
Tate, James (Phila. mayor), 392
Taubin, Harold (city planner), 399, 403, 406
Taxation, in Germantown, PA, 90
Temin, Annette (CCPEP pres.), 313–14
Temple, Henry John (Lord Palmerston) (British PM), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104–5
Temple University, 317, 382; School of Medicine, John Fryer papers and, 198
terrorism, ideas about freedom and, 30
Thomas, Arthur (Phila. Board of Ed. pres.), 315
Thomas, Dr. C., 285
Thomas, Edward M. (congressional messenger), on Chiriquí colonization plan, 60
Thomas Jefferson, Time, and History, by Spahn, rev., 208–9
Thomas Sovereign Gates Memorial Pavilion, 389
Thompson, Stith (folklore scholar), 445
Thomson, Charles, on Delaware Indians, 258–59
Thones Kunders house, 90
Ticker (satiric newspaper), 149
time, Thomas Jefferson and, book on, 208–9
Tomasak, Peter, The Fishing Creek Confederacy: A Story of Civil War Draft Resistance, with Sauers, rev., 337–38
Torres-Matrullo, Christine (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
Townsend (escaped slave), 38
trade, in early America, 147–77 passim
Transylvania College, John Fryer papers and, 199
Treaty of Friendship of 1736, 237
Trotter, William M. (cofounder, Niagara Movement), 81
The True Image: Gravestone Art and the Culture of Scotch Irish Settlers in the Pennsylvania and Carolina Backcountry, by Patterson, rev., 446–47
Truman, Harry S., judicial appointments of, 451
Truman Doctrine, ideas about freedom and, 26
Trumbell, Lyman (US senator), 97, 98
Turner, Henry McNeal (A.M.E. bishop): on Chiriquí colonization plan, 62; on emancipation, 46, 55, 75; on northern anti-abolitionists, 50; on visiting the White House, 60
Turner, Joseph (PA provincial official), Delaware Indians and, 228
Turner, Nat, 294
Tyson, Thomas (Quaker abolitionist), 115
UCSC (University City Science Center) (Penn), 417–28 (with photos)
Uncle Tom’s Cabin (Stowe), 74
Underground Railroad, 294
The Underground Railroad (Still), 19
The Unfinished Life of Benjamin Franklin, by Anderson, rev., 447–49
United Nations, location of headquarters for, book on, 456–57
United Presbyterian Orphan’s Home, book on, 212–13
United States. see also colonial America; early America: District Court for Eastern PA, book on, 450–51; environmentalism and, book on, 201–2; history of freedom in, 13–31; imperialism and, 22–24; as world power, American Revolution and, book on, 207–8
United States Capitol, Civil War and, book on, 451–53
United States Congress, confiscation acts of, 35
University City Science Center (Penn), 417–28 (with photos)
University of Chicago, 415
University of Pennsylvania, 307, 317; expansion of, 381–430 (with photos)
University Planning Office (Penn), 399, 403
University Redevelopment Area plan of 1950, 391
University Square commercial complex (Penn), 413 (photo)
Up South (Countryman), 423
urban renewal, expansion of Penn and, 381–430 passim (with photos)
Urwin, Gregory J. W. (historian), 113, 453
Vallandigham, Clement (US congressman), 110
Valley Spirit (newspaper), 40
Vanderbilt University, John Fryer papers and, 199
Van Doren, Carl, 448
Van Evrie, Dr. J. H. (anti-abolitionist), 51–52; “A American Ethnological View of the Negro Question,” 51; “Free Niggerism,” 51
Van Pelt, Charles, 396
Van Pelt-Dietrich Library (Penn), 394, 396–98, 397 (photo), 408
Varon, Elizabeth (historian), 116
Vashon, George B. (civil rights activist), 60–61, 118
VCRC (Volunteer Community Resources Council), 424
Vermont, constitution of 1777 and, 36
Vernon, Shirley J. (architect), family history papers of, ca. 1984–ca. 2006, 197
“The Vernon Story” (Vernon), 197
Verplanck, Anne, book rev. by, 328–29
Vietnam War, ideas about freedom and, 26
vigilance committees, 19, 294
voluntarism, 351–52
Volunteer Community Resources Council, 424
election voting rights, 17–18, 20–21
Voyages: The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database (website), 129
Wadsworth, James S. (general/abolitionist), 455
Waldstreicher, David (historian), 115
Walking Purchase of 1737, 237
Wall, Gurnay (slaveship captain), 129
Walter, Thomas U. (architect), US Capitol and, 452–53
Walters, Kerry S. (historian), 349, 350
wampum belts, 236, 245n, 440
War of 1812, westward expansion and, book on, 211–12
Washington, Booker T.: on Emancipation Proclamation, 71; 1913 Emancipation Proclamation commemoration and, 81; Souvenir of Germantown and, 81; Working with the Hands, 83
Washington, Elizabeth Fisher (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
Washington, George: America’s rule under, 207; Fort Necessity and, 245; Germantown, PA, and, 89; Abraham Lincoln and, 58; US Capitol and, 451; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
Washington, Martha, revolutionary politics and, 210
Watson, John Fanning, Annals of, 89–90
Wears, Isaiah (abolitionist), 69–70, 78
Weaver, Karol K., Medical Caregiving and Identity in Pennsylvania’s Anthracite Region, 1880–2000, rev., 215–16
Weeds, Prov., 1794–1828
Webb, Anna, 428
Webb, Mary, 271–72
Weed, Thurlow (politician), 100
Weekly Anglo-African (newspaper), 63, 65, 70
Weidensaul, Scott, The First Frontier: The Forgotten History of Struggle, Savagery, and Endurance in Early America, rev., 202–3
Weinberger, Jerry (scholar), 350, 375
Weisberg-Roberts, Alicia (scholar), 329
Weisenthal, Louis (landlord), 409–10
Weiser, Conrad (Indian agent), 202; Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248, 250; on King George’s War, 241; Onondaga council and, 246; papers of, 1741–1783, 191–92
Welsh, John (diplomat), Herbert Welsh collection and, 196
“Now Have Taken up the Hatchet against Them”: Braddock’s Defeat and the Martial Liberation of the Western Delawares,” by Richard S. Grimes, 228–59
West, Benjamin (painter), 445
Designed as A Present for Mary Ann” (poem), 278
Webb, Ethelind, 291 (photo)
Webb, Eugenie, 276
Webb, Francis, 271–73, 284
Webb, Louise Charlotte Burr, 271–77
Webb, Mary, 271–72
Webb, Mary Espertero, 272, 290, 291 (photo)
Webb family, 271–92, 272, 291 (photo), 299 (photo)
Weed, Thurlow (politician), 100
Weekly Anglo-African (newspaper), 63, 65, 70
Weidensaul, Scott, The First Frontier: The Forgotten History of Struggle, Savagery, and Endurance in Early America, rev., 202–3
Weinberger, Jerry (scholar), 350, 375
Weisberg-Roberts, Alicia (scholar), 329
Weisenthal, Louis (landlord), 409–10
Weiser, Conrad (Indian agent), 202; Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248, 250; on King George’s War, 241; Onondaga council and, 246; papers of, 1741–1783, 191–92
Weiss, Herbert (political activist), collection, 1759–1935, undated (hulk 1898–1925), 195–96
Weiss, Herbert, Herbert Welsh collection and, 196
“We Now Have Taken up the Hatchet against Them”: Braddock’s Defeat and the Martial Liberation of the Western Delawares,” by Richard S. Grimes, 228–59
West, Benjamin (painter), 445
West Philadelphia, expansion of, 381–430 passim (with photos)
West Philadelphia Corporation, 383, 399, 413–20
West Philadelphia Schools Committee, 305–12
westward expansion, War of 1812 and, book on, 211–12
“We Will Be Satisfied With Nothing Less”:
The African American Struggle for Equal Rights in the North during Reconstruction, by Davis, rev., 118–19
Wharton family, 142
Wharton School, 389, 390, 398, 405–6
Whitaker, Mary, Alfred Whitaker letter to, 194
Whitaker family plot, 194
White, Elizabeth (cranberry farmer), 188
White, Jacob, Jr. (abolitionist), 64, 66, 78
White, Jacob, Sr. (abolitionist), 69–70
White, Jonathan W., book rev. by, 337–38
White, Ronald C., Jr. (historian), 113, 455
White, William (Indian captive), 434
White, William (Episcopal bishop of PA), on huckstering, 157
White family (cranberry farmers), 188
Whittier, John Greenleaf, 74, 294
Wicks, Judy (restaurateur), 411
Will, Captain (Delaware Indian), 253
William and Sarah Biddle, 1633–1711:
Planting the Seed of Democracy in America, by Biddle, rev., 203–4
Williams, Peter, Jr. (minister), 295
Willing family, 274
Willson, Joseph, 271
Willson family, 266
Wilmot, David (US congressman), on DC abolition, 47
Wilson, Henry (US senator), 97
Winch, Julie (historian), 115
Wine Enthusiast (magazine), 194
Winkeller, Mark (writer), 401
Wissahickon Boys Club, 80, 87
Wister, Cathrine, 141, 141n
Wister, John (merchant), 137–38
Wister, Salome, 137–38, 141, 141n
Wister, Sarah, 141, 141n
Wister family, 137–38, 141, 141n
Wolensky, Kenneth C., The Life of Pennsylvania Governor George M. Leader: Challenging Complacency, with Leader, rev., 218–19
Wolf (ship), 129–30, 133–35, 142–43
women: Delaware Indians’ role as, 229–59 passim, 231n, 233n; as hucksters, 147–77 passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing); ideas about freedom and, 17–18, 20–21, 28, 29 (photo); Philadelphia Girls’ Rowing Club records and, 196; The Plastic Club records and, 196–97; voting and, 17–18, 20–21
Women’s Residence Hall (Penn), 393 (photo)
Women’s Walk through Hill Square (Penn), 393 (photo)
Wood, Annie E., 265–72, 265n, 266 (photo), 285–87, 290, 300
Wood, Edith, 265–72, 265n, 279–80
Wood, Gordon (historian), 374
Wood, Mary Virginia, 265–67, 272
Wood family, 265–72, 265n (photo)
Woodlands Cemetery Company papers, 1798–1990, 194–95
Woodland Walk (Penn), 396, 397 (photo)
Woodward, George A. (brig. gen./judge), 338
Woodward, George W. (judge/gubernatorial candidate), 338
Woodman, John (Quaker abolitionist): book on, 206–7; Some Considerations on the Keeping of Negros, 138
Working with the Hands (B. T. Washington), 83
World War I, ideas about freedom and, 24
World War II, ideas about freedom and, 24–27
Wormley, Billy, 65
WPC (West Philadelphia Corporation), 383, 399, 413–20
WPSC (West Philadelphia Schools Committee), 305–12
Yeager, Kevin, book rev. by, 446–47
“You Feel So Out of Place’: Germantown’s J. Gordon Baugh and the 1913 Commemoration of the Emancipation Proclamation,” by David W. Young, 79–93 (with photos)
Young, David W., “You Feel So Out of Place’: Germantown’s J. Gordon Baugh and the 1913 Commemoration of the Emancipation Proclamation,” 79–93 (with photos)
Young Men’s Christian Assoc., 80
Zeisberger, David (Moravian missionary),
Delaware Indians and, 231
Zeta Psi fraternity house (Penn), 393 (photo)
Zilversmit, Arthur (historian), 106
Zipp, Samuel (historian), 457
Zmora, Nurith, book rev. by, 212–13
Zuckerman, Michael (historian), 422