

## INDEX 2013

- AAU (American Assoc. of Universities), 400
- Abbot, Elenore Plaisted (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
- abolition, 144–45; Anthony Benezet and, 126–45 passim; before and during the Civil War, 33–55; Dr. William Chancellor and, 126–45; ideas about freedom and, 19–22; PA Gradual Emancipation Act, 36, 153; Phila. race riots and, 294–95; in Phila., book on, 115–16; Quakerism and, book on, 206–7
- “An Account of the Captivity of Richard Bard” (Loudon, ed.), 438
- Adams, John: economics and, 159; Model Treaty of, 207
- Adams, John Quincy, on slavery, 46
- Adams, Sean Patrick, book rev. by, 334–36
- advertisements, trade cards and, 193
- African Americans: Civil War military service of, 112–13; colonization of, 57–78 passim, 109–12, 273; debates about freedom for, 33–55; desegregation of Phila. schools and, 305–10, 321–22; in Germantown, PA, 79–93 (with photos); health of, during Civil War, 113; as hucksters, 152–77 passim; ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25; Penn expansion and, 383, 414–25; Phila. race riots and, 293–300; reaction of, to Emancipation Proclamation, 57–78; trade cards and, 193; voting and, 17–18, 20–21; West Phila. and, 383, 414–25
- African Episcopal Church of St. Thomas, 273
- “The Age of Emancipating Proclamations: Early Civil War Abolitionism and Its Discontents,” by Richard S. Newman, 33–55
- Agnes Irwin Day School for Girls, Philadelphia Girls’ Rowing Club records and, 196
- AIDS/HIV, John Fryer papers and, 199
- Albany Conference, 245–46
- Albin O. Kuhn Library and Gallery, 181
- Aldridge, A. O. (historian), 349–50, 355
- Alexander family (plantation owners), 446
- Alien and Sedition Acts of 1798, ideas about freedom and, 30
- Allegheny City: A History of Pittsburgh’s North Side*, by Rooney and Peterson, rev., 459–60
- Allen, Richard (African Methodist Episcopal church founder), 153, 266
- Allen, Sarah, 266
- Allen, William (Phila. mayor), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Allen, William C. (architectural historian), 452
- Alston, Floyd (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
- American Anti-Slavery Society, 295
- American Assoc. of School Administrators, 317
- American Assoc. of Universities, 400
- American Colonization Society, 288
- “An American Ethnological View of the Negro Question” (Van Evrie), 51
- American Liberty League, 24
- American Psychiatric Assoc., John Fryer papers and, 198–99
- American Revolution: America as world power and, book on, 207–8; culture and, book on, 210–11; ideas about freedom during, 16–19
- America’s First Great Depression: Economic Crisis and Political Disorder after the Panic of 1837*, by Roberts, rev., 334–36
- Among the Powers of the Earth: The American Revolution and the Making of a New World Empire*, by Gould, rev., 207–8
- Amsterdam, Gustave (RDA chair), 420
- Anderson, Douglas (writer), 349; *The Unfinished Life of Benjamin Franklin*, rev., 447–49
- Anderson, Fred (historian), on Braddock’s defeat, 253
- Anderson, Katrina, book rev. by, 115–16
- Andrews, Dee, 115; book rev. by, 447–49
- Andros, Edmund (NY gov.), King Philip’s War and, 234–35
- Anglo-Indian War: captivity of Richard Bard and, 431–43 passim; defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
- Annals* (Watson), 89–90
- Annenberg, Walter, 398
- Annenberg Center, 398
- Anthony, Susan B., 20
- anthracite region, medical care and, book on, 215–16
- Antislavery and Abolition in Philadelphia: Emancipation and the Long Struggle for Racial Justice in the City of Brotherly Love*, by Newman and Mueller, eds., rev., 115–16
- APA (American Psychiatric Assoc.), John Fryer papers and, 198–99

- Appeal of Forty Thousand Citizens, Threatened with Disfranchisement, to the People of Pennsylvania*, 17–19, 18 (photo)  
 “An Arabian Tale” (Franklin), 375–76  
 architecture, Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197  
 Arnao family (fruit pickers), 187 (photo)  
 “Articles of Belief and Acts of Religion” (Franklin), 349, 351, 359, 379  
*The Art of Americanization at the Carlisle Indian School*, by Mauro, rev., 213–15  
 Asher, Rev. Jeremiah (abolitionist), 64  
 Astley, Thomas (anthologist), 127  
 Asylum Company, James Gibson papers and, 192  
 atheism, Benjamin Franklin and, 346–79 passim  
*Athenaeum* (British periodical), 264  
*Atlantic Monthly*, 42  
 Augustine Education Society, 273, 284  
*Aurora* (newspaper), 163, 173  
*Autobiography* (Franklin), 349, 377
- Bacon, Edmund (dir., Phila. City Planning Commission), 309, 385, 410  
 Bacon, Sir Francis, 354  
 Bailey, Thomas A. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 105  
 Baker (escaped slave), 38  
 Baker, Jean (historian), 336  
 Balano, Paula Himmelsbach (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Balcerski, Thomas J., book rev. by, 336–37  
 Balch Institute for Ethnic Studies, 198  
 Banneker Institute, 287  
 Barbot, Jean (explorer), 127  
 Bard, Archibald, 437–43  
 Bard, John, 432–35  
 Bard, Katherine “Ketty” (Indian captive), 432–43 passim  
 Bard, Richard (captivity narrative writer), 431–43  
 Barnes Institute, 292  
 Barthes, Roland (philosopher), 214  
 Bartle, Harvey, III, *Mortals with Tremendous Responsibilities: A History of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania*, rev., 450–51  
 Bartlett, Robert C. (scholar), 354  
 Barton, Thomas (Anglican minister), Paxton Boys and, book on, 205  
 Bartram, William (naturalist), 329  
 Batcheler, Hartshorne, and Sahlin families papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194
- Bates, Edward (atty. gen), on colonization, 111  
 Baugh, J. Gordon, Jr. (publisher/photographer), 79–93 passim (with photos)  
 Baugh, Philander (publisher), 82  
 Baugh, W. A. W., “Song of the Times” (poem), 83  
 Bauman, George (NYU vice pres.), 400  
 Bauman, John F., book rev. by, 459–60  
 Baxter, Augustus (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320  
 Bayle, Pierre: “Epicurus,” 347–79 passim, 365n; *An Historical and Critical Dictionary*, 354–55  
 Beauharnais, Eugenie, family chart of, 272  
 Beaux, Cecilia (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Becker, Marshall Joseph, book rev. by, 445–46  
 Beiler, Rosalind J., book rev. by, 326–28  
 Bell, John (Constitutional Union Party candidate), 110  
 Bellamy, Paul E. (businessman), 457  
 Belohlavek, John (historian), 337  
 Benezet, Anthony (Quaker abolitionist): *A Caution and Warning to Great Britain and Her Colonies*, 128–29; Dr. William Chancellor and, 126–45; *Observations on the Enslaving, Importing, and Purchasing of Negroes*, 126–28, 128n, 137–38, 142; *Some Historical Account of Guinea*, 128–29  
 Benezet, Daniel, 137–38  
 Benezet, James, 137–38  
 Benezet, John Stephen, 137–38  
 Benezet, Philip, 137–38  
 Bennett, Lerone, Jr. (journalist): on colonization, 109, 111; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 98–101, 105–6  
 Berlin, Ira (historian), 96, 115  
 Better Philadelphia Exhibition of 1947, 385–86  
 Biddle, C. Miller, *William and Sarah Biddle, 1633–1711: Planting the Seed of Democracy in America*, rev., 203–4  
 Biddle, Charles (US congressman), on emancipation, 33–34, 40, 45, 55  
 Biddle, Daniel R., “‘God Is Settling the Account’: African American Reaction to Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation,” with Murray Dubin, 57–78  
 Biddle, Sarah, book on, 203–4  
 Biddle, William, book on, 203–4  
 Biden, Joseph, 219

- Bidio, Rose (child laborer), 183 (photo)
- Bigham, Samuel (stonecarver), 446–47
- Bigham, William (stonecarver), 446–47
- Bill Braxton Memorial Regatta, 196
- Birkner, Michael J., ed., *James Buchanan and the Coming of the Civil War*, with Quist, rev., 336–37
- Black Bottom Assoc., 420–23
- Blair, Montgomery (postmaster gen.), on colonization, 111
- Blair, William (historian), 338
- Bodenhorn, Howard, book rev. by, 116–17
- Boonin, Tobyann (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
- Boritt, Gabor (historian), on colonization, 110–11
- Bosman, Willem (trader), 127
- Boswell, M. Louise (writer), 189
- Bourdieu, Pierre (social scientist), 303
- Boyd, Andrew (huckster), 152
- Boyle, John (sculptor), 381, 395
- Boyle, Sir Robert (philosopher), 352–53, 363
- Braddock, Gen. Edward, defeat of by Delaware Indians, 228–59 passim
- Bradley, Lillian, letter to Eastman Kodak Company from, 193–94
- Bradstock, Andrew (scholar), 204
- Brandt, Willy (German chancellor), Abraham Lincoln and, 454
- Brasher, Glenn David, *The Peninsula Campaign and the Necessity of Emancipation*, 98–99
- British Empire, abolition and, 295
- British military, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
- Brougham, Lord Henry, foreword to *The Garies and Their Friends* (Webb) and, 264
- Brown, Charles (US congressman), on abolitionism, 37
- Brown, David Paul (Quaker abolitionist), 271
- Brown, Enoch (schoolmaster), 442
- Brown, Foster (dean, SUNY Cortland), 302
- Brown, John (abolitionist), 71
- Brown, William Wells, 63, 74
- Browning, Orville H., 99
- Brownson, Orestes (philosopher), 334
- Brubaker, Jack, *Massacre of the Conestogas: On the Trail of the Paxton Boys in Lancaster County*, rev., 204–5
- Bruggeman, Seth C., book rev. by, 219–20
- Brundage, W. Fitzhugh, book rev. by, 118–19
- Buchanan, James: Civil War and, book on, 336–37; US Capitol and, 452
- Buckley, Paul, ed., *Dear Friend: Letters and Essays of Elias Hicks*, rev., 330–32
- Budd, Theodore (cranberry farmer), 185, 189
- Budden, Richard (ship captain), 135–37, 136n, 139
- Buel, Richard, Jr., book rev. by, 211–12
- Bunche, Ralph (educator/statesman), on freedom, 14
- Bunyan, John (writer), Benjamin Franklin and, 448
- Burd, Edward Shippen, 282
- Burd, Eliza Howard (benefactor/artist), 282–83
- Burd family, 274
- Burlingame, Michael (historian), 59
- Burns, Lillian (Penn planner), 400
- Burr, Aaron, 272, 273
- Burr, John Pierre, 272–73, 294
- Burr, Louisa Charlotte, 271–77
- Burr family, 266, 272
- Burton, Orville Vernon (historian): ed., *The Struggle for Equality: Essays on Sectional Conflict, the Civil War, and the Long Reconstruction*, with Podair and Weber, rev., 454–56; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 103
- Bush, George H. W., judicial appointments of, 450
- Bush, George W.: ideas about freedom and, 30; judicial appointments of, 450
- business: in early America, 147–77 passim; trade cards and, 193
- Butler, Gen. Benjamin, contraband edict of, 35–55 passim
- Byrd, William (quarryman), 84–85
- Byron, Lady, 290
- Cadwalader, Thomas (PA provincial official), Delaware Indians and, 228
- Calone, Tenjeta (child laborer), 188 (photo)
- Calvinism, 363–64
- Camillo, Jennie (child laborer), 189 (photo)
- Campbell, Jabez (AME pastor), on colonizing African Americans, 65
- Campbell, James (scholar), 351
- Canada, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
- Canasatego (Onondaga orator), 237–38, 243
- Capital of the World: The Race to Host the United Nations*, by Mires, rev., 456–57
- Captain Jacobs (Delaware Indian), 252–53
- Captain John Peter (Delaware Indian), 253
- Captain Will (Delaware Indian), 253

- Carhart, Tom (historian), 455  
 Carlisle Indian School, book on, 213–15  
 Carmichael, Peter (historian), 455  
 Carnegie, Andrew, 459  
 Carter, James E., judicial appointments of, 451  
 Cassey, Alfred, 285  
 Cassey, Amy Matilda, 267, 284–85, 287, 295  
 Cassey, Henry, 287  
 Cassey, Joseph (hairdresser), 279, 284, 295  
 Cassey, Joseph W., 300  
 Cassey, Sarah, 284, 287  
 Cassey family, 266, 284–85, 300  
 Catto, Octavius (civil rights activist), 63–65, 78, 118  
 Catto, Rev. William (civil rights leader), on colonizing African Americans, 61, 63, 67  
*A Caution and Warning to Great Britain and Her Colonies* (Benezet), 128–29  
 CCPEP (Citizens Committee for Public Education in Philadelphia), 307, 313  
 Central Urban Renewal Area study, 387  
 “Cerebus” (journalist), on Chiriquí colonization plan, 60  
 Chain of Friendship, 237, 254, 257  
 Chancellor, Elizabeth, 131–32  
 Chancellor, Lethea, 131  
 Chancellor, Mary, 132  
 Chancellor, Salome Carpenter, 138, 141–42  
 Chancellor, Salome Wister, 137–38, 141, 141n  
 Chancellor, Samuel, 131  
 Chancellor, William (sailmaker), 131, 131n, 142  
 Chancellor, William (slaveship surgeon):  
   Anthony Benezet and, 126–45, 128n;  
   “Continuation of a Voyage from New York to the Coast of Africa in the Sloop Wolf Gurnay Wall Commandr. in the Years 1749–50 & 51,” 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n; death of, 141–42  
 Chancellor, William (son of Dr. WC), 138, 141–42, 145  
 Chancellor family, 131–32, 131n  
 Charles Patterson Van Pelt Library (Penn), 394, 396–98, 397 (photo), 408  
 Charter of Privileges (1701) (Penn), 15–16  
 Cherokee Indians, 435–37  
 Chestnut, Mary Boykin (diarist), 72  
 Chicago, South East Chicago Commission of, 400, 415–16  
*Child Care in Black and White: Working Parents and the History of Orphanages*, by Ramey, rev., 212–13  
 child labor, 180–90 (with photos)  
 Chinese Exclusion Act, 25  
 Chiriquí colonization plan, 57–78 passim  
 Choate, John N. (photographer), 214  
 Christianity, Benjamin Franklin on, 345–79 passim  
*Christian Recorder* (periodical), 38–39, 42–44, 46, 55, 60  
*The Christian Slave* (play) (Stowe), 264, 288, 290  
 Ciotola, Nicholas P., “From Philadelphia to the Pinelands: The New Jersey Photographs of Lewis W. Hine,” 179–90 (with photos)  
 Citizens Committee for Public Education in Philadelphia, 307, 313  
 Citizens’ Conference on the Crisis in Education, 302  
 citizenship, Pennsylvania Abolition Society (PAS) and, 115  
*City Characters; or, Familiar Scenes in Town*, 175 (drawing), 176  
*The City of Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, North America; as it appeared in the Year 1800* (lithograph), 172  
 civic activism, Phila. public schools and, 301–24 passim  
 Civic Club of Philadelphia, 301  
 civil rights: abolition movement in Phila. and, book on, 115–16; ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25–28, 29 (photo); in the North during Reconstruction, book on, 118–19  
 Civil War: abolitionism and, 33–55; James Buchanan and, book on, 336–37; contra-band edict and, 35–43 passim; draft resistance and, book on, 337–38; “Fine Wine on a Civil War Battlefield” (*Wine Spectator* article), 194; ideas about freedom and, 19–23; military service of African Americans in, 112–13; sectional conflict, reconstruction and, book on, 454–56; US Capitol and, book on, 451–53  
 Clarendon, Lord, 290  
 Clark, Joseph S., Jr. (Phila. mayor, US senator), 387, 401  
 Clarke, Samuel (theologian), 346, 351  
 Class of 1949 pedestrian bridge (Penn), 406  
 Clay, Henry, 109  
 Clayton, Constance (Phila. school supt.), 304, 314–23 passim  
*Clearfield Republican* (Democratic publication), 42

- Clinton, Catherine (historian), 455  
 Clinton, William J., judicial appointments of, 451  
*Clothed in Robes of Sovereignty: The Continental Congress and the People Out of Doors*, by Irvin, rev., 210–11  
 Cohen, Sheldon S., book rev. by, 207–8  
 Cold War, ideas about freedom and, 26–29  
 Cole, Eleanor (assist. dir., NCCPS), 302  
 Coleman, James S., *Equality of Educational Opportunity*, 310  
 College Hall (Penn), 394–96, 395 (photo)  
 College of Pennsylvania, 377–78  
 Collins, Josiah, III (planter), 279  
 Collinson, Peter (botanist), 370  
 colonial America: European conflicts and, 207–8; huckstering in, 150; ideas about freedom in, 15–16; mercantile society in Phila. and, 126–45 passim; Quakerism in, book on, 203–4  
 colonization of African Americans, 109–12, 273; Emancipation Proclamation and, 57–78 passim; Frank J. Webb and, 287–88  
 Columbia County, PA, draft resistance in, book on, 337–38  
 “Come and Join Us, Brothers” (lithograph), 21  
 commerce, in early America, 147–77 passim  
 Conant, James B. (pres., Harvard University), 302  
 Conaughy, A. D. (reporter), 436, 438  
 Conestoga Indians, Paxton Boys and, book on, 204–5  
 “The Contested History of American Freedom,” by Eric Foner, 13–31  
 Continental Congress, culture and, book on, 210–11  
 “Continuation of a Voyage from New York to the Coast of Africa in the Sloop Wolf Gurnay Wall Commandr. in the Years 1749–50 & 51” (Chancellor), 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n  
 contraband edict, 35–55 passim, 97–98  
 Conyngham, Redmond (journalist), Paxton Boys and, book on, 205  
 Cook, Elliot (restaurateur), 411  
 cooking, Eliza Goodfellow and, book on, 333–34  
 Coppedge, Fern Isabel (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Coquettegheon (Delaware Indian), 441  
 Corantie, John (Animabo trader), 135n  
 Le Corbusier (Charles-Édouard Jeanneret-Gris) (architect), 407–8, 456  
 CORDE Corporation, 310  
 Cornaro, Millie (child laborer), 184 (photo)  
 Costanzo, Matthew (Phila. school supt.), 315  
 Countryman, Matthew, *Up South*, 423  
 Covenant Chain, 229, 235–36, 255, 258  
 Cox, LaWanda (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 98, 102  
 Cox, Thomas C. (historian), 455  
 Cox, Tench (politician), 115  
 Cox family, 274  
 Coyle, Heather Campbell, ed., *Howard Pyle: American Master Rediscovered*, rev., 216–17  
 cranberry bogs, 183–90 (photos)  
 Cranchell, Barthena (huckster), 152–53  
 Cranchell, Bartholomew (huckster), 153  
 Cranchell, Caesar (huckster), 152–53  
 Crane, Walter (illustrator), 217  
 Crawford, Thomas (artist), US Capitol and, 452–53  
 Creason, Carl C., book rev. by, 454–56  
 Creese, James (Drexel Inst. pres.), 392, 394  
 Creighton, Margaret (historian), 338  
*Crisis in the Classroom* (Silberman), 311–12  
 Crittenden, John (US senator), on First Confiscation Act, 39  
 Crockett, Rosemary (historian), 293  
 Crofts, Daniel (historian), 337  
 Croghan, George (Indian agent), 202, 244, 246  
 Crosby, David L., “The Surgeon and the Abolitionist: William Chancellor and Anthony Benezet,” 126–45  
 Cudworth, Ralph (philosopher), 353–54, 356, 363  
 Cuffe, Paul (ship captain/abolitionist), 208  
 culture: abolition in Phila. and, book on, 116; Americanization of Native Americans and, book on, 213–15; art and science in Phila., book on, 328–29; Continental Congress and, book on, 210–11; cooking, Eliza Goodfellow and, book on, 333–34; gravestone art and, book on, 446–47; industrial memory in PA and, book on, 219–20; language in early PA and, book on, 326–28; The Plastic Club records and, 196–97  
 Cupp, Paul J. (Penn trustee), 419  
 CURA (Central Urban Renewal Area) study, 387  
 Current, Richard (historian), 336

- Cutler, William W., III, "Outside In and Inside Out: Civic Activism, Helen Oakes, and the Philadelphia Public Schools, 1960–1989," 301–24
- Cyrus (ship), 271
- Daily Pennsylvanian* (newspaper), 409
- Dain, Bruce (historian), 455
- Darius, John, 274
- Darius, Louisa Charlotte Burr Webb, 271–77
- David Rittenhouse Laboratories, 390
- Davis, David Brion (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 106, 108
- Davis, Hugh, "*We Will Be Satisfied With Nothing Less*": *The African American Struggle for Equal Rights in the North during Reconstruction*, rev., 118–19
- Davis, Jefferson: Emancipation Proclamation and, 107, 114; US Capitol and, 452–53; on Dr. J. H. Van Evrie, 52
- de Willer, Catherine (huckster), 159–60, 164
- Dear Friend: Letters and Essays of Elias Hicks*, by Buckley, ed., rev., 330–32
- deism, 346, 352
- Delany, Martin (abolitionist), 61, 78
- Delaware George (Delaware Indian), 238
- Delaware Indians: captivity of Richard Bard and, 431–43 passim; defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim; gender roles and, 229–38, 231n, 233n; recorded history of, book on, 445–46
- DeMallie, Raymond J., book rev. by, 213–15
- A Democracy of Facts: Natural History in the Early Republic*, by Lewis, rev., 332–33
- Democratic Party: draft resistance and, book on, 337–38; economics and, 159–60
- desegregation of Phila. schools, 305–10, 321–22
- Dewey, John (philosopher/educator), 302
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders* (1973), John Fryer papers and, 198
- Diamond, Becky, *Mrs. Goodfellow: The Story of America's First Cooking School*, rev., 333–34
- Dickerson, Mary Anne, 276
- Dictionnaire Historique et Critique* (Bayle), 354–55
- Dido (Phoenician queen), 445
- Dietrich Hall (Penn), 398
- Dillaye, Blanche (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 196
- DiLorenzo, Thomas (economist), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 105–6
- Dilworth, Richard (Phila. mayor), 311, 320; Penn expansion and, 387, 391, 400, 416
- Dinwiddie, Robert (VA lt. gov.), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- A Dissertation on Liberty and Necessity, Pleasure and Pain* (Franklin), 347–51, 367
- District of Columbia emancipation edict, 47–48
- divine intervention, Benjamin Franklin on, 345–79 passim
- Donald, David (historian): on colonization, 109; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100, 104, 108
- Donaldson, David (historian), 454
- Dorr, Thomas (RI gov.), 335
- Douglas, Stephen: James Buchanan and, 337; on DC abolition, 48
- Douglass, Frederick, 71, 101, 292; on antislavery movement, 64; on Gen. Benjamin Butler, 38–39; on colonization, 61, 62, 110; on contraband edict, 38–39, 42–43; Emancipation Proclamation and, 74–75, 107; experiences of, 66; on Gen. John Fremont, 45; on Abraham Lincoln, 61–62, 70; on slavery, 33, 55; on visiting the White House, 60, 78
- Douglass, Susan, 278
- Douglass family, 266
- Douglass' Monthly* (periodical), 61
- Downs, Jim (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 113
- "Dr. Henry Anonymous," John Fryer papers and, 198
- draft resistance, Civil War and, book on, 337–38
- Drayton, Thomas (plantation owner), 22
- Drexel family, 406
- Drexel Institute of Technology, 392, 399, 413, 414, 418–19
- Drexel University, 307, 382, 392; Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197
- Duane, William John (newspaper editor), PA legislature and, 449
- Dubin, Murray, "God Is Settling the Account": African American Reaction to Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation," with Daniel R. Biddle, 57–78
- Du Bois, W. E. B.: Niagara Movement and, 81; on 1834 Phila. riot, 296–97; *The Philadelphia Negro*, 81; sociological work of, 81–93 passim
- Duffin, J. M., 403
- Dutch and religious liberty, book on, 325–26

- early America: book on, 202–3; economic democracy in, 147–77 passim; huckstering in, 147–77 passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing); natural history in, book on, 332–33
- Eastman Kodak Company, Lillian Bradley letter to, 193–94
- economics: free trade and, 147–77 passim; huckstering and, 147–77 passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing); ideas about freedom and, 23–24; Panic of 1837 and, book on, 334–36; regulation of, 155–77 passim
- Eddington, Paul (writer), 204
- education: of African Americans, 71–72; Anthony Benezet and, 126–45 passim; desegregation of Phila. schools and, 305–10, 321–22; W. E. B. Du Bois and, 83–84; expansion of Penn and, 381–430 passim (with photos); William Penn and, 126, 132; Phila. public schools, 1960–89 and, 301–24 passim; Philadelphia Board of Education, 309–24 passim; reform of, race and, book on, 457–58
- Educational Equality League, 313
- Educational Survey (1954–59), 384, 403
- Egerton, Douglas R., “A Measure Alike Military & Philanthropic’: Historians and the Emancipation Proclamation,” 95–114
- 1812: War and the Passions of Politics*, by Eustace, rev., 211–12
- Eisenhower, Dwight D., 401; judicial appointments of, 451
- Eisenlohr family, 406
- Elmore, Hannah (huckster), 169, 174, 176
- Eltis, David (slavery database compiler), 129
- Emancipation Proclamation: Civil War abolitionism and, 33–55; 1913 commemoration of, 79–93 passim (with photos); DC emancipation edict and, 47–48; historians’ works on, 95–114; history of American freedom and, 13–31; of Gen. David Hunter, 35–55 passim; reaction of African Americans to, 57–78; Republican Party and, 97–99
- Emerson, Ralph Waldo, 74
- Emery, Hetty, family chart of, 272
- Emmons, Mary, family chart of, 272
- employment: child care orphanages and, book on, 212–13; child labor and, 180–90 (with photos); Foran Act, 186; ideas about freedom and, 23–24
- England: abolition and, 295; defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim; ideas about freedom in, 15–16
- Engman, Robert (sculptor), 411
- Enon Tabernacle Baptist Church, 86 (photo)
- environmentalism, American history and, book on, 201–2
- Epicurus, 349–79 passim; Motion of Declination theory of, 366
- “Epicurus” (Bayle), 347–79 passim, 365n
- Epistle of Caution and Advice Concerning the Keeping of Slaves* (Quaker publication), 138
- Equality of Educational Opportunity* (Coleman), 310
- Equal Rights Amendment, 29 (photo)
- Erben, Patrick M., *A Harmony of the Spirits: Translation and the Language of Community in Early Pennsylvania*, rev., 326–28
- Espartero, Baldomero, 290
- Espartero, Mary, 264, 272, 288, 288 (illustration), 290
- Etcheson, Nichole (historian), 337
- Ethical Culture School, 180
- ethics, “government of the world” and, 345–46
- Eustace, Nicole, *1812: War and the Passions of Politics*, rev., 211–12
- Evening Bulletin* (newspaper), 407
- Evening Star* (newspaper), 75
- “Experience among the Contrabands” (essay) (Pierce), 42
- Faculty Club (Penn), 398
- Fairmount Engine Company, 295
- “Faithfully Drawn from Real Life’: Autobiographical Elements in Frank J. Webb’s *The Garies and Their Friends*,” by Mary Maillard, 261–300
- Federal Housing Act of 1949, 383, 385, 394, 400
- Federal Housing Act of 1959, 399–401
- Federalism: economics and, 159–65; War of 1812, westward expansion and, book on, 211–12
- Fehrenbacher, Don (historian), 112, 336
- Fels, Joseph (businessman), 23
- Fels family, 406
- The Feminine Mystique* (Friedan), 304
- feminism, ideas about freedom and, 17–18, 20–21, 28, 29 (photo)
- Ferguson, John Henry (writer), 204
- Ferrick, Frederick (Indian captive), 434

- Fiege, Mark, *The Republic of Nature: An Environmental History of the United States*, rev., 201–2
- Fields, Barbara J. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 96
- Fight for Freedom Committee, 25
- "Fine Wine on a Civil War Battlefield" (*Wine Spectator* article), 194
- Finkelman, Paul (historian), 336
- First African Presbyterian Church, 273
- First Confiscation Act, 39–40, 48–49, 96–97
- First Emancipation, 33–55 passim
- The First Frontier: The Forgotten History of Struggle, Savagery, and Endurance in Early America*, by Weidensaul, rev., 202–3
- Fischer, David Hackett (historian), 204
- Fisher, Elizabeth Powel Francis (society matron), 274, 277 (photo), 280–83
- Fisher, Eliza Middleton, 280–82
- Fisher, Joshua Francis, 274–76, 275 (photo), 281–83
- Fisher, Lily, 281
- Fisher, Sidney George (diarist), 68, 283
- The Fishing Creek Confederacy: A Story of Civil War Draft Resistance*, by Sauers and Tomasak, rev., 337–38
- Fishman, Joel, book revs. by, 449–50, 450–51
- Fleetwood, Christian A., papers of, 273, 278
- Fleetwood, Sarah Iredell, 272, 279, 292
- Fleszar, Mark J. (historian), on colonization, 111
- folklore, Delaware Indians and, book on, 445–46
- Foner, Eric (historian), 118; on colonization, 111; "The Contested History of American Freedom," 13–31; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 99–100, 103
- Foran Act, 186
- Forbush, Bliss (writer), 331
- Ford, Lisa L., ed, *Knowing Nature: Art and Science in Philadelphia, 1740–1840*, with Meyers, rev., 328–29
- Foreman, Amanda (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 103
- Forrester, Richard (freeman), 114
- Forten, Charlotte (abolitionist), 63–64, 71, 287; Emancipation Proclamation and, 75–76; family chart of, 272; Wood family and, 267, 270
- Forten, James (civil rights activist), 62–64, 115, 118, 266, 295
- Forten, Mary Virginia Wood, 265–67
- Forten, Robert B., 266, 272
- Forten family, 266–67
- Foster, Marcus (educator), book on, 457–58
- Fothergill, Dr. John (Quaker): William Chancellor and, 139–42, 144; on the Delaware Indians, 254
- Foucault, Michel (philosopher), 214
- Fox-Friedman, Jeanne, book rev. by, 216–17
- France, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
- Francis family, 274
- Franklin, Benjamin, 254; "An Arabian Tale," 375–76; "Articles of Belief and Acts of Religion," 349, 351, 359, 379; *Autobiography*, 349, 377; autobiography of, book on, 447–49; *A Dissertation on Liberty and Necessity, Pleasure and Pain*, 347–51, 367; on duties of religion, 369–74; "Journal of a Voyage," 348; "Letter from Father Abraham," 367; Library Company of Philadelphia and, 355; militias and, 329; "On the Providence of God in the Government of the World," 345–79 passim; "Plan of Conduct," 349; *Poor Richard's Almanac*, 370; on prayer, 362–69; *Proposals Relating to the Education of Youth in Pennsylvania*, 377–78; religious beliefs of, 345–79 passim; John Smith and, 136; statue of, 381, 395 (photo)
- Franklin, John Hope (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100–101, 104, 106, 108
- Franklin Building (Penn), 409
- Fratz, May (artist), *The Plastic Club* records and, 196
- Frederick, Margaretta S. (scholar), 217
- Frederick Douglass' Paper* (newspaper), 264
- Fredrickson, George (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 106
- Freedman's Bureau, 292
- Freedom National: The Destruction of Slavery in the United States, 1861–1865* (Oakes), 99
- Freedom's Cap: The United States Capitol and the Coming of the Civil War*, by Gugliotta, rev., 451–53
- Freedom's Journal* (newspaper), 273
- Freehling, William (historian), 102–3, 112, 336
- Freeman (slave), 114
- Freeman, Mittie (slave), 114
- "Free Niggerism" (Van Evrie), 51
- free trade, 147–77 passim



- “Free Trade and Hucksters’ Rights!” (Hemboldt), 149, 176
- “Free Trade and Hucksters’ Rights!” Envisioning Economic Democracy in the Early Republic,” by Candice L. Harrison, 147–77
- free will, 345–46, 366–69
- Fremont, Gen. John, Missouri proclamation of freedom and, 35–55 passim, 62
- French and Indian War: captivity of Richard Bard and, 431–43 passim; defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim
- Friedan, Betty (Bettye Naomi Goldstein), *The Feminine Mystique*, 304
- Friend’s Overseers of the Press, 138
- From Liberty to Liberty: The Transformation of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1776–1820*, by Joseph, rev., 449–50
- “From Philadelphia to the Pinelands: The New Jersey Photographs of Lewis W. Hine,” by Nicholas P. Ciotola, 179–90 (with photos)
- Frost, J. William (historian), 204
- Frothingham, Rev. Octavius B., 286
- Fryer, John E. (psychiatrist), papers of, 1876–2004 (bulk 1950–2000), 198–99
- Fugitive Slave Law, 35
- Fur, Gunlög (historian), 233–34; *A Nation of Women: Gender and Colonial Encounters*, 233
- “G.A.” (Phila. councilman), on huckstering, 162
- Gaines, Karen (reporter), 424
- Gallman, J. Matthew (historian), 338
- Garaontie, Daniel (Onondaga leader), King Philip’s War and, 235
- The Garies and Their Friends* (F. J. Webb), 261–300
- Garnet, Rev. Henry Highland (civil rights activist), 78, 118; on colonizing African Americans, 61, 63, 65; Emancipation Proclamation and, 74–75; experiences of, 66
- Garrison, William Lloyd (abolitionist), 46, 74, 294
- Gates, Thomas Sovereign (sec. of defense), 389
- Gay, Mary Ann Harris (writer), 456
- gay rights, ideas about freedom and, 28
- Gazette of the United States* (newspaper), 162
- gender, Delaware Indians and, 229–59 passim, 231n, 233n
- General State Authority, 394–99, 408–9
- George Eastman House, 181
- Germantown, PA, African Americans in, 79–93 (with photos)
- Germantown Education Assoc., 80, 87–88, 87 (photo)
- Gérôme, Jean Léon (academician), 217
- Gerteis, Louis (historian), on colonization, 110–11
- Gibbs, Jonathan C. (First African Presbyterian pastor), 73–74, 78
- GI Bill, 384
- Gibson, Hugh (captivity narrative writer), 437
- Gibson, James (lawyer), papers of, 1712–1849 (bulk 1770–1849), 192
- Gienapp, William E. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 107
- Giesberg, Judith (historian), 338
- Giggie, John M. (historian), 455
- Gillespie, Michele (historian), 456
- Gimbel, Bernard F., 409
- Gimbel Gymnasium, 409
- Glatthaar, Joseph T. (historian), 455
- Gleanings of Freedom: Free and Slave Labor along the Mason-Dixon Line, 1790–1860*, by Grivno, rev., 116–17
- Gleason, Nancy Aub, 277
- Goddard Laboratories, 408
- “God Is Settling the Account”: African American Reaction to Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation,” by Daniel R. Biddle and Murray Dubin, 57–78
- Gooch, William (VA lt. gov.), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Goode, Wilson (Phila. politician), 320
- Goodfellow, Eliza (chef/educator), book on, 333–34
- Good Housekeeping* (magazine), 190
- Gookin, Charles (PA gov.), Delaware Indians and, 236
- Gordon, Nathaniel (slave trader), 112
- Gordon, Patrick (PA gov.), Delaware Indians and, 236
- Gottlieb, Dylan, book rev. by, 456–57
- Gould, Eliza H., *Among the Powers of the Earth: The American Revolution and the Making of a New World Empire*, rev., 207–8
- “government of the world” defined, 345–46
- GPM (Greater Philadelphia Movement), 386–87
- Gradual Emancipation Act of Pennsylvania, 36, 153

- Graduate School of Education (Penn), 396, 398
- Gramsci, Antonio (philosopher), 214
- Grant, Ulysses S., US Capitol and, 453
- Great Britain. *see* British Empire; England
- Greater Philadelphia Movement, 386–87
- Great League of the Iroquois, Delaware Indians and, 228–59 *passim*
- Greeley, Horace (abolitionist), 75
- Green, Alfred M., 65–66
- Green, Bill (Phila. mayor), 319–20
- Green, Elijah (former slave), 72
- Green, Elizabeth Shippen (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
- Green, James N. (scholar), 328
- Greenberg, Brian (historian), 455
- Greenfield, Elizabeth Hallstrom (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
- Gregg, Robert (historian), 88
- Grenda, Christopher S., book rev. by, 325–26
- Grimes, Richard S., “We ‘Now Have Taken up the Hatchet against Them’: Braddock’s Defeat and the Martial Liberation of the Western Delawares,” 228–59
- Grimké, Angelina (abolitionist), 20
- Grivno, Max, *Gleanings of Freedom: Free and Slave Labor along the Mason-Dixon Line, 1790–1860*, rev., 116–17
- GSA (General State Authority), 394–99, 408–9
- Guardians of the Poor, 176
- Guelzo, Allen C. (historian), 454; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 97, 103, 106–8; *Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation*, 97
- Gugliotta, Guy, *Freedom’s Cap: The United States Capitol and the Coming of the Civil War*, rev., 451–53
- Gurley, Rev. R. R. (American Colonization Society founder), 288
- Gurney, James (writer), 216
- Gutmann, Amy (Penn pres.), 429
- Gyles, John (captivity narrative writer), 202
- Hackney, Sheldon (Penn pres.), 429
- Haefeli, Evan, *New Netherland and the Dutch Origins of American Religious Liberty*, rev., 325–26
- Hahn, Steven (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 97
- Haiti, colonization of, 273
- Halleck, Gen. Henry, refusal of to accept fugitive slaves, 43
- Hamilton, Andrew (land agent), Woodlands Cemetery Company papers and, 194–95
- Hamilton, William, Woodlands Cemetery Company papers and, 195
- Hamlin, Hannibal (US vice pres.), 99–100
- Harding, Charlotte (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
- Harding, Vincent (historian): on colonization, 109; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 105–6
- Harley School, 304
- A Harmony of the Spirits: Translation and the Language of Community in Early Pennsylvania*, by Erben, rev., 326–28
- Harnwell, Gaylord P. (Penn pres.), 383–428 *passim*
- Harper, Frances Ellen Watkins (poet), 77
- Harper, Mary, 77
- Harriet Beecher Stowe Center, 299
- Harrison, Candice L., “Free Trade and Hucksters’ Rights!’ Envisioning Economic Democracy in the Early Republic,” 147–77
- Harrison, George (wine merchant), 275, 281
- Harrison, Sophia Francis, 274, 281
- Hartley, David (philosopher), 377
- Hartshorne family papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194
- Harvard University, 302
- Hawthorne, Nathaniel, 68
- Hay, John (Lincoln aide): on colonization, 77; on emancipation, 37–38
- Haytien Emigration Society, 273, 284
- Heckewelder, John (Moravian missionary), 445; Delaware Indians and, 231–32, 251, 258
- HEFA (Higher Education Facilities Authority), 406–7
- Hemboldt, George (newspaper editor), 149, 176
- Hesseltine, William B. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100
- Hetherton, Lord, 290
- Hewitt, Don (CBS news exec.), 303
- Heyser, George (farmer), 116
- HHFA (Housing and Home Finance Administration), 403
- Hickman, John (Delaware Indian), 252
- Hickman, Thomas (Delaware Indian), 252
- Hicks, Elias, letters and essays of, book on, 330–32
- Hicks, Jemima, 331
- Higginbotham, A. Leon (judge), 451

- Higginson, Col. Thomas Wentworth (Union officer), 75–76  
 Higher Education Facilities Authority, 406–7  
 Hill College House (Penn), 393 (photo), 394  
 Hill Field (Penn), 393 (photo), 394  
 Hill Hall, 408  
 Hine, Lewis W. (photographer), 179–90 (with photos)  
 Hinton, Frederick A. (abolitionist), 266, 271  
 Hinton family, 266  
 Hirsch, Arnold (historian), 415  
*An Historical and Critical Dictionary* (Bayle), 354–55  
*An Historical Research Respecting the Opinions of the Founders of the Republic on Negroes as Slaves, as Citizens, and as Soldiers* (Livermore), 37, 37n  
 Historical Society of Pennsylvania  
   Collections: Batcheler, Hartshorne, and Sahlin families papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194; John Fryer papers, 1876–2004 (bulk 1950–2000), 198–99; James Gibson papers, 1712–1849 (bulk 1770–1849), 192; New Immigrants Initiative collection, 1976–2004, 198; Philadelphia Girls' Rowing Club records, 1938–2011, 196; The Plastic Club records, 1888–2007, 196–97; Trade Card Collection, ca. 1800–2000 (bulk 1800–1900), 193; Shirley J. Vernon family history papers, ca. 1984–ca. 2006, 197; Conrad Weiser papers, 1741–1783, 191–92; Herbert Welsh (political activist) collection, 1759–1935, undated (bulk 1898–1925), 195–96; Whitaker, Alfred H., Spanish-American War diary, 1898–1899, 1998, 2010, undated, 193–94; Woodlands Cemetery Company papers, 1798–1990, 194–95  
 Hitler, Adolph, colonization and, 111  
 Hobbes, Thomas, 377  
 Hofstadter, Richard (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101, 105, 108  
 Hogue, James K. (historian), 455  
 Holahan, Mary F. (scholar), 217  
 Holland, Nathaniel, 436, 438  
 Holland Land Company, James Gibson papers and, 192  
 Holman, William (US congressman), on emancipation, 34  
 Holt, Joseph (KY Unionist), James Buchanan and, 337  
 Holt, Michael (historian), 336  
 Holzer, Harold (historian): on colonization, 109–10; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 96, 101, 112  
 Home for Colored Children, book on, 212–13  
 Homer, Winslow (painter), 217  
 homosexuality, John Fryer papers and, 198–99  
 Hoover, Herbert, 302  
 Hopkinson, Edward, Jr. (PCPC chairman), 387, 389  
 Hornergrout, Catherine (huckster), 152  
 House of Pagano, 410–12, 412 (photo)  
 housing: Federal Housing Act of 1949, 383, 385, 394, 400; Federal Housing Act of 1959, 399–401  
 Housing and Home Finance Administration, 403  
*Howard Pyle: American Master Rediscovered*, by Coyle, ed., rev., 216–17  
 huckstering, 147–77 passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing)  
 Hunter, David (general), 35–55 passim, 62, 100  
 Hunter, Frances Tipton (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Hunter, Judith A. (historian), 455  
 Hunter, Samuel (Indian captive), 433–35, 439  
 Huntsman Hall (Wharton School), 406  
 Île-à-Vache colonization plan, 70, 77  
 immigrants. *see also specific groups*: ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25–26; medical practice and, book on, 215–16; New Immigrants Initiative collection and, 198  
 imperialism: US, ideas about freedom and, 22–24; Herbert Welsh collection and, 195  
 India, Sahlin family papers and, 194  
 Indian Rights Assoc., Herbert Welsh collection and, 195–96  
 industry, in PA, book on, 219–20  
 Ingle, H. Larry (historian), 204  
 Inskeep, John (Phila. mayor), 168, 173  
 Institute for Colored Youth, 64  
 Integrated Development Plan of 1962, 385, 403  
 International Centennial Exhibition of 1876, Herbert Welsh collection and, 196  
*In the Crossfire: Marcus Foster and the Troubled History of American School Reform*, by Spencer, rev., 457–58  
 IRA (Indian Rights Assoc.), Herbert Welsh collection and, 195–96

- Iredell, Elizabeth Susan Webb, 271–79 passim, 278 (photo); family chart of, 272; “Lines Addressed to a Wreath of Flowers, Designed as A Present for Mary Ann” (poem), 278
- Iredell, Francis Webb, 272, 279
- Iredell, Geoffrey George, 272, 278–80, 278 (photo)
- Iredell, James, Jr., 279
- Iredell, Laura Heloise, 272, 279
- Iredell, Sarah Louise, 272, 279, 292
- Iroquois Confederacy, Delaware Indians and, 228–59 passim
- Irvin, Benjamin H., *Clothed in Robes of Sovereignty: The Continental Congress and the People Out of Doors*, rev., 210–11
- Jackson, Andrew: James Buchanan and, 337; Panic of 1837 and, 335
- Jacobs, Captain (Delaware Indian), 252–53
- Jacobs, Harriet (escaped slave), 67–68, 71
- James, Stephen (1834 Phila. riot victim), 297
- James Buchanan and the Coming of the Civil War*, by Quist and Birkner, eds., rev., 336–37
- James Creese Student Center, 392, 394
- Janes Methodist Episcopal Church, 86
- Jay, John, on abolitionism, 37
- Jeanneret-Gris, Charles-Édouard (Le Corbusier) (architect), 407–8, 456
- Jefferson, Thomas, 101; on colonizing African Americans, 61; economics and, 159–65; ideas about freedom and, 28; time and, book on, 208–9
- Jemison, Mary (captivity narrative writer), 432–33, 443
- Jennings, Francis (historian), 445
- Joel, Billy, 219
- Johannsen, Robert (historian), 336
- John James (Delaware Indian), 441
- John Peter, Captain (Delaware Indian), 253
- Johns Hopkins University, 310
- Johnson, Lyndon B., judicial appointments of, 450–51
- Johnson, Rodney (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
- Johnson, Walter (historian), 116
- Johnson, William (supt. of Indian affairs), 247, 256–57; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Johnston, Caroline, family chart of, 272
- Johnston, Frances Benjamin (photographer), 214
- Johnston, James Cathcart, 265–72, 265n, 266 (photo), 279–80
- Johnston, Louisa, family chart of, 272
- Johnston, Samuel (NC gov.), 267, 272
- Johnston family, 265–72, 266 (photo)
- John Woolman's Path to the Peaceable Kingdom: A Quaker in the British Empire*, by Plank, rev., 206–7
- Jones, Charles Colcock (minister/plantation owner), 71
- Jones, Howard (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104
- Jordan, Ryan P. (historian), 454
- Joseph, Anthony M., *From Liberty to Liberality: The Transformation of the Pennsylvania Legislature, 1776–1820*, rev., 449–50
- “Journal of a Voyage” (Franklin), 348
- judiciary, US District Court for Eastern PA, book on, 450–51
- Julian, George (US senator), on contraband edict, 48–49
- Junto (philosophic society), 346
- Kahn, Louis (architect), 385, 408
- Kames, Lord, 370
- Kanickhungo (Iroquois leader), 237
- Katz, Philip M. (historian), 455
- Kaufman, Cathy K., book rev. by, 333–34
- Kelsey family (farmers), 447
- Kennedy, John F., 303
- Kent, Donald H. (historian), 445
- King, Martin Luther, Jr., 27, 101
- King George's War, 241
- King Philip's War, 234–35
- Kitch, Carolyn, *Pennsylvania in Public Memory: Reclaiming the Industrial Past*, rev., 219–20
- Knowing Nature: Art and Science in Philadelphia, 1740–1840*, Meyers and Ford, eds., rev., 328–29
- Kock, Bernard (speculator), 70
- Kodak Company, Lillian Bradley letter to, 193–94
- Kraft, C. William (judge), 450
- Krannawitter, Thomas (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 102, 108
- Kraut, Alan M., book rev. by, 215–16
- labor: along the Mason-Dixon line, book on, 116–17; child, 180–90 (with photos); Foran Act, 186
- Laird, Mark (scholar), 328

- laissez-faire trade, 147–77 passim
- Lammer, Francis J. (RDA exec. dir.), 402
- Lancaster County, PA, Paxton Boys and, book on, 204–5
- land, James Gibson papers and, 192
- Lansdowne, Marquis of, 290
- Langston, John Mercer (civil rights activist), 118
- language, translation and, in early PA, book on, 326–28
- Lapsansky-Werner, Emma J. (historian), 64; book rev. by, 203–4
- Larsen, Roy E. (pres., Time, Inc.), 302
- Lawson, John (travel narrative writer), 202
- Lay, Benjamin (Quaker abolitionist), 115
- Leader, George M. (PA gov.), book on, 218–19
- Leader, Mary Jane (PA first lady), 218
- League of Women Voters Education Committee, 305, 312
- Lee, Robert E., Emancipation Proclamation and, 100, 104
- Lee, Thomas (VA acting gov.), Ohio Indians and, 242
- Lemay, J. A. Leo (scholar), 350–51, 354
- Lenape Indians, 230–31. *see also* Delaware Indians; recorded history and, book on, 445–46
- Lenox, Henrietta A., 268
- Lenox, Robert (wealthy merchant), 267–70
- Lerner, Ralph (scholar), 351, 374
- Leslie, Eliza (writer), 334
- Leslie, John (photographer), 214
- Let Freedom Ring* (newsletter), 27 (photo)
- “Letter from Father Abraham” (Franklin), 367
- Levi, Julien (SECC pres.), 400–401, 415–16
- Levy, Barry (historian), 204
- Lewis, Andrew J., *A Democracy of Facts: Natural History in the Early Republic*, rev., 332–33
- Liberia, 62, 109, 287–88
- Library Company of Philadelphia, 355
- Library of Congress, 181; Christian Fleetwood papers at, 273, 278; National Child Labor Committee records at, 181
- The Life of Pennsylvania Governor George M. Leader: Challenging Complacency*, by Wolensky and Leader, rev., 218–19
- Lincoln, Abraham: African American military service and, 112–13; James Buchanan and, 336–77; Civil War and, 455; colonization and, 57–78 passim, 109–12; on democracy, 19; Emancipation Proclamation and, 22, 33–78 passim, 95–114 passim; Gen. John Fremont and, 45, 62; Gen. David Hunter and, 46–47, 62; leadership of, book on, 453–54; US Capitol and, 452–53
- Lincoln and Leadership: Military, Political, and Religious Decision Making*, by Miller, ed., rev., 453–54
- Lincoln’s Emancipation Proclamation* (Guelzo), 97
- Lincoln’s Hundred Days* (L. P. Masur), 97
- “Lines Addressed to a Wreath of Flowers, Designed as A Present for Mary Ann” (poem) (E. S. Webb), 278
- “The Linford Studio” (M. E. Webb performance), 290
- Lingonoa, James (Delaware Indian), 433, 436
- Lippmann, Walter (writer), 302
- Little, Monroe H. (historian), 456
- Livermore, George, *An Historical Research Respecting the Opinions of the Founders of the Republic on Negroes as Slaves, as Citizens, and as Soldiers*, 37, 37n
- Lloyd, Mark Frazier, “Penn’s Great Expansion: Postwar Urban Renewal and the Alliance between Private Universities and the Public Sector,” with John L. Puckett, 381–430
- Locke, John, 28, 354
- Lodge, Henry Cabot, 217
- Loechele, Anne M. (scholar), 217
- Logan, Floyd (Educational Equality League founder), 313
- Logan, Hannah, John Smith and, 136
- Logan, James: William Chancellor and, 140; Delaware Indians and, 236–37; Benjamin Franklin and, 354; John Smith and, 136
- Logan, John T. (hardware tycoon), 459
- Logan, William, William Chancellor and, 140–41
- London Daily News* (newspaper), 264
- Longfellow, Henry Wadsworth, 74; *The Song of Hiawatha*, 290
- Longhouse, Iroquois, 230–31, 235
- Longstreet, James (LA state militia commander), 455
- Loudon, Archibald, 437–38, 440; ed., “An Account of the Captivity of Richard Bard,” 438; ed., *A Selection of Some of the Most Interesting Narratives, of Outrages Committed by the Indians, in Their Wars with the White People*, 438
- Love, Ruth B. (Chicago school supt.), 317

- Lovejoy, Owen (US congressman), on contra-band edict, 43
- Loxley, Benjamin (Phila. Artillery commander), 330
- Lubin, David M. (scholar), 217
- Luckett, Harry (laborer), 117
- Lucretius (Epicurean), 366
- Lucy (child laborer), 186 (photo)
- Lupack, Alan (scholar), 216–17
- Lupack, Barbara Tapa (scholar), 217
- Lutz, Raechel, book rev. by, 201–2
- MacKinnon, William (historian), 336
- Magness, Phillip W. (historian), on colonization, 111
- Maillard, Mary, “Faithfully Drawn from Real Life’: Autobiographical Elements in Frank J. Webb’s *The Garies and Their Friends*,” 261–300
- Mallory (escaped slave), 38
- Mandela, Nelson, Abraham Lincoln and, 454
- Mandeville, Bernard (philosopher), 346, 348
- Mann, James R., 393
- Manny, Frank (educator), 180
- Mantel, Hilary (writer), 334
- Marcase, Michael P. (Phila. school supt.), 315–17
- “The Martial Capacity of Blacks” (Webb), 287
- Martin, Grace (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 196
- Marx, Karl, on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101
- Maryland Historical Society, 129
- St. Mary’s Episcopal Church, 406
- Mason, Elizabeth (huckster), 164
- Mason, James (Confederate envoy), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104
- Mason-Dixon Line, free and slave labor along, book on, 116–17
- Massacre of the Conestogas: On the Trail of the Paxton Boys in Lancaster County*, by Brubaker, rev., 204–5
- Masur, Kate (historian), 60
- Masur, Louis P. (historian): on the Emancipation Proclamation, 96, 104, 108, 111, 112; *Lincoln’s Hundred Days*, 97
- Mather, Increase (Puritan minister), 352
- Mauro, Hayes Peter, *The Art of Americanization at the Carlisle Indian School*, rev., 213–15
- McBride, Hannah (Indian captive), 434
- McCarthyism, 27 (photo)
- McClellan, George (general), 39, 100–101
- McClure, Alexander (politician), 103
- McConaughty, A. D. (reporter), 436, 438
- McCrary, Peyton (historian), 456
- McCullough, John (captivity narrative writer), 437
- McCurdy, John G., book rev. by, 329–30
- McDaniel, Caleb (historian), 115
- McDougall, James (US senator), on abolition, 50–51, 53, 55
- McGovern, George (US senator): on colonization, 111; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 102
- McHenry, George (Phila. businessman), on emancipation, 41
- McKanan, Dan, book rev. by, 330–32
- McKean, Joseph (PA atty. gen.), 160, 164
- McKean, Thomas (PA gov), 160
- McKenzie, Floretta D. (DC school supt.), 317
- McKim, James Miller (abolitionist), 68
- McManimy, Daniel (Indian captive). *see* McMenomy, Daniel (Indian captive)
- McMenomy, Daniel (Indian captive), 434, 440
- McNeil Center for Early American Studies (Penn), 393 (photo), 398
- McPherson, James (historian), 454; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 100–101, 104, 106
- “A Measure Alike Military & Philanthropic’: Historians and the Emancipation Proclamation,” by Douglas R. Egerton, 95–114
- Medford, Edna Greene (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 107, 113
- media, recorded history of Delaware Indians and, book on, 445–46
- Medical Caregiving and Identity in Pennsylvania’s Anthracite Region, 1880–2000*, by Weaver, rev., 215–16
- medicine: in anthracite region, book on, 215–16; Dr. William Chancellor and, 126–45 *passim*
- Meigs, Montgomery C. (engineer), US Capitol and, 452–53
- Melish, Joanne (historian), 49
- Meltzer, Jack (SECC member), 416
- mental health, John Fryer papers and, 199
- mercantile society, in colonial Phila., 126–45 *passim*
- Merritt, Jane T. (historian), on Delaware Indians, 233–34
- Meyers, Amy R. W., ed, *Knowing Nature: Art and Science in Philadelphia, 1740–1840*, with Ford, rev., 328–29

- Meyerson, Martin (Penn pres.), 382, 414–16, 428
- Middlekauff, Robert (historian), 374
- Middleton, Eliza, 280–82
- military: British, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim; Civil War service of African Americans in, 112–13; Alfred H. Whitaker Spanish-American War diary and, 193–94
- Militia Act of 1795, 97
- militias, Pennsylvania Association, book on, 329–30
- Miller, Jay (historian), on Delaware Indians, 232, 234
- Miller, Randall M.: ed., *Lincoln and Leadership: Military, Political, and Religious Decision Making*, rev., 453–54; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 112
- “A Miller’s Tale of Captivity, Ransom, and Remembrance, 1758–1811,” by Ian K. Steele, 431–43
- Mills, Clark (artist), 214
- Mires, Charlene, *Capital of the World: The Race to Host the United Nations*, rev., 456–57
- Missouri proclamation of freedom, 35–55 passim
- Mitchell, Robert (PCPC dir.), 385
- Molinaro, Leo (WPC chief), 420, 423, 426
- Moloshok, Rachel, collections at Historical Society of Pennsylvania, 191–99
- Monroe, James, on colonizing African Americans, 61
- Montgomery, Richard (maj. gen.), revolutionary politics and, 210
- Montour, Andrew (Indian interpreter), Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Moore, John (Penn vice pres.), 400–401, 416
- Moore College of Art and Design, Shirley J. Vernon family history papers and, 197
- Morgan, John (doctor), 140
- Morris, John (chimney sweep), 153
- Morris, Phillis (huckster), 153, 175
- Morris, Robert (PA gov.): Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248–53; Delaware Indians and, 228, 257; Onondaga council and, 246; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Morrison, Michael (historian), 336
- Mortals with Tremendous Responsibilities: A History of the United States District Court for the Eastern District of Pennsylvania*, by Bartle, rev., 450–51
- Motion of Declination theory (Epicurus), 366
- Mott, Lucretia (abolitionist), Gen. John Fremont and, 44
- Mrs. Goodfellow: The Story of America’s First Cooking School*, by Diamond, rev., 333–34
- Mueller, James, ed., *Antislavery and Abolition in Philadelphia: Emancipation and the Long Struggle for Racial Justice in the City of Brotherly Love*, with Newman, rev., 115–16
- Munsee Indians, 230. *see also* Delaware Indians
- “Music by the ‘Contra-Band’” (contraband image), 41
- Myrtilla* (ship), 135–37, 136n
- Nash, Gary (historian), 36, 115
- Nathan, Heather (scholar), 116
- National Anti-Slavery Standard*, 69
- National Assoc. of Colored Women, 80
- National Child Labor Committee, 180–90 (with photos)
- National Citizens Commission for the Public Schools, 302, 307
- National Institutes of Health, 384
- National Women’s Rowing Assoc., 196
- A Nation at Risk* (education report), 323
- Nation of Women: Gender and Colonial Encounters* (Fur), 233
- Native Americans. *see also specific groups:* Americanization of, culture and, 213–15; captivity of Richard Bard and, 431–43 passim; defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim; early American history and, book on, 202–3; medical practice and, book on, 215–16; recorded history and, book on, 445–46; War of 1812, westward expansion and, book on, 211–12; Conrad Weiser papers and, 191–92
- naturalism, 351–54
- nature: American history and, book on, 201–2; art and science in Phila. and, book on, 328–29; natural history in early America, book on, 332–33
- Nazism, ideas about freedom and, 24–26
- NCCPS (National Citizens Commission for the Public Schools), 302, 307
- NCLC (National Child Labor Committee), 180–90 (with photos)
- Neely, Mark E., Jr. (historian), 109–10, 338
- Nehru, Jawaharlal, Abraham Lincoln and, 454
- Nell, Elizabeth (huckster), 164

- Nell, John (huckster), 164  
 Nell, William Cooper (abolitionist), 285–87  
 Nemerov, Alexander (scholar), 328  
 Nenatchehan (Delaware George) (Delaware Indian), 238  
 Neri, Janice L. (scholar), 329  
 New Deal, ideas about freedom and, 23–24  
*New Era/New National Era* (newspaper), 264, 292  
 Newgen (horse thief), 442  
 New Immigrants Initiative collection, 1976–2004, 198  
 New Jersey: abolition act in, 36; Lewis H. Hine's photos of, 180–90 (with photos)  
 New Jersey State Museum, 181  
 New Left, ideas about freedom and, 28  
 Newman, Andrew, *On Records: Delaware Indians, Colonists, and the Media of History and Memory*, rev., 445–46  
 Newman, Richard: "The Age of Emancipating Proclamations: Early Civil War Abolitionism and Its Discontents," 33–55; ed., *Antislavery and Abolition in Philadelphia: Emancipation and the Long Struggle for Racial Justice in the City of Brotherly Love*, with Mueller, rev., 115–16  
*New Netherland and the Dutch Origins of American Religious Liberty*, by Haefeli, rev., 325–26  
*New Orleans Tribune* (newspaper), 111  
*New York Times* (newspaper), 66  
 Niagara Movement, 81  
 Nichols, Roy (historian), 336  
 Niemeyer, Jack (educator), 312  
 Niemeyer, Oscar (architect), 456  
 NIH (National Institutes of Health), 384  
 Nixon, Richard M., 303; judicial appointments of, 450  
 Nocito, Salvin (child laborer), 190 (photo)  
 North Carolina, gravestone art in, book on, 446–47  
 Nutimus (Delaware headman), 238  
 Oakes, Earl, 304, 309, 312  
 Oakes, Helen Baum (civic activist), 301–24 passim; *Oakes Newsletter*, 312–17, 321–24; "The School District of Philadelphia: A Critical Analysis," 311  
 Oakes, James (historian): on colonization, 109; on the Emancipation Proclamation, 105, 107, 113; *Freedom National: The Destruction of Slavery in the United States, 1861–1865*, 99  
*Oakes Newsletter*, 312–17, 321–24  
 Oakley, Violet (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 OANA (Ogontz Area Neighbors Assoc.), 307  
 Oates, Stephen B. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 98, 104, 111  
 Oberholtzer, Dolores (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319  
*Observations on the Enslaving, Importing, and Purchasing of Negroes* (Benezet), 126–28, 128n, 137–38, 142  
 Oestreicher, David (scholar), 445  
 Oh, In-Ho (Penn student), 414  
 O'Hara, Virginia (scholar), 217  
 Ohio Indians, defeat of Gen. Edward Braddock and, 228–59 passim  
 Ohio State University Hospital, John Fryer papers and, 199  
 O'Malley, Therese (scholar), 328  
 O'Mara, Margaret Pugh (historian), 418  
 Onondaga Indians, 235, 237  
*On Records: Delaware Indians, Colonists, and the Media of History and Memory*, by Newman, rev., 445–46  
 "On the Origins and Intention of Benjamin Franklin's 'On the Providence of God in the Government of the World,'" by Kevin Slack, 345–79  
 "On the Providence of God in the Government of the World" (Franklin), 345–79 passim  
 Ogontz Area Neighbors Assoc., 307  
 orphanages, child care and, book on, 212–13  
 Orr, Timothy J. (historian), 338  
 "Outside In and Inside Out: Civic Activism, Helen Oakes, and the Philadelphia Public Schools, 1960–1989," by William W. Cutler III, 301–24  
 Overbrook Elementary Home and School Assoc., 305  
*Pacific Appeal* (newspaper), 67, 69  
 paganism, 353, 358  
 Pagano, Charles (restaurateur), 410–12  
 Page, Sebastian N. (historian), on colonization, 111  
 Palmer, Walter (civil rights activist), 420–23  
 Paludan, Phillip Shaw (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 97–98, 107  
 Pangle, Lorraine (scholar), 350  
 Panic of 1837, book on, 334–36  
 Parham, William H. (African American teacher), 66, 78



- Parker, Theodore (abolitionist), 63–64
- Pastorius, Francis Daniel, language in early PA and, 327
- Patterson, Daniel W., *The True Image: Gravestone Art and the Culture of Scotch Irish Settlers in the Pennsylvania and Carolina Backcountry*, rev., 446–47
- Pawley, Emily, book rev. by, 332–33
- Paxton Boys: in Lancaster County, book on, 204–5; militias and, 329–30
- PCPC (Philadelphia City Planning Commission), 383, 385–91, 403
- Peale, Rembrandt, 283
- Pederson, William D., book rev. by, 453–54
- Pemberton, Ebenezer (minister), 354
- Pemberton, Israel, Jr. (Quaker), 436; William Chancellor and, 138–40, 143–44; John Smith and, 136
- Pemberton, James, William Chancellor and, 139–41, 144
- The Peninsula Campaign and the Necessity of Emancipation* (Brasher), 98–99
- Penn, Thomas: Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248; Delaware Indians and, 242; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Penn, William, 192; Charter of Privileges (1701), 15–16; Delaware Indians and, 228, 251; education and, 126, 132; Elias Hicks and, 331; language in early PA and, book on, 326–28; Lenape Indians and, 445; militias and, 329
- Penn Charter School, 126, 132
- Penney, Jordan (historian), 204
- Pennock, Ann (artist), *The Plastic Club* records and, 196
- “Penn’s Great Expansion: Postwar Urban Renewal and the Alliance between Private Universities and the Public Sector,” by John L. Puckett and Mark Frazier Lloyd, 381–430
- Pennsylvania: 1780 Gradual Emancipation Act of, 36, 153; gravestone art in, book on, 446–47; industry in, book on, 219–20; legislature of, 1776–1820, book on, 449–50; Supreme Executive Council of, 155; US District Court for Eastern PA, book on, 450–51
- Pennsylvania Abolition Society (PAS): 19, 144–45; citizenship and, 115
- Pennsylvania Association (military organization), book on, 329–30
- The Pennsylvania Associators, 1747–1777*, by Seymour, rev., 329–30
- Pennsylvania Augustine Education Society, 273, 284
- Pennsylvania Civil Rights Congress, 27
- Pennsylvania Gazette* (newspaper), 135–41 passim, 355, 378, 433
- Pennsylvania Hospital for the Relief of the Sick Poor, 138, 140
- Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, 321
- Pennsylvania in Public Memory: Reclaiming the Industrial Past*, by Kitch, rev., 219–20
- Pennsylvania Population Company, James Gibson papers and, 192
- Pennsylvania Society for Promoting the Abolition of Slavery. *see* Pennsylvania Abolition Society
- Penn University. *see* University of Pennsylvania
- Perkins, G. Holmes (architect), 385, 389, 391, 399, 407
- “Personal Impressions of India” (Sahlin), 194
- Peters, Richard (provincial sec.), on Delaware Indians, 242
- St. Peter’s Episcopal Church, John Fryer papers and, 198
- Peterson, Carol, *Allegheny City: A History of Pittsburgh’s North Side*, with Rooney, rev., 459–60
- Petshek, Kirk (economist), 386
- PFT (Philadelphia Federation of Teachers), 316
- PGRC (Philadelphia Girls’ Rowing Club) records, 1938–2011, 196
- Philadelphia, PA: abolition movement in, book on, 115–16; art and science in, book on, 328–29; *City Characters; or, Familiar Scenes in Town*, 175 (drawing), 176; *The City of Philadelphia, in the State of Pennsylvania, North America; as it appeared in the Year 1800* (lithograph), 172; civic activism in, 301–24 passim; colonial, mercantile society in, 126–45 passim; desegregation of schools in, 305–10, 321–22; expansion of Penn and, 381–430 passim (with photos); huckstering in, 147–77 passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing); migrant laborer residents of, 180–90 (with photos); public schools in, 1960–89, 301–24 passim; race riots in, 293–300; trade card collection from, 193
- Philadelphia Board of Education, 309–24 passim
- Philadelphia City Planning Commission, 383, 385–91, 403

- Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science, 413
- Philadelphia Committee for Educational Parks, 309
- Philadelphia Evening Bulletin* (newspaper), 421
- Philadelphia Federation of Community Councils, 307
- Philadelphia Federation of Teachers, 316
- Philadelphia Female Anti-Slavery Society, 266
- Philadelphia Free Library, 407
- Philadelphia Girls' Rowing Club records, 1938–2011, 196
- Philadelphia Home and School Council, 305, 319
- Philadelphia Home and School League, 305
- Philadelphia Inquirer* (newspaper), 40–41, 414, 417
- The Philadelphia Negro* (Du Bois), 81
- Philadelphia Packet* (ship), 139, 141
- Philadelphia School of Design for Women, The Plastic Club records and, 196–97
- “A Philadelphia Surgeon on a Slaving Voyage to Africa, 1749–1751” (Wax), 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n
- Philadelphia Urban League, 309
- Philippine Islands: US ideas about freedom and, 22–24; Herbert Welsh collection and, 195
- St. Philips' African Episcopal Church, 295
- Phillips, Wendell (abolitionist), 455
- Philodemus (Epicurean), 374
- photography: Lillian Bradley letter to Eastman Kodak Co. and, 193–94; Carlisle Indian School and, 214
- Pierce, Edward, “Experience among the Contrabands” (essay), 42
- Pierce, Franklin: James Buchanan and, 337; US Capitol and, 452
- Pinsker, Matthew (historian), 453
- Pisquetomen (Delaware chief), 238
- Pittsburgh, PA, Allegheny City, book on, 459–60
- Plank, Geoffrey, *John Woolman's Path to the Peaceable Kingdom: A Quaker in the British Empire*, rev., 206–7
- “Plan of Conduct” (Franklin), 349
- The Plastic Club records, 1888–2007, 196–97
- Plato, 348, 355–56, 365, 379
- Plumly, Benjamin Rush (abolitionist), 72–73
- Plunkett, Stephanie Haboush (scholar), 217
- pluralism, Dutch colony and, book on, 325–26
- Plutarch, 355
- Podair, Jerald, ed., *The Struggle for Equality: Essays on Sectional Conflict, the Civil War, and the Long Reconstruction*, with Burton and Weber, rev., 454–56
- politics: “government of the world” and, 345–46; Panic of 1837 and, book on, 334–36
- Polk family (plantation owners), 446
- polytheism, 349, 351, 353
- Pomeroy, Samuel (US senator), on Chiriquí colonization plan, 61–62, 67
- Pontiac's Uprising, Paxton Boys and, book on, 204–5
- Poole, William, 331
- Poor Richard's Almanac* (Franklin), 370
- Pope, Alexander, 131
- positivism, 352
- Post, Amy (abolitionist), 67–68
- Potter, David (historian), 336
- Potter, Thomas (Indian captive), 433–43 passim
- Pottruck, David S., 409
- Pottruck Health and Fitness Center, 409
- Potts family, 406
- Pratt, Richard H. (founder, Carlisle Indian School), 213–14
- prayer, Benjamin Franklin on, 362–69
- Presbyterian Banner* (newspaper), 49
- Presbyterian Hospital and Osteopathic Medical School, 413
- “The President's Proclamation” (Still, White, Sr., and Wears), 69–70
- Previty, Joseph (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 319
- Priestley, Joseph (minister/chemist), 367
- Pritchard, Margaret (scholar), 328
- “Pro Bono Publico Jr.” (writer), on huckstering, 160–62
- property. *see* land
- Proposals Relating to the Education of Youth in Pennsylvania* (Franklin), 377–78
- protest, history of, John Woolman and, book on, 206–7
- Public Education and Child Labor Assoc. of Philadelphia, 189
- Puckett, John L., “Penn's Great Expansion: Postwar Urban Renewal and the Alliance between Private Universities and the Public Sector,” with Mark Frazier Lloyd, 381–430
- Pulaski Avenue, Germantown, PA, 85 (photo)
- Punch* (magazine), 68
- Purcell, Sarah J., book rev. by, 210–11

- Purvis, Robert, 63–64, 77; on Chiriquí colonization plan, 61–62; Emancipation Proclamation and, 76
- Purvis family, 266–67
- Putnam, Robert (scholar), 303
- Putnam, Sarah (children's nurse), 274
- Pyle, Howard (artist), book on, 216–17
- Quakerism: abolition and, book on, 206–7; captivity of Richard Bard and, 431–43 passim; in colonial America, book on, 203–4; *Epistle of Caution and Advice Concerning the Keeping of Slaves* and, 138; Friend's Overseers of the Press and, 138; Elias Hicks letters and essays, book on, 330–32; in Phila., book on, 115–16
- Quarles, Benjamin (historian), on colonization, 109
- Quist, John W., ed., *James Buchanan and the Coming of the Civil War*, with Birkner, rev., 336–37
- “the Rabbit” (masquerade party), The Plastic Club records and, 197
- race. *see also specific race*: desegregation of Phila. schools and, 305–10, 321–22; education reform and, book on, 457–58; ideas about freedom and, 17–22, 25–26; Phila. riots and, 293–300; trade cards and, 193
- Ramey, Jessie B., *Child Care in Black and White: Working Parents and the History of Orphanages*, rev., 212–13
- Randall, Joseph (anthologist), 127
- Rathbone, Richard (abolitionist), 290
- RDA (Redevelopment Authority of Philadelphia), 381–430 passim
- Read, John Meredith, Jr. (politician/diplomat), 455
- Reagan, Ronald: education reform and, 457; ideas about freedom and, 28; judicial appointments of, 450
- Reconstruction: civil rights in the North during, book on, 118–19; Civil War, sectional conflict and, book on, 454–56
- Redevelopment Authority of Philadelphia, 381–430 passim
- regulation, of hucksters, 155–77 passim
- religion. *see also specific religion*: African Americans in Germantown, PA and, 86–89, 91; Dutch and religious liberty, book on, 325–26; duties of, Benjamin Franklin on, 369–74; Benjamin Franklin and, 345–79 passim; John Fryer papers and, 199; “government of the world” and, 345–46; gravestone art and, book on, 446–47; Elias Hicks letters and essays, book on, 330–32; ideas about freedom and, 15–16; ideas on the nature of God and, 345–79 passim
- Remond, Charles Lenox, 285–87
- Remond, Nancy, 286
- Remond, Susan, 286
- Remond family, 285–87
- Republican Party: draft resistance and, book on, 337–38; economics and, 159–65; Emancipation Proclamation and, 97–99
- The Republic of Nature: An Environmental History of the United States*, by Fiege, rev., 201–2
- Richards, Frederick DeBourg (photographer), 90
- Richards Biology Building, 408
- Richardson, Heather Cox (historian), 118
- Rickett's Circus, 274
- Ridner, Judith, book rev. by, 202–3
- Rizzo, Frank (Phila. mayor), 315–16, 319
- Roberts, Alasdair, *America's First Great Depression: Economic Crisis and Political Disorder after the Panic of 1837*, rev., 334–36
- Rockefeller family, UN headquarters and, 457
- Rockman, Seth (historian), 116
- Rockwell, Norman, 217
- Rodgers, Mary Rosabelle, 272, 290, 291 (photo)
- Rodin, Judith (Penn pres.), 429
- Roepel, Mike (city planner), 423
- Rooney, Dan, *Allegheny City: A History of Pittsburgh's North Side*, with Peterson, rev., 459–60
- Roosevelt, Franklin D.: ideas about freedom and, 23–24, 26; judicial appointments of, 451; Abraham Lincoln and, 454
- Roosevelt, Theodore, Herbert Welsh collection and, 195
- Rosswurm, Steven (historian), 330
- Rousseau, Jean-Jacques, 438
- Routledge, George (publisher), 264
- Rowlandson, Mary (captivity narrative writer), 202
- Russell, Lord John (British foreign sec.), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104
- Rustin, Bayard (civil rights advocate), 456
- Saarinen, Eero (architect), 408
- Sahlin, Axel (steel merchant), papers of, 194

- Sahlin, Axeline, Sahlin family papers and, 194  
 Sahlin, Robert Chandler, Sahlin family papers and, 194  
 Sahlin family papers, 1789–2007 (bulk 1880–2007), 194  
 Sandiford, Ralph (Quaker abolitionist), 115  
 Sandow, Robert M. (historian), 338  
 Sansom Committee, 411–12  
 Sarah M. Douglass school, 278  
 Sartain, Emily (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 196–97  
 Sartain, Harriet (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Sassoonan (Delaware headman), 236, 238  
 Sauers, Richard A., *The Fishing Creek Confederacy: A Story of Civil War Draft Resistance*, with Tomasak, rev., 337–38  
 Saunders, George Lethbridge (painter), 277  
 Scarouady (Seneca half-king), 246, 248, 250, 252  
 Schiller, Joyce K. (historian), 217  
 scholasticism, 352  
 School District of Philadelphia, 305–24 passim  
 “The School District of Philadelphia: A Critical Analysis” (H. B. Oakes), 311  
*School Executive* (journal), 301–2  
 Schudson, Michael (scholar), 302  
 Schurz, Carl (US senator), on emancipation, 37  
 Schwartz, Sally (writer), 204  
 science: “government of the world” and, 345–46; natural history in early America, book on, 332–33; in Phila., book on, 328–29  
 Scollitthy (Delaware headman), 236  
 Scots-Irish, gravestone art and, book on, 446–47  
 SDP (School District of Philadelphia), 305–24 passim  
 SECC (South East Chicago Commission), 400, 415–16  
 Second Confiscation Act, 48, 97–99  
 sectional conflict, Civil War, Reconstruction and, book on, 454–56  
 Segal, Eric J. (scholar), 217  
*A Selection of Some of the Most Interesting Narratives, of Outrages Committed by the Indians, in Their Wars with the White People* (Loudon, ed.), 438  
 Sessarakoo, William (slave), 135n  
 Seward, William H. (sec. of state), Emancipation Proclamation and, 100, 104  
 Seymour, Joseph, *The Pennsylvania Associators, 1747–1777*, rev., 329–30  
 Shade, William (historian), 336  
 Shafer, Henry Burnell (historian), 132  
 Shaftesbury, Lord, 290, 346  
 Shalev, Eran, book rev. by, 208–9  
 Shannon, Timothy (historian), on Delaware Indians, 235  
 Shapiro, Norma (judge), 451  
 Shaw, Stephanie (historian), 80  
 Shedd, Mark (Phila. school supt.), 315, 317  
 Sherman, William Tecumseh (general), 45, 77  
 Shingas (Delaware Indian), 238, 253  
 Shippen, Edward: on huckstering, 157; Paxton Boys and, book on, 205  
 Shippen, John (druggist), 141  
 Shippen, William, Jr. (Phila. Dispensary doctor), 140, 157  
 Shippen, William, Sr. (doctor), 141, 157  
 Shippen family, 274; James Gibson papers, 1712–1849 (bulk 1770–1849) and, 192  
 Shipp, Dorothy, book rev. by, 457–58  
 Shirley, William (maj. gen.), Delaware Indians and, 255  
 Shirley, William (son), 255  
 Silberman, Charles E., *Crisis in the Classroom*, 311–12  
 Sinkler, Wharton (doctor), 276  
 Six Nations, Delaware Indians and, 228–59 passim  
 skeptics, religious, 346  
 Skocpol, Theda (scholar), 303  
 Slack, Kevin, “On the Origins and Intention of Benjamin Franklin’s ‘On the Providence of God in the Government of the World,’” 345–79  
 Slaughter, Thomas P., book rev. by, 206–7  
 slavery: Dr. William Chancellor and, 126–45 passim; ideas about freedom and, 19–22; labor along the Mason-Dixon Line and, book on, 116–17; Voyages: The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database (website), 129  
 Slover, John (captivity narrative writer), 437  
 Smith, A. P., on Chiriquí colonization plan, 61  
 Smith, Adam (economist), 163  
 Smith, Elbert (historian), 336  
 Smith, Hanna Logan, 136  
 Smith, James (captivity narrative writer), 432, 438, 443  
 Smith, James McCune (abolitionist), 68  
 Smith, Jessie Willcox (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Smith, John, William Chancellor and, 136–39, 142

- Smith, Joseph C. (barber), 284  
 Smith, Sarah Cassey, 284, 287  
 Smith College, 304  
 Smock, Raymond W., book rev. by, 451–53  
 Social Science Plaza (Penn), 396, 398  
*Some Considerations on the Keeping of Negroes* (Woolman), 138  
*Some Historical Account of Guinea* (Benezet), 128–29  
*The Song of Hiawatha* (Longfellow), 290  
 “Song of the Times” (poem) (W. A. W. Baugh), 83  
 South East Chicago Commission, 400, 415–16  
*A Souvenir of Germantown Issued during the Fiftieth Anniversary of the Emancipation Proclamation at Philadelphia, PA, September 1913*, 79–93 passim (with photos)  
 Sower, Christopher (printer), 137  
 Spahn, Hannah, *Thomas Jefferson, Time, and History*, rev., 208–9  
 Spanish-American War: Herbert Welsh collection and, 195; Alfred H. Whitaker diary and, 193–94  
 Speck, Frank (scholar), on the Delaware Indians, 229, 233n  
 Spencer, John P., *In the Crossfire: Marcus Foster and the Troubled History of American School Reform*, rev., 457–58  
 Spero, Patrick, book rev. by, 204–5  
 sports, Philadelphia Girls’ Rowing Club records and, 196  
 Stalin, Joseph, colonization and, 111  
 Stamp Act Congress of 1765, 16  
 Stamp, Kenneth (historian), 106, 336  
 Stanton, Edwin M. (sec. of war), 100  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 20  
 Stassen, Harold (Penn pres.), 389  
 the Statistical Association, 69  
 steel industry, Sahlin family papers and, 194  
 Steele, Ian K., “A Miller’s Tale of Captivity, Ransom, and Remembrance, 1758–1811,” 431–43  
 Stenton house, 90  
 Stephens, Alexander H. (Confederate vice pres.), on slavery, 21  
 Stephens, Alice Barber (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197  
 Stephens, George (carpenter), 70–71  
 Stevens, Joseph E. (historian), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101  
 Stevens, Thaddeus (US congressman), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 101  
 Stevenson, George (colonel), 434  
 Stewart, James (huckster), 152  
 Still, William, 69–70, 77, 116; *The Underground Rail Road*, 19  
 Stone, James W. (member, MA House of Reps.), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 103  
 Stonorov, Oskar (architect), 385  
 Storey, Moorfield (anti-imperialist), 23  
 Stout, Harry S. (historian), 453  
 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, 74; *The Christian Slave* (play), 264, 288, 290; preface to *The Garies and Their Friends* (F. J. Webb) and, 264, 283, 294; Mary E. Webb and, 290  
 Stowe, Henry, 264  
 Strettell, Robert (PA provincial official), Delaware Indians and, 228  
*The Struggle for Equality: Essays on Sectional Conflict, the Civil War, and the Long Reconstruction*, by Burton, Podair, and Weber, eds., rev., 454–56  
 Stuyvesant, Peter, religious liberty and, 325  
 suffrage. *see* voting  
 Sumner, Charles (US senator), 100; Frank J. Webb letter to, 289 (photo), 290  
*Sunday Times* (London newspaper), 264  
 Super Block area (Penn), 404 (map), 408 (photo)  
 Supreme Executive Council of Pennsylvania, 155  
 “The Surgeon and the Abolitionist: William Chancellor and Anthony Benezet,” by David L. Crosby, 126–45  
 Swarts, Mary (huckster), 169  
 Tamaqua (Delaware Indian), 238, 246, 252  
 Tanacharison (Seneca half-king), 243, 245n, 246  
 Taney, Roger B. (chief justice, US Supreme Court), Emancipation Proclamation and, 98, 101, 106  
 Tata Iron and Steel Company, Sahlin family papers and, 194  
 Tate, James (Phila. mayor), 392  
 Taubin, Harold (city planner), 399, 403, 406  
 taxation, in Germantown, PA, 90  
 Temin, Annette (CCPEP pres.), 313–14  
 Temple, Henry John (Lord Palmerston) (British PM), on the Emancipation Proclamation, 104–5  
 Temple University, 317, 382; School of Medicine, John Fryer papers and, 198

- terrorism, ideas about freedom and, 30
- Thomas, Arthur (Phila. Board of Ed. pres.), 315
- Thomas, Dr. C., 285
- Thomas, Edward M. (congressional messenger), on Chiriquí colonization plan, 60
- Thomas Jefferson, Time, and History*, by Spahn, rev., 208–9
- Thomas Sovereign Gates Memorial Pavilion, 389
- Thompson, Stith (folklore scholar), 445
- Thomson, Charles, on Delaware Indians, 258–59
- Thones Kunders house, 90
- Tickler* (satiric newspaper), 149
- time, Thomas Jefferson and, book on, 208–9
- Tomasak, Peter, *The Fishing Creek Confederacy: A Story of Civil War Draft Resistance*, with Sauers, rev., 337–38
- Torres-Matrullo, Christine (Phila. Board of Ed. member), 320
- Townsend (escaped slave), 38
- trade, in early America, 147–77 passim
- Trade Card Collection of the Historical Society of Pennsylvania, ca. 1800–2000 (bulk 1800–1900), 193
- Transylvania College, John Fryer papers and, 199
- Treaty of Friendship of 1736, 237
- Trotter, William M. (cofounder, Niagara Movement), 81
- The True Image: Gravestone Art and the Culture of Scotch Irish Settlers in the Pennsylvania and Carolina Backcountry*, by Patterson, rev., 446–47
- Truman, Harry S., judicial appointments of, 451
- Truman Doctrine, ideas about freedom and, 26
- Trumbell, Lyman (US senator), 97, 98
- Turner, Henry McNeal (A.M.E. bishop): on Chiriquí colonization plan, 62; on emancipation, 46, 55, 75; on northern anti-abolitionists, 50; on visiting the White House, 60
- Turner, Joseph (PA provincial official), Delaware Indians and, 228
- Turner, Nat, 294
- Tyson, Thomas (Quaker abolitionist), 115
- UCSC (University City Science Center) (Penn), 417–28 (with photos)
- Uncle Tom's Cabin* (Stowe), 74
- Underground Railroad, 294
- The Underground Rail Road* (Still), 19
- The Unfinished Life of Benjamin Franklin*, by Anderson, rev., 447–49
- United Nations, location of headquarters for, book on, 456–57
- United Presbyterian Orphan's Home, book on, 212–13
- United States. *see also* colonial America; early America: District Court for Eastern PA, book on, 450–51; environmentalism and, book on, 201–2; history of freedom in, 13–31; imperialism and, 22–24; as world power, American Revolution and, book on, 207–8
- United States Capitol, Civil War and, book on, 451–53
- United States Congress, confiscation acts of, 35
- University City Science Center (Penn), 417–28 (with photos)
- University of Chicago, 415
- University of Pennsylvania, 307, 317; expansion of, 381–430 (with photos)
- University Planning Office (Penn), 399, 403
- University Redevelopment Area plan of 1950, 391
- University Square commercial complex (Penn), 413 (photo)
- Up South* (Countryman), 423
- urban renewal, expansion of Penn and, 381–430 passim (with photos)
- Urwin, Gregory J. W. (historian), 113, 453
- Vallandigham, Clement (US congressman), 110
- Valley Spirit* (newspaper), 40
- Vanderbilt University, John Fryer papers and, 199
- Van Doren, Carl, 448
- Van Evrie, Dr. J. H. (anti-abolitionist), 51–52; “An American Ethnological View of the Negro Question,” 51; “Free Niggerism,” 51
- Van Pelt, Charles Patterson, 396
- Van Pelt-Dietrich Library (Penn), 394, 396–98, 397 (photo), 408
- Varon, Elizabeth (historian), 116
- Vashon, George B. (civil rights activist), 60–61, 118
- VCRC (Volunteer Community Resources Council), 424
- Vermont, constitution of 1777 and, 36

- Vernon, Shirley J. (architect), family history papers of, ca. 1984–ca. 2006, 197  
 “The Vernon Story” (Vernon), 197  
 Verplanck, Anne, book rev. by, 328–29  
 Vietnam War, ideas about freedom and, 26  
 vigilance committees, 19, 294  
 voluntarism, 351–52  
 Volunteer Community Resources Council, 424  
 voting rights, 17–18, 20–21  
 Voyages: The Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database (website), 129
- Wadsworth, James S. (general/abolitionist), 455
- Waldstreicher, David (historian), 115
- Walking Purchase of 1737, 237
- Wall, Gurnay (slaveship captain), 129
- Walter, Thomas U. (architect), US Capitol and, 452–53
- Walters, Kerry S. (historian), 349, 350
- wampum belts, 236, 245n, 440
- War of 1812, westward expansion and, book on, 211–12
- Washington, Booker T.: on Emancipation Proclamation, 71; 1913 Emancipation Proclamation commemoration and, 81; *Souvenir of Germantown* and, 81; *Working with the Hands*, 83
- Washington, Elizabeth Fisher (artist), The Plastic Club records and, 197
- Washington, George: America’s rule under, 207; Fort Necessity and, 245; Germantown, PA, and, 89; Abraham Lincoln and, 58; US Capitol and, 451; Conrad Weiser papers and, 192
- Washington, Martha, revolutionary politics and, 210
- Watson, John Fanning, *Annals* of, 89–90
- Wax, Darold D. (historian), “A Philadelphia Surgeon on a Slaving Voyage to Africa, 1749–1751,” 129–35, 131n, 133n–135n
- Wears, Isaiah (abolitionist), 69–70, 78
- Weaver, Karol K., *Medical Caregiving and Identity in Pennsylvania’s Anthracite Region, 1880–2000*, rev., 215–16
- Webb, Ann, 271–72, 276, 280–81, 284, 293, 300
- Webb, Annie E. Wood, 265–72, 265n, 266 (photo), 285–87, 290, 300
- Webb, Edith, 270
- Webb, Elizabeth Susan, 271, 276, 278–79, 278 (photo), 293; family chart of, 272; “Lines Addressed to a Wreath of Flowers, Designed as A Present for Mary Ann” (poem), 278
- Webb, Ethelind, 291 (photo)
- Webb, Eugenie, 276
- Webb, Francis, 271–73, 284
- Webb, Frank J., 276, 299 (photo); family chart of, 272; family of, 271–92 passim; *The Garies and Their Friends*, 261–300; letter to Sen. Charles Sumner from, 289 (photo), 290; “The Linford Studio” (performance), 290; “The Martial Capacity of Blacks,” 287; Phila. race riots and, 293–300
- Webb, John G., 271–72, 276, 279–80, 284–87, 285 (photos), 290, 293, 300
- Webb, Louisa Charlotte Burr, 271–77
- Webb, Mary, 271–72
- Webb, Mary Espartero, 264, 272, 288, 288 (illustration), 290; “The Linford Studio” (performance), 290
- Webb, Mary Rosabelle Rodgers, 272, 290, 291 (photo)
- Webb family, 271–92, 272, 291 (photo), 299 (photo)
- Weber, Jennifer L., ed., *The Struggle for Equality: Essays on Sectional Conflict, the Civil War, and the Long Reconstruction*, with Burton and Podair, rev., 454–56
- Weed, Thurlow (politician), 100
- Weekly Anglo-African* (newspaper), 63, 65, 70
- Weidensaul, Scott, *The First Frontier: The Forgotten History of Struggle, Savagery, and Endurance in Early America*, rev., 202–3
- Weinberger, Jerry (scholar), 350, 375
- Weisberg-Roberts, Alicia (scholar), 329
- Weisenthal, Louis (landlord), 409–10
- Weiser, Conrad (Indian agent), 202; Gen. Edward Braddock and, 248, 250; on King George’s War, 241; Onondaga council and, 246; papers of, 1741–1783, 191–92
- Welsh, Herbert (political activist), collection, 1759–1935, undated (bulk 1898–1925), 195–96
- Welsh, John (diplomat), Herbert Welsh collection and, 196
- “We ‘Now Have Taken up the Hatchet against Them’: Braddock’s Defeat and the Martial Liberation of the Western Delawares,” by Richard S. Grimes, 228–59
- West, Benjamin (painter), 445

- West Philadelphia, expansion of, 381–430  
passim (with photos)
- West Philadelphia Corporation, 383, 399, 413–20
- West Philadelphia Schools Committee, 305–12
- westward expansion, War of 1812 and, book on, 211–12
- “*We Will Be Satisfied With Nothing Less*”: *The African American Struggle for Equal Rights in the North during Reconstruction*, by Davis, rev., 118–19
- Wharton family, 142
- Wharton School, 389, 390, 398, 405–6
- Whitaker, Alfred H., Spanish-American War diary, 1898–1899, 1998, 2010, undated, 193–94
- Whitaker, Mary, Alfred Whitaker letter to, 194
- Whitaker family plot, 194
- White, Elizabeth (cranberry farmer), 188
- White, Jacob, Jr. (abolitionist), 64, 66, 78
- White, Jacob, Sr. (abolitionist), 69–70
- White, Jonathan W., book rev. by, 337–38
- White, Ronald C., Jr. (historian), 113, 455
- White, William (Indian captive), 434
- White, William (Episcopal bishop of PA), on huckstering, 157
- White family (cranberry farmers), 188
- Whittier, John Greenleaf, 74, 294
- Wicks, Judy (restaurateur), 411
- Will, Captain (Delaware Indian), 253
- William and Sarah Biddle, 1633–1711: Planting the Seed of Democracy in America*, by Biddle, rev., 203–4
- Williams, Peter, Jr. (minister), 295
- Willing family, 274
- Willson, Joseph, 271
- Willson family, 266
- Wilmot, David (US congressman), on DC abolition, 47
- Wilson, Henry (US senator), 97
- Winch, Julie (historian), 115
- Wine Enthusiast* (magazine), 194
- Winkeller, Mark (writer), 401
- Wissahickon Boys Club, 80, 87
- Wister, Cathrine, 141, 141n
- Wister, John (merchant), 137–38
- Wister, Salome, 137–38, 141, 141n
- Wister, Sarah, 141, 141n
- Wister family, 137–38, 141, 141n
- Wolensky, Kenneth C., *The Life of Pennsylvania Governor George M. Leader: Challenging Complacency*, with Leader, rev., 218–19
- Wolf (ship), 129–30, 133–35, 142–43
- women: Delaware Indians’ role as, 229–59  
passim, 231n, 233n; as hucksters, 147–77  
passim, 151n, 165n, 170n, 172 (lithograph), 174n, 175 (drawing); ideas about freedom and, 17–18, 20–21, 28, 29  
(photo); Philadelphia Girls’ Rowing Club records and, 196; The Plastic Club records and, 196–97; voting and, 17–18, 20–21
- Women’s Residence Hall (Penn), 393 (photo)
- Women’s Walk through Hill Square (Penn), 393 (photo)
- Wood, Annie E., 265–72, 265n, 266 (photo), 285–87, 290, 300
- Wood, Edith, 265–72, 265n, 279–80
- Wood, Gordon (historian), 374
- Wood, Mary Virginia, 265–67, 272
- Wood family, 265–72, 265n, 266 (photo)
- Woodlands Cemetery Company papers, 1798–1990, 194–95
- Woodland Walk (Penn), 396, 397 (photo)
- Woodward, George A. (brig. gen./judge), 338
- Woodward, George W. (judge/gubernatorial candidate), 338
- Woolman, John (Quaker abolitionist): book on, 206–7; *Some Considerations on the Keeping of Negroes*, 138
- Working with the Hands* (B. T. Washington), 83
- World War I, ideas about freedom and, 24
- World War II, ideas about freedom and, 24–27
- Wormley, Billy, 65
- WPC (West Philadelphia Corporation), 383, 399, 413–20
- WPSC (West Philadelphia Schools Committee), 305–12
- Yeager, Kevin, book rev. by, 446–47
- “You Feel So Out of Place”: Germantown’s J. Gordon Baugh and the 1913 Commemoration of the Emancipation Proclamation,” by David W. Young, 79–93 (with photos)
- Young, David W., “You Feel So Out of Place”: Germantown’s J. Gordon Baugh and the 1913 Commemoration of the Emancipation Proclamation,” 79–93 (with photos)
- Young Men’s Christian Assoc., 80



Zeisberger, David (Moravian missionary),  
    Delaware Indians and, 231  
Zeta Psi fraternity house (Penn), 393 (photo)  
Zilversmit, Arthur (historian), 106  
Zipp, Samuel (historian), 457  
Zmora, Nurith, book rev. by, 212–13  
Zuckerman, Michael (historian), 422