

PERIODICALS SECTION
PATTEE LIBRARY
PENNSYLVANIA STATE UNIVERSITY
UNIVERSITY PARK, PENNSYLVANIA

The Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine

OCTOBER 1963

INCLINE PLANES AND PEOPLE —
SOME PAST AND PRESENT ONES

Margaret Pearson Bothwell

PITTSBURGH AND TEMPERANCE, 1830-1854

Lloyd L. Sponholtz

THE JOURNAL OF RICHARD BUTLER, 1775
CONTINENTAL CONGRESS' ENVOY TO
THE WESTERN INDIANS

Edward G. Williams

**PUBLISHED BY THE HISTORICAL SOCIETY
OF WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA**

VOLUME 46

NUMBER 4

WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL MAGAZINE

BOARD OF EDITORS

MARGARET P. BOTHWELL

JOHN W. OLIVER

ALFRED P. JAMES

AGNES L. STARRETT

EDWARD G. WILLIAMS

PRUDENCE B. TRIMBLE, *Editor*

CONTENTS

INCLINE PLANES AND PEOPLE — SOME PAST AND
PRESENT ONES *Margaret Pearson Bothwell* 311

PITTSBURGH AND TEMPERANCE, 1830-1854
Lloyd L. Sponholtz 347

THE JOURNAL OF RICHARD BUTLER, 1775
CONTINENTAL CONGRESS' ENVOY TO THE
WESTERN INDIANS *Edward G. Williams* 381

BOOK REVIEWS 397

PINKOWSKI, *John Siney* — *The Miner's Martyr*, by ALFRED
P. JAMES

CONGDON, *Early American Homes for Today*, by JAMES D. VAN
TRUMP

BRONNER, *William Penn's "Holy Experiment": The Founding of
Pennsylvania, 1681-1701*, by HOWARD W. CALLAHAN

SOSIN, *Whitehall and the Wilderness, The Middle West in British
Colonial Policy, 1760-1775*, by ALFRED P. JAMES

HISTORICAL SOCIETY NOTES 407

Historical Society Tour, 1963, by C. W. W. ELKIN

An Historical Voyage, by JAMES WALDO FAWCETT

Accessions

In Memoriam

New Members

THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL MAGAZINE is published quarterly by The Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania, 4338 Bigelow Boulevard, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213 (Telephone 681-7000). Correspondence concerning contributions and books for review may be sent to the editor at that address. The society assumes no responsibility for statements made by contributors to the magazine.
Second-class postage paid at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania.