## Rosa Is an Angel Now

## Epitaphs from Crawford County, Pennsylvania

WILLIAM B. MOORE and STEPHEN C. DAVIES

Part 3

## McCLURE CEMETERY

Tis finished, so the Savior cried And meekly bowed his head and died Tis finished: Yes my race is run My battle fought, my victory won. —SOLOMON ENGELHAUPT (1792-1853)

## McDOWELL CEMETERY

My children dear assemble here Thy mother's grave to see! Not long ago I dwelt with you But soon you'll dwell with me. —MARGARET McDOWELL (1793-1819)

God my Redeemer lives And ever from the skies Looks down and watches all my dust Till he shall bid me rise. —ALEXANDER McDOWELL 2nd (1813-1846)

Now I lay me down to sleep I pray the Lord my soul to keep If I should die before I wake I pray the Lord my soul to take. —HARRIET EMELINE McDOWELL (1847-1851)

My Home is above For I know that my Redeemer liveth And in Heaven there is rest Farewell dear Robert, thou hast been a kind Husband, an affectionate Son, a dear Father and a good Brother Beloved when living and bemoaned [when dead?] —ROBERT WILLCOX (1822-1852) Friends so dear both far and near If you come this way this marble slab Will tell you where beneathe I lay. —WILSON MYERS (1832-1856)

Is Jesus precious Oh yes Take good care of the children ---MARGARET BEAR (1822-1858)

Private Co. I 2nd Pa. Cavalry Died at Brandy Station, Va. Jan. 18, 1864 He sweetly sleeps why do we mourn His toils on earth are done His life is hid with Christ in God Till his Redeemer comes.

#### -HIRAM LAURENCE (1836-1864)

Died at North East, Pa. "Happy in the Lord" —JOHN BEAR (1850-1872)

#### McMICHAEL CEMETERY

[Retiring?] in life Triumphant in death —WILLIAM DUNCAN (1832-1872)

But O for the touch of a van-Ished hand, and the sound Of a voice that is still —JENNIE ELLIS (1871-1875)

-JENNIE ELLIS (10/1-10/5)

## MAPLE GROVE CEMETERY

We are confident, I say, and willing rather to be absent from the body, and to be present with the Lord.

---NANCY HARRISON (1794-1840)

[anchor with word "Hope"] How sweet to stand when tempest tear the Main on the firm cliff and mark the Seamans toil not that anothers danger Sooths the soul, but from Such toil how sweet to feel secure.

-BENJAMIN WHEATTALL (1815-1845)

#### In God is my trust

O death where is thy sting O grave where is thy victory But thanks be to God which giveth us the victory through our Lord Jesus Christ.

—JOHN EDMOND (1801-1847) (Illustration twenty-seven, part 1)

Mother at rest Gone but not forgotten —MARGARET MORRIS (1813-1854)

Died for His Country James Morris Died at Fort Schuyler July 18, 1863 of Wounds Received at the Battle of Gettysburg, Pa.

-JAMES MORRIS (1837-1863) (Illustration twenty-five, part 1)

Every word of God is pure, he is a shield unto them that put their trust in him.

-WILLIAM SEDDEN (1834-1864)

A native of England Knowing that he which raised up the Lord Jesus shall raise up us also by Jesus and shall present us with you.

-BENJAMIN HARRISON (1797-1875)

Blessed are they that do his commandments, that they may have right to the tree of life and may enter in through the gate into the city 22 Revelation 14 —ELISABETH GREGORY (1794-1881)

> By Her Request Her Body was Cremated.

Alas she has left us Her spirit has fled Her body now slumbers Along with the dead. --SARAH HARRISON (1830-1887)

A dear one has gone home to rest. —WILLIAM SHAW (1815-1890)

"John, work? Yes, I love to work, but this fever is burning me up." —SARAPH MORRIS (1859-1899) (Illustration thirty-two, part 1)

## MEADVILLE HEBREW CEMETERY

Rest my darling daughter rest For God in Heaven thought it best. —CLARA EINSTEIN (1862-1877)

## MILLER'S STATION CEMETERY

How much we loved her none can tell —INA S. C. STICKNEY (1857-1864)

Many are the afflictions of the Righteous; the Lord will deliver us out of them all. —EZEKIAL BUNCE (1821-1882)

Amiable, she won all; intelligent, she charmed all; fervent, she loved all; and dead, she saddened all.

--- MAUD G. SALEN (1875-1882)

Sleep on Husband Thy work is done Jesus has come To take thee home —JAMES H. MOREY (1840-1883)

RESTING --MARGARET S. M. HUTCHINSON (1805-1884) 'Tis a little grave, but o, have care for world wide hopes are buried there How much of light, how much of joy is buried with a darling boy. —WALLA L. SALEN (1877-1884)

They anchored in the harbor of eternal rest —AUSTIN AND JANE JOHNSON (c. 1886)

#### MITCHELL CEMETERY

Here lies our daughter and our son Those blessed children their rest have won They have gone to God who gave them breath And left us here to mourn their death. —ZILPHA C. AND AMBERS H. ISHERWOOD (1852)

The midnight moon serenely smiles O'er natures sweet repose —JOSIAH TERRILL (1805-1854)

Should pleasure at its birth Fade like the hue of even Turn thou away from earth There's rest for thee in heaven. —ADALINE HODGES (1782-1855)

Behold the tender Husbands grave He is gone to his eternal home And dwells among the dead. —GEORGE ISHERWOOD (1779-1856)

The memory of one who has lived a true and honest life will ever be cherished. The earth may ring from shore to shore With echoes of a glorious name But he whose loss our tears deplore Has left behind him more than fame His love of Truth too warm too strong For hope or fear to chain or chill. —ZADOCK Y. RHODES (1811-1870)

Our darling Emma has gone to rest She has taken her babe upon her breast Together thave left a world of pain [To rise then?] with their Saviors reign. —EMMA G. EDMUNDS (1852-1873) Soldier of Christ well done Praise be thy new employ And while eternal ages run Rest in thy Saviour's joy. —WILLIAM MITCHELL (1800-1880)

Cease from weeping look above thee, I'm not lost, but gone before, Though my earthly form is hidden I am near thee as of yore.

-J. NELSON JERVIS (1842-1890)

## MT. BLAIR CEMETERY

(Illustration seven, part 1)

Her soul with sacred ardour fir'd The glorious prize pursued To meet with joy the high commands She bade the earth adieu.

-ANN BLAIR (1749-1822)

he was a revolutionary soldier, Clerk of a Reg't control'd by Gen. Wayne under the illustrious Washington Man's age to seventy years is set How short the time! how frail the state! And if to eighty he arive Does rather sigh and groan than live None can secure their vital breath Against the bold demands of death With skill to fly or hour to save!

-JAMES LONG (1738-1830) (Illustration eighteen, part 1)

Now let your thoughts be rais'd above This world and all this world can give O! sisters sing the song I love And tears of gratitude receive While sleeping in my grass grown bed Should I still linger here above Will thou not kneel beside my head And sisters sing the songs I love. --ELIZABETH HOUSEL (1822-1839)

Thou art gone to the grave, but twere wrong to deplore thee When GOD was thy ransom, thy guardian and guide: He gave thee and took thee & soon will reclaim thee Where death has no sting since the SAVIOUR hath died. —ARCHIBALD McNEIL (1790-1844)

> Budded on earth to bloom in Heaven —SARAH ALFORD (1852-1856)

Jesus come make my dying bed Feel soft as downy pillows are While on his breast I lean my head And breathe my life out sweetly there. —POLLY FLAUGH (1798-1869)

#### MT. HOPE CEMETERY

Refuse me not this little spot My weary limbs to rest I shall rise with sweet surprise And be forever blest. —ADDIE MAY BALDWIN (1860-1862)

None knew her but to love her None saw her but to praise. —CARRIE JANE BALDWIN (1862-1864)

Gone where parting, sorrow pain and death are felt and heard no more. —SARAH A. BALDWIN (1830-1872)

In death's cold arms lies sleeping here A tender parent, a companion dear In love she lived in peace she died Her life was asked, but was denied. —MELISSA G. CHAFFEE (1844-1881)

Loved one, thou hast left us And our grief is hard to bear But we know thou art with the angels Singing around the throne above.

-EZRA REESE (1875-1882)

Beautiful lovely She was but given A fair bud to earth To blossom in heaven —LIZZIE C. KOEHLER (1882-1884)

I am going home

-GEORGE HILL (1863-1890)

Died in the faith of God. —JOHN I. CHAFFEE (1824-1890)

Dearest mother rest thy head In the peaceful grave's embrace But thy memory will be cherished Till we see thy heavenly face.

-LIZZIE BYHAM (1863-1892)

Tis hard to break The tender cord When love has bound The heart Tis hard so hard To speak the words We must forever part —CHARLES F. BYHAM (1856-1898)

## MT. PLEASANT CEMETERY

Friend

-SHAIDLOCK NEGUS (1770-1806)

This lovely flower but bloomed to fade The Lord with tender care The opening bud to heaven conveyed And bade it blossom there —ROBERT E. BLAKESLEE (1852-1853)

A little flower of love That blossomed but to die ---NELSON MESSINGER (1873-1873)

MORTON CEMETERY

Judge how we loved her but she could not stay. —HEP[Y S.] MORTON (1844-1881) Oh Father we miss thee but we won't forget thee. --PHILIP M. MORTON (1840-1881)

#### MUSHRUSH CEMETERY

Farewell my children to the world Where you must yet remain The Lord be your defence Till we do meet again —MARGARET MUSHRUSH (1788-1863)

## NEW RICHMOND CEMETERY

Come unto me all ye that labor and are heavy laden and I will give you rest.

-CHANCELLOR K. BARLEY (1818-1876)

By grace re[gained?] by faith received The cheerful heart to God resigned Can feel and say to joy or pain To live is Christ to die is gain.

-HANNAH E. HULL (1855-1878)

I have fought a good fight I have finished my course I have kept the faith

-HANNA H. MAGONBER (1793-1879)

Oh! Heart sore tried thou hast the best that heaven itself could give thee Rest. —ORREN AND MELISSA LYON (c. 1881)

Only Sleeping She's not dead, the child of our affection But gone unto that school Where she no longer needs our protection And Christ himself doth rule. —MARY E. TAYLOR (1867-1884)

#### NORTH RICHMOND CEMETERY

Let not your hearts be troubled yea that believe in God believe also in me --MARGARET LORD (1794-1863) Weep not for a Father departed Our loss is his infinite gain —GOOLD M. LORD (1797-1866)

His heart oppressed and with anguish driven From his home on earth to his home in heaven —GAMAELIEL B. STANFORD (1800-1869)

> I'm Going Home Rock of ages cleft for me Let me hide myself in thee —SIBYL F. HUMES (1857-1874)

With songs let us follow her flight And mount with her spirit above Escaped to the mansions of light And lodged in the Eden of love —BETSEY LORD (1802-1884)

## OLD CENTERVILLE CEMETERY

Come Children and look at the Grave Where dear little Emily was laid And learn that times next rolling wave May number us too with the dead. —EMILY ANN GOODRICH (1823-1831)

Thy virtues of my hart, I'll write —SYLVIA A. BARBER (1793-1835)

His death was occasioned by the fall of a tree while a lone Oh my friends think allthough once sprightly young and full of life now here in an unwindowed cell I lie, lone Triumphant over my clay With you on earth sudden and unexpected was my death, you too may fall like me. True friends will of't resort to weep Around where thy dead lie Knowing with them we have to sleep Hoping with thee to rise.

--FREDERICK CLARK (1810-1837)

She sleepeth, She is not dead, the friend we've loved so long The Wife, the Mother is not dead, 'tis only sleep That binds her eyelids with a grasp so strong She is not dead, then wherefore do we weep.

---SARAH BUEL (1793-1863)

of Battery B 1st Pa. light artillery Although I fell by death's cold hand I trust to rise to a better land. —FRANKLIN BUEL (1844-1864)

#### OLD COUNTY HOME CEMETERY

Fannie wife of John Hamilton of Co. B 43rd Regt. Colored Vol. Pensioned at 96 Dollars per, year —FANNIE HAMILTON (1800-1895)

#### OLD GENEVA CEMETERY

Blooming innocence adieu Quickly ended is thy race Thee caught up to heaven we view Clasped in Jesus soft embrace Far from sorrows grief and pain There forever to remain.

-LOUISA PETERSON (1830-1849)

Seize mortals seize the transient hour Improve each moment as it flies Life is a short summer, man a flower He dies Alas how soon he dies.

-EZRA PETERSON (1795-1854)

#### OLD McDOWELL CEMETERY

Also an Infant son at the left —MARGARET STERLING (1787-1821)

## PEIFFER CEMETERY

From death's arrest no age is free For death prepare and follow me. To Nature there's a debt that's due Friends, I have paid it, so must you. But cease from sorrow and from tears I must lie here till Christ appears Then burst the tombs with sweet surprise And in my Saviour's image rise. —JOHN GEORGE PEIFFER (1756-1823)

(Illustration forty)

She left an only child [a daughter] aged 14 days Das da fruehe bluehet und bald welk wird und des Abends abgehauen und Verderret. Der 90 Psalm den 6den vers —— Explained in English —— In the morning it flourisheth, and groweth up, in the evening it is cut down and withereth. —JUDITH KNERR (1811-1829)

(Illustration forty-one)

a soldier of the American revolution born in Rimhorn Germany Relentless death's unerring dart Has pierc'd the aged veteran's heart He while alive did firm maintain The liberty he helped to gain under great Washington —JOHN MATTHIAS FLACH (1752-1830)

born in Chester County Pa. O may she stand with the Lamb, When earth and stars are fled; And hear the Saviour then pronounce, Rich blessings on her head.

--CATHERINE MINIUM (1764-1830)

Leaving a wife and 6 small children to mourn his loss.

--ELLIS BERLIN (1802-1832)

My head is laid beneath the ground, Where gloom and silence reigns profound, Should teach the living they must die, And turn to dust as well as I : Now while alive prepare to die That you may live with GOD on high. —ANNA MARIA F[LACH?] (1759-1835?) My body sure did die To death I fell a prey Now in the silent grave I lie, Returning to my *clay*. —JACOB BROBST (1796-1835)

## PENN LINE CEMETERY

Judge not the Lord by feeble [sense?] But trust him for his grace Behind a frowning providence He hides a smiling face.

-WILLIAM WEBSTER (1750-1840)

A little rose has faded on earth And here its body lies But in a brighter world than this Its little spirit flies

-HAYDEN J. (1851-1853)

## PETERSON CEMETERY

Saviour into thy hands Our father [we?] assign And vain to quit [?] thine own commands We were not his but thine.

-JOHN T. PETERSON (1792-1881)

Woodmen of the World Memorial Dum tacet clamat [He speaks though silent] Co. F 112 Inf. 28 Div. He left his home in perfect health He looked so young and brave We little thought how soon he'd be Laid in a soldier's grave.

-JUDSON PETERSON (1898-1918)

## PIONEER PARK CEMETERY

Sweet is thy memory precious [one?] Though short thine earthly stay We bless the hand of him who [gave?] And who has taken away.

-SUSAN CHASE (1835-1838)

My Babe! The Trump will sound and the dead will awake, then shall they arise with immortal beauty —ZACHARY T. RICHARDSON (1847-1848)

Remember me. —RUTH GRISWOULD GRIFFIN (1840-1862)

Here lie many of the founders of this community men who helped to blaze the westward path of civilization. Respect their dust : Revere their memory. "Upon earth's kindly breast Thou art indeed at rest Thou and thine arduous days." By Canadohta Chapter Daughters of the American Revolution 1930

#### PLEASANT CEMETERY

Life's labor done as sinks the clay Light from its labor the spirit flies While heaven and earth combine to say How blest the righteous when he dies. —SUSANNAH DAVIS (1811-1847)

> Sweet is the slumber beneath the sod While the pure soul is resting with God —ANN BRITTINGHAM (1799-1865)

In heaven she rests —LINA S. MARSFIELD (1854-1875)

One by one earth's ties are broken As we see our love decay And the hopes so fondly cherished Brighten but to pass away. —REUBEN T. CUTSHALL (1863-1890)

## QUIGLEY CEMETERY

Tis relegion that must give Sweetest pleasure while we live Tis religion must supply Solid comfort when we die After death, its joys shall be Lasting, as eternity.

-ELIZA BYERS (1814-1846)

Perhaps our days may be as short, Our days may fly as fast; O Lord impress the solemn thought That this may be our last.

-LUCY BROWN (1845-1856)

Here be one of our number A youth in early bloom She has been called by Death And laid in a tomb. [Oh] little did she think Of being called for so soon But oh her morning sun Has gone down at noon.

-MARY BIRCH (1839-1860)

#### RABLE CEMETERY

Sleep in Jesus —WILLIAM C. RABLE (1847-1848)

Eliza Died Dec. 21, 1854 1st Wife Mary E. Died Mar. 4, 1864 <sup>•</sup> 2nd Wife Fanney Died Mar. 21, 1887 3rd Wife wives of Jesse McFadden Nov. 6, 1815-Dec. 17, 1905 Jethro L. son of J. & E. McFadden Died Nov. 1867 —JESSE McFADDEN (1815-1905)

#### REFORMED CEMETERY

This sickness is not unto death but for the glory of God that the Son of God might be glorified thereby. --PETER STOYER (1824-1887)

## **REICHEL REFORMED CEMETERY**

Weep not my friends dry up your tears We meet again when Christ appears -BETHIAH AND MICHAEL GREENLEE (c. 1827)

I laid me down and slept I awakened for the Lord sustained me. -ELIZABETH MOSIER (1857-1871)

#### RICEVILLE CEMETERY

of Co. 2nd Pa. Heavy Artilery Killed at Petersburg, Va. June 18, 1864 Stop traveler as you pass by Twas in the Army I did die As I am now so you must be Prepare for death and follow me.

-SILAS M. RICE (1843-1864)

This is the spot your father sleeps My wife and children dear Why should you in anguish weep I am not lost but gone before

---STEPHEN RICE (1810-1871)

A member of Capt. Glidens Co. New Hampshire Troops War of 1812

-HORACE BARTLETT (1795-1888)

At rest from the weary tumult At peace at her quiet home Awaiting the call from Heaven To come to the Father's throne --MABEL E. LINDSAY (1870-1892)

Farewell dear Mother sweet thy rest Weary with years; worn with pain Farewell all in some happy place We shall behold thy face again -HARRIET LONGSTREET (1833-1892)

Mother thou art gone to rest We hope to meet you with the bless't --CLARISSA RICE (1813-1901)

JULY

## Hope Cheered Their Way —CHARLES AND SARAH KELSO (c. 1925)

#### **RIDGEWAY CEMETERY**

#### ROCKY GLEN CEMETERY

Christ is my hope —SARAH HARSHAW (1772-1850)

Be ye also ready ---MARGARET N. McKEE (1834-1863)

For our light affliction which but for a moment worketh for us a far more exceeding and eternal weight of glory For we know that if our earthly house of this tabernacle was dissolved we have a building of God a house not made with hands eternal in the heavens.

-THOMAS LISTEN (1811-1864)

who was killed the 30. of Oct. 1864 while on picket duty near Petersburgh, Va. of Co. H 145 Regt. P. V. His motto "My God and My Country" I have fought a good fight I have finished my course

-JAMES NESBIT McKEE (1842-1864)

Blessed are they that have not seen and yet haved believed —HENRY A. McKEE (1846-1869) The storm is changed into a calm at His commandment and will So that the waves which rag'd below now quiet are and still Then are they glad because at rest and quiet now they be So to the haven he them brings which they desired to see.

-EMILY McKEE (1832-1870)

Earth has no sorrow Heaven cannot cure —ELIZA E. HANNA (1868-1881)

He gathers the lambs with his arm —THOMAS PATTON McCRORY (1876-1887)

## ROOTVILLE CEMETERY

We shall sleep but not forever —WILLIAM AND SELINDA SKIFF (c. 1872)

Our darling Jimmie He will sleep until his master comes --JAMES H. DOBBS (1869-1876)

Jesus said unto her I am the Resurrection and the Life he that believeth in Me though he were dead yet shall he live. John 11th 25th --MARY JANE ROOT (1828-1885)

ROSE HILL CEMETERY

The lovely have vanished and return not —LEVI AND ADALINE ASDURF (c. 1846)

Forbear my friends to weep For death has lost its sting Since all who die in Jesus sleep Our God will bring with Him —HANNAH R. BAMNER (1837-1857) Brothers Sisters Parents dear Its only dust that slumbers here Your children have gone with God Prepare dear friends to follow me —JULIA D. AND HELEN E. BROWN (c. 1857)

Mother thy troubles are o'er

-ANN JUDE (1808-1864)

Lent of God has gone home —LUCENA CLARK (1863-1865)

Tread softly for an angel band Doth guard the precious dust And we can safely leave our boy Our darling, in their trust. —EDGAR A. AINSWORTH (1847-1866)

Gone in her early beauty Gone in her youthful bloom Buried from us forever Deep in the silent tomb

#### -ABBA E. ROSE (1849-1870)

Though the form of our darling Sleeps neath the cold sod Yet an angel all smiling Bore her spirit home to God.

-EVA M. MILLARD (1856-1870)

"Eternal process moving on, From state to state the spirit walks And these are but the shattered stalks And ruined chrysalis of one."

-SARAH C. WARREN (1835-1871)

The Spoiler has come With his cold chilling breath The Loved and the Cherished Lies silent in death SARAH —FULCHER P. BLAKESLEE (1851-1877)

Minister of the gospel The mercy of the Lord is from everlasting to everlasting upon them that fear him, and his righteousness unto children's children. Ps. 103-17

-OLIVER N. CHAPIN (1809-1886)

"My love for my children is as deathless as the soul"

-SARAH B. H. CHAPIN (1820-1889)

We miss thee from our home dear Mother : we miss thee from thy place A shadow o'er our life is cast we miss the sunshine of thy face, We miss thy kind and willing hand thy fond and earnest care : Our home is dark without thee we miss thee everywhere

-JANE S. LEWIS (1839-1890)

Think not of me as dead, I shall Not die but pass into a larger and freer room and though unseen by thy dim mortal eye To watch beside thee, I shall often come. —LYMAN E. MURDOCK (1848-1891)

> Gone but still remembered —JULIA ANN P. WHITE (1817-1897)

Missionary in India & Alaska She encircled the globe —LUCY A. KETCHAM JOHNSON (1862-1921)

#### RUNDELL CEMETERY

For he looked for a city which hath foundations whose builder and maker is God.

-HENRY FIELDS (1801-1868)

## SAEGERSTOWN CEMETERY

My life by death soon snatch'd away My flesh now mould'ring in the clay May teach all viewing whare I lie This life is short, and that all must die.

------ REID (1827-1831)

The little curls of golden hue Which gently wav'd ringlets curl'd And the dear head on which they grew Have bade adieu to this vain world. -OCELLA SERAPHINA REID (1828-1836)

Till Christ shall come to rouse the slumbring dead

Farewell pale lifeless clay, a long farewell; Sweet by thy sleep, beneath the green tree's shade

Where we laid thee, in thy loanly cell.

Adieu dear Catherine! thou shall sigh no more

Thy wayfare's ended and thy toils are o'er

Your weary pilgrimage on earth is past

And thou hast reach'd thy wish'd for home

at last

-CATHERINE DAVID (1799-1838)

Now we are gone -JONATHAN AND OWEN DAVID (1847)

The lovely bud so young and fair Called hence by early doom Just came to show how sweet a flower In paradise would bloom.

Friends of my youth, my course is run Life's day has past and sets my sun No more our earth my feet shall roam In Christ and heaven's my future home. -WILLIAM M. COLLOM (1847-1871)

Peacefuly lay her down to rest Place the turf kindly on her head Sweet is the slumbers beneath the sod While her soul is resting with God. -MARTHA E. SHELHAMER (1843-1872)

"The voyage of life's at an end The woeful affliction is past The age that in heaven they spend For ever and ever shall last." -JAMES O. COLLOM (1854-1873) Nor pain nor grief nor anxious fear Invade thy bounds, nor mortal woes Can reach the peaceful sleeper here While angels watch the soft repose. —LEWIS H. COLLOM (1843-1874)

We lay thee in the silent tomb Sweet blossom of a day We just began to view thy bloom When thou art called away. —LIZZIE A. GEORGE (1875-1878)

Do not weep that I must leave you Heaven is not so very far For the angels of the light Left the golden gates ajar. —NANCY A. MOYER (1859-1878)

> Our father sleeps here —JOSEPH BORYER (1803-1885)

One of Nature's Noblemen —WILLIAM S. WISE (1861-1952)

## ST. AGATHA'S CEMETERY

O Herr! lass ihn ruhen in Frieden [O Lord! let him rest in peace] —ANTON ALBAUGH (1844-1867)

Omnia ad Dei gloriam [All things [give] glory to God] —MARY D. DERFUS (1839-1872)

Ruhe sanft in deiner Gruft Bis Dich dein Erlöser ruft [Rest easily in thy grave Until thy Savior calls thee] —CHRISTINA HOCH (1824-1874)

Hier liege ich und wart auf dich Dor [?] du vorbei gehst Bet für mich [Here I lie and wait for thee [As?] you go by, pray for me] —HENRY P. HOCH (1855-1885) Killed in a collision on Engine No. 30 on the N. Y. P. & O. R. R. At Concord, Pa. May 9, 1888 —FRANK ECKART (1867-1888)

Oh the hope is sweet That we soon in Heaven may meet There we all shall happy be

Rest from pain and sorrow free

#### -IGNATZ MICHAEL (1846-1907)

Requiescant in Pace [May they rest in peace] —RT. REV. FRANCIS WINTER (1840-1916)

#### ST. BRIGID'S CEMETERY

May his soul rest in peace Amen Erected by his mother Mary Cronin O Mother dear don't weep for me I am not dead but sleeping here. I was not yours but God's alone He loved me best and took me home —MICHAEL CRONIN (1845-1874)

In this dear world dear Willie How short was your stay From its grief and its sorrows You soon passed away Sleep dearest Willie though Sad was your lot by Friends that did love you You will ne'er be forgot —WILLIE B. S. HANRATTY (1867-1880)

In solo Deo salus [There is well-being only in God] —GEORGE CUSTY (1871-1884)

Uomo esemplares sposo affetuoso La moglie in segno di amore questa pietra poso Requiescat in pace [Exemplary man affectionate husband His wife places this stone as a sign of her love May he rest in peace] —PASQUALE CERVONE (1886-1922) L'inconsolabile marito en segno di eterna affeto questa pietra poso [The inconsolable husband places this stone as a mark of eternal affection] --D'AMICO M. GIORDANO (1895-1928)

> Drowned in French Creek —SAM ORLANDO (1920-1933)

"Death is only a shadow Across the path to Heaven." --PETER AND CATHERINE SEVERO (c. 1939)

> "Lay up for yourselves Treasures in Heaven." —EMILIO DILORENZO FAMILY (c. 1940)

120th Inf. 30th Div. Killed in Battle of St. Lo France World War II --S. SGT. THEODORE J. NIEWIEDOMSKI (1919-1944)

Pfc. 20th Air Force Missing in Action Indian Ocean Feb. 27, 1945 —JAMES MICHAEL MOFFIT (1917-1945)

> Beloved how we miss you —CARMELLA P. FULTZ (1917-1947)

Coxswain U.S. Navy God gives us love, something to love he lends us —JOSEPH J. MAGGIO (1926-1947)

> "Simply to thy Cross I cling" —KIGHTLINGER FAMILY (c. 1950)

Blessed are they that suffer for theirs is the Kingdom of Heaven —PETRUSO FAMILY (c. 1955)

> "God alone, understands" —A. LEE FUGAGLI (1943-1959)

Into thy hands I commend my spirit —DILLUVIO FAMILY (c. 1960)

"All things change but God remains" —TRUCCO FAMILY (c. 1960) John George Peiffer stone, Peiffer Cemetery. A distinctive unsigned work by J. M. Reid, in his earlier phase. (1823)



40

Judith Knerr stone, Peiffer Cemetery. An unsigned work by J. M. Reid, in his earlier style.



41



View in Shelmadine Springs Cemetery.

Examples of typical nineteenth-century mourning cards.

When the Lond Loveth he Chasteneth 10 burb of the life elysian, pertal we call douth. call Deat In Loving Remembrance or In Loving Remembrance Mrs. Mary A. Minsker, Died, Nov. 13, 1893. Age 52 yrs., 9 mos., 17 days Jessie Ellen Kelley, 43 Died Sept. 8, 1888 Aged 2 Yrs., 7 Mos., 14 Da AAAAAAAA>>@&&&&&&&& 'Tis hard to break the tender cord, When love has bound the heart, 'Tis hard, so hard to speak the words, s then from thy pla Dearest loved one we must lay thee, as from In the peaceful grave's embrace, But thy memory will be cherished. 'Till we see thy heavenly face. thy kind and dark with (i) Heter

#### ST. CATHERINE'S CEMETERY

Husband! thou art sleeping But there will be a glorious dawn, We shall meet to part-no-never, On that resurrection morn.

-JAMES GRANT (1845-1879)

Coxswain Steamer Ella

-DAVID KENNELLEY (1905)

My Jesus Mercy --PETER AND WINIFRED McDONALD (c. 1944)

A kind and loving mother The inspiration and guide for her son Maurice

--CATHARINE M. MOFFAT (1949)

Dona Eis Requiem [Give them rest] —McKARSKI FAMILY (c. 1950)

#### ST. HIPPOLYTE'S CEMETERY

.

Qu'il repose en paix Un des premiers Fondateux de l'Eglise de Saint Hypolite avec Jean Nicholas DeMaison [May he rest in peace One of the first founders of the Church of Saint Hippolyte with Jean Nicholas DeMaison] —JEAN CLAUDE DOUBET (1783?-1848)

> Priez Pour Elle [Pray for her] —ELISABETH COTTENET (1794-1850)

Elle est regretté de ses parents et de ses amis En recompense de ses vertus elle joui du bonheur celes te [She is regretted by her parents and by her friends. In reward for her virtues, she enjoys celestial happiness.] —PIQUARD [?] (c. 1850) Que Dieu lui pardonne ces peché amen. [May God forgive him his sins. Amen]

#### -F. JACQUARD (1796-1858)

En Memoire Marie Joseph epouse de Louis Jeannerat ne en la Suisse l'an 1804 et desede a St. Hippolyte le 9 Nov. 1858.

Cher Dieu si le hasard ou le mellancholie Conduit jamais les pas vers ce froid monde Detourne les regards des debris de la vie Tourne les vers les cieux je sui la maintenant.

[In memory of Marie Joseph wife of Louis Jeannerat born in Switzerland in the year 1804 and died at St. Hippolyte on Nov. 9, 1858.

Dear God, if chance or melancholy Ever leads one's steps towards this cold world Turn his looks from the debris of life Turn them towards the skies. I am there now.] —MARIE JEANNERAT (1804-1858)

> Thy staying here with us was short Thy course on earth has quickly gone We know that we all must die And no one can tell us how soon. —JOSEPH BALLANDRET (1844-1863)

Death has not destroyed her comfort Christ did guide her through his gloom He has sent a heavenly angel To convey her spirits home.

-ROCHELANDET (c. 1874)

May our Rose rest in peace Blessed are the dead who die in the Lord Dearest daughter thou Will never return to me But we part not forever I go with thee My Saviour stands smiling With thee on his breast And in his compassion My heart will find rest. —ROSE EMMA CHALOT (1862-1879) In te, Domine, speravi [In thee, Lord, have I hoped] -LEVINA L. BERLY (1869-1883)

In coele quies [There is rest in Heaven] Rest, mother, rest in quiet sleep While friends in sorrow for thee weep

#### ---LOUISA BERLY (1838-1892)

Requiescat in pace. [May he rest in peace.] Kind father of love thou art gone to thy rest Forever to bask mid the joy of the blest -JOHN C. BERLY (1821-1892)

Deo volente : [With God willing] Eternal rest grant to him, Oh Lord: And let perpetual light Shine on him -EDWARD A. BERLY (1866-1893)

She was a kind and affectionate wife A fond mother, and a friend to all.

-ANNAE BERLY (1869-1894)

## ST. JAMES' CEMETERY

Though early called away By him who being gave Enshrined in many hearts Long shall thy memory live -MARY ANN MAGIRL (1847-1854)

Eternal rest give her O Lord; and let light everlasting shine on her. Amen. --HONORAH McLAUGHLIN (1806-1858) Our darling sister we loved so well Has gone to heaven with Christ to dwell He took her from this world of pain Where we will hope to meet again —HANNAH J. LEHAN (1850-1869)

There's a joy for each saddening sorrow A smile for each glittering tear. —FRANK SWANEY (1838-1869)

#### ST. JOHN'S CEMETERY

Yhr eltern shwester & brider Wir sehen uns in ewikeit wider. [Her parents, sister, and brother We will see each other in eternity again] —ANNA MARIA WEBER (1830-1844)

[Weep not?] for the youthful dead Sleeping in their lovely bed They are happier than we However blest we be.

-HENRY BOWER (1860-1860)

And the spirit and the bride say come --EVE HILL (1860-1862)

How sweet my body rests No more by suffering r [iv?]en How doth my soul rejoice In the delight of heaven —JACOB SHOEMAKER (1864-1869)

Not my will but thine be done. --CLEMENT E. SHILLING (1869-1892)

ST. PAUL'S CEMETERY

A tender Wife and Mother ever A faithful friend lies here —RACHEL BERTRAM (1818-1855) Since thou canst no longer stay To cheer us with thy love We hope to meet with thee again In yon bright world above. —ERNEST HERMAN (1804-1876)

#### ST. PETER'S CEMETERY

That merry shout no more I hear No laughing child I see No little arms around my neck No feet upon my knee No kisses drop upon my cheek Those lips are sealed to me Dear Lord how could I give her up To any but to thee.

-RUBY FITZGERALD (1879-1884)

# SS. PETER AND PAUL'S CEMETERY (East Fairfield Township)

#### Our Baby is there

----- (c. 1900)

SS. PETER AND PAUL'S CEMETERY (Cussewago Township)

#### Memory Eternal

---SERGEY J. DASHO (1887-1960)

#### ST. PHILIP'S CEMETERY

May her soul rest in peace. Amen 2 lines gone — \_\_\_\_\_ The best of all we loved — \_\_\_\_\_ And slumbers in the grave But dear and though thy mortal frame Is laid beneath the sod We trust thy spirit soars in bliss Before the throne of God. —CATHARINE BYRNE (1838-1870)

Then our dear Brother closed his eyes To wake to glory beyond the skies. May he rest in peace. Amen. —JOHN HERRING (1859-1873)

#### ST. STEPHEN'S CEMETERY

Gone before us O our brother To the spirit land! Vainly we look for another In thy place to stand. —PATRICK CORBETT, JR. (1846-1880)

Died Aug. 16, 1864 In Andersonville Prison, Georgia —J. M. SLOAN (c. 1891)

#### ST. WALBURGA'S CEMETERY

We shall weep and lament but your sorrow shall be turned to joy Here rests in peace our beloved husband and father

—JACOB BUSER (1835-1880)

In Hoc Signo Vinces [In this sign conquer] —LOCKWOOD FAMILY (c. 1940)

#### SECEDER CEMETERY

A dutiful Son a kind Husband And an indulgent Father

-C. J. FOOTE (1822-1849)

#### SEELEY CEMETERY

She being dead, yet speaketh Hospitable, Kind, Benevolent Temperate and a friend of Emancipation

Each human virtue triumphed in her soul And faith's ennobling signet stamped the whole —MARGARET BUNNELL (1787-1841) O! for the death of those Who slumber in the lord! O be, like theires my last repose Like theires my last reward. —CLARESSA A. SHERMAN (1822-1847)

No more can death my soul surprise My steady faith on God relies And all is peace within I see no more in things below To tempt my stay with joy I go And leave them all behind.

#### -WILLIAM BUNNELL (1781-1852)

Worthy Matron free from care and pain In life industrious has been Through Jesus blood we fondly trust Has gained for her a mantion with the

Just.

-LOCKY IRONS (1797-1852)

We are all progressive beings. —JOSEPH E. BUNDAY (1830-1857)

Oh sad the thought my brother is dead In silence rests his peaceful head Twas hard indeed to part with thee But Christ's strong arm supporteth me. —FRANKLIN MOSAR (1839-1861)

#### SHELMADINE SPRINGS CEMETERY

(Illustrations four, part 1, and forty-two)

Holy Bible To die is gain. Why should our tears [begin?] to flow When God recalls his own : And bids them leave a world of woe For an immortal crown.

-JULIA KNAPP (1843-1863)

Yield we what was given To thy Holy call The beautiful to Heaven Thou who rulest all. —LIVORGE J. AND EVLYN E. SOUTHWICK (c. 1865) Go wing thy flight from star to star, From world to luminous world, as far As the universe spreads its flaming wall : Take all the pleasures of all the spheres, And multiply each through endless years; One minute of heaven is worth them all! —RILLIE A. CONOVER (1852-1871)

## SHREVE RIDGE CEMETERY

Here sleeps beneath this marble slab A youthful mother and her babe Who died in Christ, who was her trust To raise her from the sleeping dust. —ELEN M. SMITH (1833-1860)

> I would not live always for to die is gain —MARY JANE NICHOLS (1834-1862)

All you that pass and read my name Who sleeps beneath the sod You too must turn to dust again Prepare to meet thy God

-JOHN P. SEBRINS (1833-1862)

Co. B 12 Pa. Cav. Let this knapsa ck be my Pillow and my Mantle be the Sky Has ten Comrades to the Battle, I will like a Soldier Die If you will only tell me truly Who will care for Mother now —THOMAS F. SHREVE (1842-1864)

Gone Home Love's Last Tribute ---NELLIE V. WILKINS (1860-1871)

Gone to join the angels —HATTIE HILLYER (1872-1885)

## SKELTONTOWN CEMETERY

He died in Jesus & is blessed How kind his slumbers are From all afflictions now released And freed from every snare Procured by Mrs. Mary E. Walke in remembrance of her lamented Father —ALEXANDER HAMILTON (1800-1840)

> Our Mother is in Heaven I honor her name —PHEBE M. CUMMINGS (1778-1859)

Blessed be the dear uniting tie That will not let us part Our bodies laid in the cold grave Yet still we're one in heart —SOPHIA H. SKELTON (1809-1891)

> Loves last gift to Mother \_\_\_\_\_\_UCV\_SKELTON (1822-1805)

-LUCY SKELTON (1822-1895)

Our Spirit Home I am still with you ————— dear friends why mourn O'er the form of her you love You are weeping she is smiling Happy in the land above She shall stand again beside you Clasp you to her angel breast Where the wicked cease from troubling And the weary are at rest

-JANE C. SKELTON (1839-1895)

Our Spirit Home And ever near us though unseen The dear immortal spirits tread For all the boundless universe Is life : there is no death

--ISAAC W. SKELTON (1831-1904)

SMITH CEMETERY (East Mead Township)

Co. C 150 Pa. Vol. was killed at the battle of GETTYSBURGH Like a true and faithful soldier He obeyed our country's call Vowing to protect its banner Or in the battle proudly fall. Noble, cheerful, brave, and fearless When most needed ever nigh And for the honour of our flag He was not afraid to die.

-HOSEA SMITH (1839-1863)

Born about 1750

-JAMES SMITH AND WIFE

There is no Death : What seems so is transition This life of mortal breath Is but a suburb of the life Elysian Whose portal is called death. —JOSEPH AND MARY SMITH (c. 1891)

SMITH CEMETERY (Hayfield Township)

She died in peace Also an Infant Son. AE fifteen mos. —BETSEY BAGLEY (1795-1828)

Born Middlebury Schoharrie Co. N.Y. Died Hayfield Crawford Co. Pa. Gone but not lost Then sweet be thy rest.

-DAVID BIXBY (1805-1842)

My home is above. —HENRY H. WEST (1834-1856)

And is he gone that loving son And has he passed away And is that loving brother laid In earth to know decay. —M. D. L. WYETH (1839-1864)

Born in Saron [?] Berkshire, Mass. May 28, 1820 Died in Konallville, Noble Co., Ind. May 6, 1880 He giveth his beloved sleep. Psl. 127.6 JULY

Sleep Dear one in peace Thy many trials are ore Thou art gone to thy bliss To rest there evermore

----ISAAC O. FISHER (1820-1880)

# SNYDER CEMETERY (Illustrations five, six, part 1)

She has gone to the land of the blest Her friends follow her there to rest. —NANCY LABAR (1853-1854)

Co. H 154 Regt. Pa. Vol. Born Oct. 6, 1842 Buried at Washington D.C. Dec. 30, 1862 in the Old Soldier's Home Cemetery in grave 41 range 8 block 3. —WILLIAM H. WRIGHT (1842-1862)

## SOUTH SHENANGO CEMETERY

(Illustrations one, two, three, part 1)

And though after my skin worms destroy this body yet in my flesh shall I see God —JANE SNODGRASS (1803-1828)

Gone home Reader Be you also ready —HANNAH GAY (1777-1833)

But like the palm tree flourishing Shall be the righteous one He shall like to the Cedar grove That is in Lebanon Thou that within the House of God Are planted by His grace They shall grow up flourish all In our God's holy place And in old age when others fade They fruit still forth shall bring They shall be fat and full of sap And ay be flourishing To show that upright in the Lord He is a rock to me And he from all unrighteousness Is alltogether free

He to a place where liberty and room was hath me brought because he took delight in me he my deliverance wrought

-MARGARET McCONAHEY (1818-1850)

Pass a few swiftly fleeting years And all that now in bodies live Shall quit like me this vale of tears Their righteous sentence to receive.

#### -MARY E. REED (1834-1855)

JULY

Rev. Daniel McLean Died June 3rd 1855 in the 84th year of his age, & the 56th year of his ministry, having been pastor of the associate congregation of Shenango 54 years. —DANIEL McLEAN (1771-1855)

Believe in the Lord Jesus Christ and ye shall be saved Erected by Mary McKinley —QUINTON McKINLEY (1831-1856)

> In God's house forever more My dwelling place shall be. —SARAH J. CHRISTY (1844-1858)

She opened her mouth with wisdom and in her tongue was ———— of kindness —REBECCA C. McCOBB (1821-1859)

> We laid her helpless body down To moulder in the grave Her soul so strong so beautiful Returns to God who gave

-JANE ----- (c. 1860)

The Lord is my portion saith my soul Therefore will I hope in him —JEFFERSON MARSHALL (1845-1863)

> It's better to go. —JAMES G. McMUNIGLE (1842-1863)

Born in Ireland in 1836 Migrated to her Brother in 1851 Graduated At Westminster in 1860 Married in April 1862 Died Oct. 6, 1865 Among her papers was found the following written the day she graduated with college honors "Be it mine to raise the lowly to befriend the friendless to remember the forgotten to restore the caring to dry the tears of the mourners or mingle my tears with theirs." The above sentence tells the daily history of her meek and gentle life.

-ELLEN McKEE GAMBLE (1836-1865)

The lids that he seldom could close By sorrow forbidden to sleep Sealed up in the sainted repose Have strangely forgotten to weep —JOSEPH E. HOVER (1819-1867)

He has crossed the swelling river And has reached the shining shore Where perfect bliss and endless joy Await the ransomed evermore.

—JOSEPH W. MARSHALL (1841-1868)

"Bell has gone"

She was amiable kind and cheerful which made home happy

-MARY I. BRUCE (1844-1869)

Name them not the faithful whom Green earth has closed lately o'er Nor search within the silent tomb For her who dies no more The cold earth hides her from our love But not from him who lies above

-MARGARET McELHANEY (1801-1870)

I love Jesus and I know that Jesus loves me

-JENNIE V. WADE (1866-1875)

Mother, I am going to be a little angel. —MARGE A. WADE (1871-1875)

The grass and the flowers will cover The place where we laid her to sleep But the friends who so tenderly loved her Will think of her often & weep —LORENE M. SNODGRASS (1857-1879) Take my yoke upon you and learn of me And ye shall find rest unto your souls —CATHARINE J. PATTERSON (1823-1886)

God gave He took He will restore He doeth all things well

-GUY L. STAFFORD (1889-1889)

## SOUTHSIDE CEMETERY

Drowned Mar. 4, 1853 Dear little one thy pains are ended Thou hast found a better home Thy songs are now with angels blest Where no death nor sorrows come. —LESTER SALONAS BACKLEY (1850-1853)

Burried at Dodge City, Kan. —EVART McMUNN (1865-1889)

Killed Oct. 13, 1918 in Battle of Argonne Forest France —LLOYD A. MILLEN (1893-1918)

Not somehow—But triumphantly —HARRY ADAMS FAMILY (c. 1959)

## SOUTHWORTH CEMETERY

Resting till the resurrection morn. —JENNIE SOUTHWORTH (1873-1884)

> Safe in Jesus sleeping. —BERTIE BILLSBOROUGH (1886-1888)

## SPRING CEMETERY

I go to prepare a place for you. —SUSAN E. MITCHELL (1818-1863)

Napoleon B. only son of S.B. & L.A. Gray Member of Co. C 145 Pa. Vol. Died on his 18th birth day March 31, 1864 [Dead oh God?] is my darling Son, [O no?] it cannot be He lives in yonder happy home From pain and sorrow free [Tho?] here my angel boy rests Beneath this silent sod He is with the angels blest And with his Father God.

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Though here you suffered long and sore, You bravely fought it through Now may your spirit rest in peace Until our God creates anew.

#### -THOMAS TEUDHOPE (1798-1867)

The angels there will welcome me With harps and crowns of gold From over the river I'm going To where there are pleasures untold.

-LAURA L. BOOTH (1861-1870)

This little bud was plucked from earth By death who hovered nigh And borne by angels hands unseen To blossom in the sky.

-ANNA KIMMAL (1866-1870)

born near Utica N.Y. March 11th 1804 died at his home "Shadeland" Feb. 11th 1873 He sought the welfare of others, rather than their praise

He was the fourth child of Watkin and Rebecca Adams Powell, who, with Watkin's father also named Watkin emigrated near Brecknock Wales to near Utica in 1801

His mother who was daughter of Howell Adams of Wales died in 1814 aged years, and was buried at Utica N.Y. beside the elder Watkin who died in 1802, aged 89 years.

His father there married Mrs. Sarah Morris Nicholas in 1815. They, with their families, in 1816 came to "Shadeland," Spring Tp., Crawford Co., Pa., where they both died Sept. 1850, aged 77 and 69 years.

He married Sarah Beatty, fourth child of Joseph and Suzannah-Lintner Beatty, of Vernon Tp., Crawford Co., Pa., April 11th, 1833, And resided at "Shadeland" until his death. —HOWELL POWELL (1804-1873) She's gone to be an angel —ADDIE ELNORA PAUL (1868-1876)

Gone from our home, But not from our hearts. She faltered by the wayside, And the angels took her home. —NATHAN AND LOVINA RUMSEY (c. 1885)

How desolate our home, Bereft of the, Dear Mother, In earth's thorny paths How long thy feet have trod! To find at last this peaceful rest Safe in the arms of God.

-HELEN WELLS (1844-1885)

Gone from sorrow grief and anguish Gone no more with pain to languish Gone thy longing soul set free But oh how hard to part with thee. —WILLIAM ALDERMAN (1832-1886)

## STATE LINE CEMETERY

Farewell to earth to all below My Savior calls and I must go His summons gladly I obey Meet me my friends in endless day —BETSEY BETTS (1801-1843)

Farewell vain world I have gone home My Saviour smiled and bid me come Sweet angels beckon me away To sing God's praise in endless day. —JOHN H. ROYAL (1834-1850)

My companion sweetly sleep The part on earth is done And while we're left alone to weep Thy joy in Heaven's begun —DRUSILLA HOVER (1839-1859) Now her earthly toils are ended She's laid her armor down And gone home to dwell with Jesus And wear a starry crown.

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This tablet to a brothers love is reared by kindred left : His soul in bliss is now above his friends on earth bereft —JOHN H. EASTLICK (1846-1862)

To us for fourteen happy months her infant Smiles were given Then she bade farewell to earth and went To dwell in Heaven —LORENGE E. HOKE (1861-1862)

One sweet flower has drooped and faded One sweet infant song has fled One fair brow the grave has shaded One dear schoolmate now is dead --SUSAN BETTS (1856-1867)

Farewell O sister dear farewell Thou has left lonely in this world of pain O may we meet in heavenly bliss to dwell At God's right hand no more to part again —EMMA L. HATTON (1856-1878)

## STEAMBURG CEMETERY

Friends in Jesus why these tears O'er my dull and lifeless clay Could you see my present bliss Tears to joy would pass away. —MARY JANE POTTER (1838-1862)

M.A., B.D., of the M.E. Missions born in Steamburg, Pa. died in Lucknow, India "Now we see through a glass darkly but then face to face."

-REV. ALLAN J. MAXWELL (1851-1890)

Be thou faithful unto death And I will give thee a crown of life. —LOUISE WILDER (1818-1893) For me to live is Christ And to die is gain. —CARRIE HUNTLEY (1820-1903)

## STUNTZ CEMETERY

Born in Wurtemburg Germ any and served in the Revolu tionary War. —CONRAD STUNTZ (1738-1810)

## SUGAR LAKE CEMETERY

Our Mother is gone and we are left The loss of her to mourn But may we hope to meet with her With Christ before God's throne —MARY A. HINEMAN (1834-1891)

Was with SHERMAN on his MARCH from ATLANTA to the SEA and ONE of the SIX BOYS that planted the FLAG on LOOKOUT MOUNTAIN —WASHINGTON FERRY (1843-1917)

SUNNYSIDE CEMETERY (Athens Township)

At Rest

-SOLOMON DIX (1793-1870)

Blessed are the pure in heart For they shall see God. —AMANDA STRONG (1848-1877)

Gone to dwell with the angels —XANIE DAY (1875-1879)

We only know her weariness is ended That she from pain is free That her poor soul has to its God ascended In joy and liberty

-SALLY COOK (1807-1881)

Asleep in Jesus till the last day. —MELISSA WITHERBEE (1812-1882)

A kind husband and a loveing parent —NELSON BISHOP (1830-1883) Waiting

I'm well my wife And children all From you a father Christ doth call.

-JOHN WITTMAN (1819-1884)

Call not back the dear departed Anchored safe where storms are o'er On the border land we left them Soon to meet and part no more When we leave this world of changes When we leave this world of care We shall find our missing loved ones In our Father's mansion fair.

-LEWIS COOK (1805-1889)

"Sleep sweetly [and rest?] in peace" —CELIA A. PUTNAM (1869-1889)

Dear husband and children I go To wait your arrival above Swift and soon you will know Triumph and Joy of His love. —ALMINA WATSON (1831-1898)

Village Doctor (1875-1929) He who would be great among you, let him be servant of all. —DR. GILBERT L. CLARK (1849-1934)

> Together Forever —CARL AND IDA GREER (1964)

The memory of the past will stay and half our joys renew. —DALE H. SOUTHALL (1952-1969)

SUNNYSIDE CEMETERY (Sadsbury Township)

Her memory is blessed —JOANNE CALVIN SHETLER (1931-1957)

"Life's a voyage that's homeward bound." —OSCAR BRAWLEY FAMILY (c. 1964) Resting till the resurrection morn —DAVID ALAN GERBER (1946-1964)

"When he shall appear we shall be like him" I John 3 :2 —WAYNE KEITH GERBER (1953-1967)

## SYBRANT CEMETERY

of Co. I 150 Regt. Pa. V. Wounded at Gettysburg, Pa. July 1, 1863 Died Aug. 5, 1863

-HIRAM FONES (1863)

## TERRILL CEMETERY

Short was our stay long is our rest God calld us home when he saw best. No. 4

-ROXANIA M. SMITH (1840-1841) DAVID A. SMITH (1839-1839)

She died as she had lived an earnest hopeful Christian Rest from thy labors rest, thy toils and [pains?] are o'er. --CYNTHIA PLUMB (1785-1858)

## THOMPSON CEMETERY

Our mother here lies under ground The dearest friend we ever found But through the Lord's unbounded love We hope to meet in realms above.

-JANE THOMPSON (1782-1863)

## TOWNLEY CEMETERY

From our circle dearest father Early thou hast passed away But the angels say another Joins our holy song to-day, Weep no longer : Join with them the sacred lay. —JOSEPH R. NODINE (1827-1866)

## TOWNVILLE CEMETERY

1975

Gone from [this world] to go on as before Gone is that smile from the old homestead door Dear faithful heart to come back never more Oh sad nevermore. -ELIZA ANN KINGSLEY (1802-1856)

Psalm XCVII Chapt. 11 Light is sown for the righteous, and gladness for the upright in heart

-- JOSEPH TOWN (1812-1863)

Mark the perfect man and behold the upright for the end of that man is peace. Psalm 27:37[?]

-JOHN FROSS (1823-1878)

Rest here loved one Thy sorrow is o'er We think of thee often And see thee no more But if we trust in God Who is mercy and love We hope to meet you again When our spirits soar above. ---OCTAVIA L. WHEELER (1857-1881)

Rest rest in Peace Dear Dettie Thou art free from sorrow now.

---DETTIE GAGE (1884-1886)

At Rest Sleep Mother sleep with your hand on your breast Poor weary hands they needed their rest Well have we loved but God loved you best Dear heart he hast given rest -POLLY ANN KINGSLEY (1830-1887)

## TOWNVILLE EPISCOPAL CEMETERY

Let her own works praise her in the gate. -MARY A. ROSE (1838-1907)

## TRINITY REFORM CEMETERY

Hier ruht in Frieden [Here rests in peace] She rests in Heaven —HENRY AND REBECCA CRIST (1883)

## TROY CENTER CEMETERY

In the midst of death we are in life. —ALMINA CHURCHILL (1826-1849)

His disease was an Inflammation of the throat and Lungs He died in great Pain. —REV. JOSIAH B. CHURCHILL (1787-1852)

## TRYONVILLE CEMETERY

In God was her trust. —ARTIMETIA TRYON (1808-1871)

Meet me in heaven --JOHN C. KELLOGG (1869-1886)

## TUBBS CEMETERY

O Lord how manifold are thy works, in wisdom hast thou made them all: the earth is full of thy riches.

## TURNERSVILLE CEMETERY

Father I give my spirit up I trust it in thy hands My dying flesh shall [in thee?] hope And rise at thy command. --JASPER BENNETT (1827-1852)

Little Clara We loved this tender little one And would have wished her stay But let our Father's will be done She shines in endless day ---CLARA M. G. PEASE (1857-1861)

## UNGER CEMETERY

Blessed is the man whom thou hast chosen, and causest to approach unto thee that he may dwell in thy courts. Psl. 65:4 Eternal rest grant him O Lord and let [eternal?] light shine on him.

#### -ALVIN E. UNGER (1855-1893)

## UNION CEMETERY (Oil Creek Township)

Member Co. K 57th Reg. Pa. Vol Died fighting at Fairoakes, Va. May 30, 1862

-JAMES H. KERR (1838-1862)

Co. K 57th Pa. Vol. died on the Field of Honor At Charles City Crossroads, Va. June 30, 1862

—JOSEPH C. HUMMER (1841-1862)

Co. D 18th Pa. Cavalry Made Sacred the Soil At Brandy Station, Va. By Giving his blood for liberty Oct. 11, 1863 Heaven shall watch with tender care The Mound underneath the starry skies Where lies the bravest born.

Member Co. D 18th Pa. Cavalry Died for his country on the blood stained field of Brandy Station, Va. Oct. 11, 1863 Sleep today, oh early fallen In thy green and narrow bed Dirges from the pine & cypress Mingle with the tears we shed.

-JOHN F. HUMMER (1834-1863)

Co. D. 18th Pa. Cavalry taken prisoner at Brandy Station, Va. Oct. 11, 1863 died at Andersonville, Georgia June 19, 1864 --GARRETT C. HUMMER (1843-1864) Free from all earthly care Pure from all earthly stain Oh! who would wish her back In this our world again. —MARY C. HUMMER (1851-1872)

Gone home to Jesus —MARGAREY L. KERR (1864-1873)

His toils are past his work is done And he is fully blest He fought the fight the victory won And entered into rest. Serg't of Co. D 18th Pa. Cavalry —MATTHEW KERR (1874)

UNION CEMETERY (Randolph Township)

Asleep in Jesus blessed sleep From which none ever wake to weep A calm and undisturbed repose Unbroken by the last of foes. —MARY C. ALCORN (1876)

LEE you are dead but not forgotten —LEE M. ALCORN (1866-1881)

## UNION CEMETERY (Summit Township)

Halt Mortals! while this tomb you view Soon it may be a place for you Thoughtless soever you may be Shortly you must follow me.

-MARY STOCKTON (1779-1838)

Thy flesh shall slumber in the ground Till the last trumpets joyful sound Then wake from death with sweet surprise And in thy saviours image rise.

Blessed are the dead which die in the Lord from henceforth they rest from Their labours and their works do follow them.

A constant & confiding companion an affectionate Mother, a faithful friend and devoted christian, she was beloved in life and in death lamented : The excellent qualities of real virtues which adorned her character have left a grateful memorial in the hearts of many who sorrow not that Heaven claimed, but that earth lost her so soon. --SARAH LOWRY (1811-1847)

## UNITARIAN CHURCH

Born in Hoogeveen Holland 3 April 1776 Settled in Meadville Nov. 1804 Died 22 May 1854 A pioneer in the Upbuilding of this community And in the Search for truth A lover of God and man A founder of this Church and of the Meadville Theological School

The Righteous Shall be Held in Everlasting Remembrance.

-HARM JAN HUIDEKOPER (1776-1854)

Treasurer of the Meadville Theological School A Man of Fearless Rectitude Sensitive Chivalrous Upright —EDGAR HUIDEKOPER (1812-1862)

Born in Kennett Square 13 October 1782 Removed to Meadville 1825 Died in Philadelphia 9 May 1876 Great-Hearted Open-handed of honest thought and lofty inspiration A generous friend of this parish

Behold thou hast instructed many And thou hast strengthened the weak hands. —MARGARET SHIPPEN (1782-1876)

In memory of Alfred Huidekoper and Catherine Cullum, his wife who were among the founders of this church and who worked and worshiped there from 1836 to 1892 This tablet is dedicated in affectionate memory by their children. —ALFRED AND CATHERINE HUIDEKOPER (1809-1892)

> Her children arise up and call her blessed. —FRANCES S. HUIDEKOPER (c. 1897)

Vigorous of Nature Loving Righteousness Ready to Every Good Work

Surely my Judgement is with the Lord and my Work is with my God. —ELIZABETH G. HUIDEKOPER (1819-1908)

## VENANGO CEMETERY

Rest, rest thou here, our lovely babe Until thy GOD shall bid thee rise: And when in holiness array'd We hope to meet thee in the skies. --SUSANNA CATHARINE PEIFFER (1822-1827)

Relentless death's unerring dart Alas! has peirc'd his youthful heart But yet we hope that he is blest By Jesus Christ, and now at rest —JOHN BENJAMIN SIVERLING (1809-1830)

Happy infant early blest Rest in peaceful slumbers rest Early rescu'd from the cares Which increase with growing years —DAVID SOLOMON ZEM (1828-1835)

O cruel death thy fatal dart Our son alas did slay : His kindred had with him to part He rests here in the clay —GEORGE PETERS (1813-1835)

Let worms devour my wasting flesh And crumble all my bones to dust at rest

My God shall raise my frame At the revival of the just --ELIZABETH PEIFFER (1814-1836)

Tis sweet to die, when gone before The lov'd one of my heart My angel son says "Mother come We never more shall part" ---LYDIA TIEDEMANN (1816-1859) Mary hath chosen that good path which shall not be taken away from her therefore she needeth not Praise from our mortal lips, the monuments Of bronze and marble, what are they to her Who hath a firm abode above the stars Still may her kindred mourn, may freshly keep The transcript of her life, may praise their God For what she was and is, nor wrongly ask When shall we look upon her like again. —MARY M. SIVERLING (1821-1870)

Mother has gone to the mansion of rest Away to dwell with the happy and blest She ne'er will return among us to roam Sadly we miss her : the light of our home —MARY PETERS (1792-1875)

> Go to thy rest my child Go to thy dreamless bed Gentle meek and mild With blessings on thy head --SMITH A. WALDO (1873-1875)

Why do we mourn for dying friends Or shake at death's alarms Tis but the voice that Jesus sends To call them to his arms —WILLIAM I. CLEMENS (1802-1875)

There is rest for the weary —MARY ANN SPENCER (1799-1877)

He hath gone to his home for the race is run, But the wreath is around his brow The angels saw when the prize was won And they greet him in heaven now —A. L. LASHER (1848-1881)

> Her end was peace —LYDIA McGLENAHAN (1800-1882)

On the shore beyond the river From their labor they're at rest Now the cares of earth are o'er And they mingle with the blest —REV. B. HAAK (1817-1892)

"To see thy face To hear thy voice To be at home with thee" —LYELL AND LILA CARR (c. 1969)

"Enough work to do and Strength enough to do the work." —Kipling —GLENN R. TAPPER (1949-1971)

## WARD FARM CEMETERY

Each lonely place shall her restore For her the tear be freely shed Beloved till life can charm no more And mourned till pity's self be dead. —ELIZABETH WRIGHT (1791-1841)

## WATSON CEMETERY

Sweet rest in Heaven —GEORGIA W. BARRETT (1851-1883)

## WATSON RUN CEMETERY

If God be for us, who can be against us. —JACOB FLICKENGER (1839-1864)

Dear Father, with a reverent hand This to thy memory given, While one by one thy household band God reunites in Heaven —JOSEPH C. FREELAND (1827-1865)

> "Her sun is gone down while it was yet day." —CYNTHIA C. BROWN (1855-1869)

They that believe in the Lord shall never die —ELIZABETH BROWN (1784-1871) Sweet to look back and see my name In life's fair book set down Sweet to look forward and behold For Jesus is my own. --LYDIA BROWN (1804-1873)

Jesus loves me he will stay Close beside me all the way If I love him when I die He will take me home on high. —ALBERT C. BROWN (1861-1875)

Dear Mother thou art gone to rest Thy toils and cares are o'er But lonely is that fireside group That sees thy face no more.

-JANE MAY (1794-1876)

Oh that I had wings like a dove for then would I fly away and be at rest. —MARY A. M. CURRY (1851-1891)

Watch ye therefore for ye know not what hour your Lord doth come.

-LOVINA BROWN (1822-1894)

Lord, make me to know mine end and the measure of my days what it is, that I may know how frail I am.

-JOHN CURRY (1882-1898)

At Rest Tis the Lord who hath bereft us Of the one we loved so well. ---JACOB EDWARD CURRY (1888-1906)

Co. F 325, Glider Inf 82, Div Killed at Diez, Germany Buried at Margraten, Holland --S/SGT. HENRY C. WERTZ (1905-1945)

## WAYLAND CEMETERY

Born in Hartford, Conn. Sown in corruption Raised in incorruption. —HENRY REED (1791-1856)

I want to be an angel, And with the angels stand, A crown upon my forehead A harp within my hand. —SOPHIE C. AND SARAH J. HAMILTON (1863)

Lord, remember me when thou comest into thy Kingdom. Luke 23 C. 42 V. —MARGARET BOUDOT (1807-1870)

So man lieth down, and riseth not : till the heavens be no more, they shall not awake, nor be raised out of their sleep. O that thou wouldest hide me in the grave, that thou wouldest keep me secret, until thy wrath be past, that thou wouldest appoint me a set time and remember me!

> Job 14 Chapt. 12&13 V. –JOSEPH AND MARGARET GERARD (c. 1870)

## WHEELER CEMETERY

Now from the seat of heavenly love She calmly smiles on all below Tasting of perfect bliss above Than all this world could ever bestow. —SENANTHA WHEELER (1828-1844)

Too pure to dwell below the skies For Angels ne'er on earth can roam Her Saviour closed her blessed eyes And sweetly bore her spirit home. —AMANDA WHEELER (1798-1855)

## WHITING CEMETERY NO. 2

Man cometh forth like a flower and is cut down. —DWELLY SMITH (1804-1832)

## WHITNEY CEMETERY

The Grave of Joshua Whitney Let me die the death of the righteous And let my last end be as his -- JOSHUA WHITNEY (1791-1847)

Asleep in Jesus blessed sleep From which none ever wake to weep Asleep in Jesus peaceful rest Whose waking is supremely blest -ALICE P. BARR (1854-1877)

#### WILLIAMS CEMETERY (Greenwood Township)

Joseph dear farewell we miss thee Your absence gives us pain; But in heaven we hope to meet thee Our loss is infinite gain -JOSEPH W. SIMMONS (1876-1879)

Jody our darling babe thou hast left Gone where pain and parting is no more Thine was an early tomb Our Saviour called thee home But our loss is thy gain. -JODY ROBERTSON (1883-1883)

## WILLIAMS CEMETERY (West Mead Township)

Stop passing traveler heave a sigh That one so well belov'd must die.

-LAVANA FRANKLIN (1807-1833)

God led me by his counsel and now received me to Glory Glory be to God & the Lamb. -WILLIAM WILLIAMS [?] (c. 1850)

## WILSON CEMETERY

The Lord's my shepherd I'll not want he makes me down to lie In pastures green he leadeth me the quiet waters by

-JOHN CUNNINGHAM, JR. (1851-1853)

In hope to sing without a sob The anthem ever [new?] I gladly bid this dusty globe And all things here adieu —ANNA WATERS (1812-1856)

Remember friends as you pass by That all mankind are born to die Then let your cares on Christ be cast That you may dwell with him at last —MARTHA R. L. WILLIAMS (1843-1863)

Those are they which came out of great tribulation and have washed their robes and made them white in the blood of the Lamb.

-LOVINA SHELLITO (1830-1865)

## WOODLAWN CEMETERY (Sparta Township)

Sleep here my love awhile Death can't us long divide Its but a few more rolling suns Will lay me by thy side. —GERSHOM BLAKESLEE (1799-1846)

Ly here my friend and take thy rest No more on earth to be distressed. —LYDIA LEWIS (1771-1852)

Ere mourned for thee, dear sufferer Oh! why should any mourn That thou wast early called on high to thy celestial home.

-LEWIS D. GRAY (1854-1855)

He rests in the bed of the lowly His dwelling is narrow and deep But hope makes the tenement holy And earth seals the slumber softly. —JOSEPH F. COOK (1787-1867)

That welcome face that sparkling eye And sprightly form must buried lie Deep in the cold and silent gloom The rayless night that fills the tomb. —HARRIET GULVER (1844-1869) She was a true friend, wise counsellor, and an earnest Christian Erected by the Baptist Church —BETSEY C. COOK (1800-1877)

> How they loved us —W. C. WEBB (1808-1887) SALLY WEBB (1815-1880)

Bear my affliction Whatever it be, Jesus thy Saviour Bore it for thee. --THOMAS CHELTON (1811-1893)

## WOODLAWN CEMETERY (Titusville) (Illustrations eight, nine, thirty, thirty-one, part 1)

[When?] the spark of life is waning Weep not for me When the feeble pulse is ceasing Start not at its swift decreasing Tis the fettered Soul's releasing Weep not for me.

-ELIZABETH CUMMINGS (1829-1855)

A precious one from us has gone A voice we loved is stilled A place is vacant in our home Which never can be filled. God in His wisdom has recalled The boon His love had given And though the body slumbers here The soul is safe in Heaven. —WILLIAM H. ABBOTT FAMILY (c. 1871)

> We all do fade as a leaf —EMMA WHITMORE (1846-1873)

A loving wife a sister dear A true friend lies sleeping here. —REBECCA A. KELLOGG (1826-1873)

> Friend of Drake —PETER WILSON (1818-1874)

Hon ar icke dod alan hon soliti Gone but not lost A crown of life -EMMA M. SLOSS (1812-1875) Sweets to the S[weet?] Farewell -EMMA ELLEN SLOSS (1875-1875) Fell Asleep in Jesus Absent from the body Present with the Lord. Cor V. 11. -J. F. WATERS (1808-1876) Rest for the weary -ALVIN GIBBS (1815-1377) Let I pray thee, thy merciful Kindness be for my comfort, According to thy word unto Psalm 119.70 thy servant. "Father into thine hands I commit my spirit" -JOHN VAUGHN (1841-1879) Faithful in all the duties of life. -LOVEY SPENCER (1794-1880) In my father's house are many mansions -LAURA GIBBS (1824-1884) Love is strong as death ---ROBERT SLOSS (1838-1885) Rest sweet Rest -ELLENE SLOSS (1807-1890) Gone Home And God shall wipe away all tears from their eyes and there shall be no more death neither sorrow nor crying neither shall there be

any more pain for the former things are passed away Rev. 21:4

-BENJAMIN OUGH (1812-1890)

He that dwelleth in love dwelleth in God, and God in him. —HENRY CULVER BLOSS (1854-1893)

## A+Q

-JOHN McKINNEY FAMILY (1894)

Lover and Friend hast thou put far from me And mine acquaintance into darkness.

-W. H. BODAMER (1872-1898)

At All Times And Everywhere He gave his strength to the weak His substance to the Poor His sympathies to the suffering His heart to God.

------ PURDON (c. 1900)

Colonel E. L. Drake Born at Greenville, N.Y. Mch. 29 MDCCCXIX Died at Bethlehem, Pa. Nov. 8 MDCCCLXXX Founder of the Petroleum Industry The friend of Man Called by Circumstances To the Solution of a great mining Problem He triumphantly vindicated American skill And near this Spot Laid the Foundation of an Industry That has Enriched the State Benefited Mankind Stimulated the Mechanical Arts Enlarged the Pharmacopoeia And has attained world proportions He sought for himself Not Wealth nor Social Distinction Content to let others follow where he led At the Threshold of his Fame he retired To end his days in quieter pursuits His highest ambition Was the Successful Accomplishment of his Task His noble Victory the Conquest of the Rock Bequeathing to Posterity The fruits of his labor and industry

His last days Oppressed by ills — to want no stranger He died in comparative obscurity This Monument is erected by Henry H. Rogers In grateful Recognition and Remembrance

His remains were removed from Bethlehem, Pa. to this spot Sept. 2, 1902 —COL. EDWIN L. AND LAURA DOWD DRAKE (c. 1901) (Illustration thirty-one, part 1)

> "Study to shew thyself approved unto God. A workman that needeth not to be ashamed." —CHARLES W. WHITE (1846-1904)

-CHARLES W. WIIITE (1040-1904)

Love can never lose its own.

**—L.** D. FULTON (c. 1920)

"The souls of the righteous are in the hands of God."

#### -SARAH ANN BLOSS (1840-1923)

Born July 8, 1839 Newport, N.Y. Enlisted 1st Battery Ohio Light Artillery November 5, 1861 Captain of the 2nd Ohio Heavy Artillery Honorably mustered out August 23, 1865 Loyal Legion of the U. S. Class I Insignia 101381 Died April 7, 1927 Titusville, Pa.

-ALONZO JAMES THOMPSON (1839-1927)

Love fairest flower in memory's garden Though these thy petals lie enshrined here Thy essence lives in God's eternity.

-BYRON BENSON FAMILY (c. 1936)

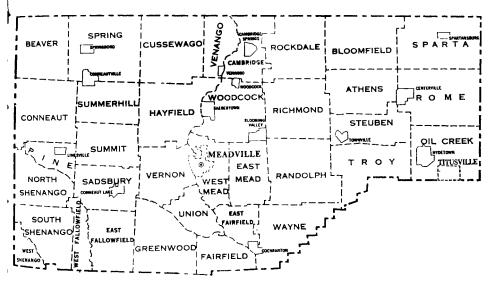
Let me Live in a House By the Side of the Road And Be a Friend to Man.

--MAXWELL B. CHICK (1874-1936)

Many that sleep in the dust of the Earth shall awake

--EMOGENE AND HERBERT C. MURRAY (c. 1937)

Ashes Scattered At Sea --CLARENCE EARLE STERRETT (1880-1941)



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## "How To" Guide

Searching for cemeteries in overgrown fields and down dusty back roads, recording inscriptions, and doing rubbings of early tombstone carving has become an increasingly popular pastime, and not only one for local history buffs. Gravestone rubbing, particularly, has become so popular that it even has the distinction of being "banned in Boston" a measure taken to prevent wear and abuse of the unique stones in that historic city. Though many guides have been published on the art of tombstone rubbing, there is, nonetheless, a dearth of information on the more basic problems of how to find maps and directions to out-of-theway cemeteries in the first place, and, especially, how to use these maps and directions, which are usually only approximate, to actually find a graveyard. For those interested in recording inscriptions and epitaphs in any graveyard, well-kept or overgrown, it is also helpful to know the tricks which help one to decipher the often worn inscriptions.

The first step to cemetery-searching --- finding maps and directions --- is relatively easy. Of course, a great number of cemeteries are situated on the edge of roads or near churches, so are quite easily located even without maps and directions. But, whether it be a clearly visible, well-maintained graveyard or one in the middle of an overgrown field, it does save time if one knows where to look specifically. Topographical maps published by the United States Geological Survey pinpoint some, but not nearly all, cemeteries. The county Veterans' Affairs Office is more likely to be of assistance. Since they decorate veterans' graves every Memorial Day, they may have a map of the cemeteries in the county. These maps vary in completeness from county to county. Crawford County's graveyard survey, for example, was nearly complete when the funding ran out in the 1930s, so most graveyards were located (it listed 313 out of approximately 350). Mercer County, to the south, lists only eighty-some cemeteries, which warrants suspicion that their survey was not so complete, and Erie County, to the north, has not even made a cemetery survey.

A local historical society may also have maps and perhaps even detailed directions. In Crawford County there have been several energetic graveyard indexers who have visited quite a number of cemeteries and have left more exact directions than those in the Veterans' Affairs Office. There was some indexing in Mercer County, and none in Erie, so there are variations, but most societies would probably be of assistance. It may also be profitable to talk to some of the indexers, if they are available, because they have often found graveyards the Veterans' Affairs Office has not — they knew of over thirty additional in Crawford County — and can give precise directions to hard-to-locate cemeteries.

Armed with maps and directions, one can now begin to search. Maps usually do not, due to scale, pinpoint the cemeteries exactly. If they are not on the road or next to a church, they are more difficult to locate since family cemeteries were usually located on some private place on the family farm. Because most such graveyards are neglected today, this usually means that they are in woods and covered with dense brush. Stones are low, sometimes have even fallen flat, and are not visible in such vegetation, so other means of pinpointing location are needed.

Here, the directions obtained from the indexers may be helpful. One such description, for example, directs the searcher to look for the cemetery in the midst of a patch of thornapples, one-hundred yards east of the road, near the corner of an overgrown field, behind an old house foundation. Certainly not something one could see from the road! The United States Geological Survey maps, mentioned above, also pinpoint the few cemeteries that they show. People who live in the vicinity may be able to provide directions, too. Most people, especially old-timers, are helpful and usually know of a cemetery on their property or can remember one in the vicinity.

Failing such precise directions, there are telltale signs that often show approximate locations. First of all, cemeteries are almost always on high ground, so a ridge or a knoll is a likely spot. Secondly, the placement of trees can help to spot a graveyard. Burials on farms were usually along the edges of fields, where a row of trees, or fencerow, divided one field from the next. Since only the smallest cemeteries fit neatly into a fencerow, anything with more than a few stones required a larger area; so a fencerow that is wider than one tree, or that bulges in one place, is also a very likely location. A clump of trees in the middle of a field is apt to be a cemetery plot, since no farmer would bother to plow around it unless it was necessary. Sometimes burials were made in the edge of a woods by a field. Here, a few trees larger and older than the rest may indicate the gravesite : burials were usually made under trees that were mature a hundred years ago, which would not have been cut down subsequently for lumber. Some larger cemeteries also had lanes, so if there is one that is not a driveway or an entrance to a field, that is a possibility also.

Thirdly, unusual vegetation can provide a clue. Yew trees are not numerous and one growing in the wilds probably marks a cemetery it ornamented years ago. A reliable indicator is myrtle (*vinca minor*), a 390

small trailing plant with dark green, waxy leaves. It was often planted in cemeteries, and if one finds it, chances are that the graveyard is not far off. Roses and daylilies are similar indicators but do not appear as often as myrtle. If the undergrowth is too heavy, searching may be easier in the early spring or late fall when the brush has died down for the winter.

After having found a cemetery, what does one do now that one is there? Since epitaphs were the main concern for the research here, a few words about them first. Epitaphs are usually on the bottom of the front of the stone, so it is easiest to walk along the rows of the stones and look at their bases. Occasionally, however, stones have epitaphs on the backs, so they should be examined too. Once one has found an epitaph, there are no problems if it can be read right away. Unfortunately, many are not readily legible; so, first, moss and dirt should be removed from the surface of the stone with a scouring pad. (A copper pot-scourer is best, since it will not rust when it is damp, and it is not too abrasive.) Scouring works well on sandstone and unworn marble; it takes off surface grime but leaves it in the letters, which makes them stand out. However, worn marble stones should never be scoured. Usually their surfaces are coarse and grainy and slough off if scoured, totally obliterating the inscription. As a last resort on worn marble, one can rub a marble chip (which can usually be found in any cemetery trash heap) over the surface. This leaves white powder on the high places, while the lettering remains dark and makes it much more readable. (A similar result may be obtained by rubbing a piece of yellow chalk over the surface.) Another way of highlighting the letters is by shading the stone and holding a flashlight along the edge, so the light shines across the letters, putting them in shadow. This, alone, or in conjunction with scouring or rubbing, makes the stone about as legible as it is going to be.

Still another possible, but seasonal, technique is rubbing snow into an inscription. The snow is pressed onto the surface of the stone, then the excess is rubbed away, leaving the snow in the letters. This works with fair success when glare from the snow prevents use of a flashlight, but it should not be used within a few days of warm weather. The stone must be thoroughly cold or the snow will melt, and nothing is less legible than a wet stone.

Once one has "prepared" the stone, the job of deciphering begins in earnest. The legible parts should be written down right away; after that, it is like a puzzle: one has to guess at the possible words that fit between the words of which one is sure. To do this, the general shape of the unknown word should be examined — location of tall and short letters, length of word — and from the general shape, one can usually limit the number of words which actually fit. One should write down each additional word as it is deciphered — epitaphs almost always make sense — and one can further narrow the field of possible words by considering the context (images, meaning, rhythm or rhyme scheme) of the remaining missing word(s). One must keep in mind, however, that some strokes of the letters were carved more deeply (and thus last longer) than others. What looks like an "1" could be a "t" or an "f," since the cross bars were usually very shallow and wear off quickly. And then, too, there are all sorts of picturesque language, besides strange scripts and spellings. Ends of lines are also problems since the carver sometimes ran out of space, and carved the missing word, syllable, or letters above, under the preceding line.

If another is present, that person should stand back from the stone to get a general view. The one close to the stone can pick up fine details to decide what a letter is, but a person farther back can see the general outlines of the word. With practice, one's guessing improves, since there seems to be a certain "epitaph idiom," but one should not, by all means, be discouraged by not being able to read each and every stone. Sandstone usually decays by losing a layer of stone, taking the epitaph with it. Marble wears around the letters, and the outlines just become softer and softer, reaching a point where the contours are too vague to be read. After some practice, however, one ought to be able to read eight or nine out of every ten epitaphs found.

Epitaphs, though, are not the sole objects of interest. Many of the early carvings are quite interesting and will make fine tracings or rubbings. Quite simply, gravestone tracing involves laying a piece of paper over the stone and then rubbing a crayon or the like over the paper to produce an image. There are many techniques. In England, a waxy compound with shoe black is used on rice paper to trace medieval brass tomb plates. Others have used a lightly inked silk pad,<sup>1</sup> charcoal, or crayons, on banknote or rice paper to trace stones. Trial and error with more available materials yielded varying results. The most professional-looking rubbings were done with a piece of fairly hard graphite on some soft rice fiber paper. The graphite smears, but if one wanted a piece for framing, it probably would be the best method. Rice paper has little grain to interfere with the image so it is the best paper to use. A commercial rubbing crayon, similar to a lumber-mark-

<sup>1</sup> If ink is used, one should be especially careful not to stain the stone.

ing crayon, also gives a very good image though they may not be easily obtainable. For more ordinary purposes, or for reference, plain wax crayons (dark colors) and a light weight of drawing paper produces good results. Charcoal is not satisfactory since it smears, and chalk is no good at all. Experiments with newsprint paper were unsuccessful since it is too hard to get a clear image and tears easily.

The technique of tracing is relatively simple. One scours off lichens or moss which would blur the image, places the piece of paper over the stone, tapes it in place with masking tape, and rubs the pencil or crayon over it. One should rub the pencil lightly across the surface at first, only pressing more firmly if this does not produce an image. Care must be taken not to be too firm at first or the result might be an overall black smudge. If the image produced is too light, only then should one rub with more pressure. Probably the best results will be obtained on the sandstone or harder stones that do not lose their sharpness with age. Marble generally becomes too granular and blurred to make a good rubbing. Stones with low relief also trace better than those with round carving — with the latter, it is difficult to get the crayon over and around the high relief, and the image is spotty.

These, then, are the techniques of tracing and epitaph reading but that is certainly not all that can be done in a cemetery. Indexers and genealogy buffs try to copy down all the names and dates. They use about the same techniques as in epitaph reading and perform an invaluable service in preserving this information for genealogy and local history, since an alarming number of stones and cemeteries are destroyed each year — some by nature, most by man. But one need not really "do" anything in a cemetery. Just walking about and appreciating the landscape, or carving, or anything about it, can be rewarding. Cemeteries are, after all, often beautiful places and are much less crowded than parks due to the peculiar taboo they bear today. If our ancestors in the nineteenth century enjoyed visiting them, why not their descendants in the twentieth?

#### APPENDIX

The following is a list of cemeteries by denomination. Those marked by an (\*) are church cemeteries. Such cemeteries rarely allowed people not members of the church to be buried there, so epitaphs in them are reliably attributable to the sect that owned the cemetery. Those cemeteries with no marks are near churches, so are not as certain as those above. Finally, those marked with a (†) have been determined by the religion of a person or family buried there, the name appearing in parentheses. With family graveyards, most buried there are probably of the same religion, so denomination is probably fairly certain, but not so definite as with the church cemeteries.

Presbyterian-Congregational †Adsit — Sadsbury Twp. (Adsit) <sup>†</sup>Barber — Sadsbury (Mellon) Batty — Vernon Brown — Richmond (Brown) †Castle — Steuben (Castle) \*Conneaut - Fairfield Conneaut Center - Conneaut \*Covenanter — Rome †Gravel Run - Woodcock (many early stones) †Greendale --- Meadville (many early stones) \*Greenfield - Greenwood Kerr Hill - Oil Creek Maple Grove — Rome †McClure — Summit (S. Engelhaupt) †Mitchell — Cambridge (Mitchell) Pioneer Park — Titusville †Rocky Glen — W. Fallowfield (many early stones) Seceder — Wayne \*South Shenango - S. Shenango Union — Oil Creek (Conover) \*Union - Summit Methodist Black Ash - Randolph Twp. †Brookhauser --- Hayfield (Brookhauser) Dicksonburg — Summerhill East Troy — Troy \*Espyville — N. Shenango †Foust — Sadsbury (Foust) \*Frey — Conneaut Caruvoid — Sadsbury Garwood — Sadsbury \*Geneva — Greenwood <sup>†</sup>Hickernell — Hayfield (Hickernell) \*Jervis — Rockdale Kelly Farm — Rockdale (Kelly) Little --- Hayfield \*McClure -- Summit †McDowell--Summerhill (McDowell) +Miller's Station --- Rockdale (Bunce) \*Mt. Hope — Randolph \*Mumford — Fairfield \*New Richmond — Richmond North Richmond — Richmond †Old McDowell — Summerhill (McDowell)

\*Pleasant — Union †Shaw — Summerhill (Shaw) Shelmadine Springs -- Oil Creek \*Skeltontown -- Venango \*Smith — Hayfield \*State Line — W. Shenango Steamburg — Conneaut \*Troy Center — Troy Tryonville — Steuben Waid - Steuben (Waid) Roman Catholic \*Immaculate --- Rome Twp. \*Immaculate -- Summit \*St. Agatha's — Meadville \*St. Brigid's — West Mead St. Catherine's — Hydctown \*St. Hippolyte's — E. Mead \*St. James' — Cussewago \*SS. Peter and Paul's — E. Fairfield \*St. Philip's -- Pine \*St. Stephen's -- Oil Creek St. Walburga's - Oil Creek Baptist \*Baker — Steuben Twp. (Baker) \*Bloomfield — Bloomfield Carmel — Cussewago \*Carmel-Freeman — Cussewago \*East Spring — Spring \*Greenwood — Greenwood <sup>†</sup>Harned — Cussewago (Harned) †Hatch — Randolph (Hatch) Lyona — Richmond \*Seely — Pine \*Shreve Ridge — Bloomfield Wayland — E. Mead German Reformed \*Foust --- Summit †Miller's Station — Rockdale (Salen)
\*Reformed — Wayne Reichel Reformed - Cussewago \*St. John's — Union \*Trinity Reformed --- Fairfield \*Watson Run -- Vernon Lutheran

- †Foust Summit (J. Engelhaupt) †Peiffer Woodcock
- (many early stones) \*St. Paul's Cambridge

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United Brethren-Evangelical \*Deckards — Wayne Twp. Drake — Athens Gehrton — Summit \*Shaw — Summerhill †Union — Oil Creek (J. H. Kerr)

Disciples of Christ \*Mt. Pleasant -- Bloomfield Twp.

Mennonite \*Sunnyside — Sadsbury Twp.

Episcopal \*Townville Episcopal — Townville Quaker \*Rushmore — Conneaut Twp. Amish Amish — E. Fallowfield Old Amish — E. Fallowfield Twp. Unitarian \*Unitarian Church — Meadville Jewish Meadville Hebrew — Meadville

Eastern Orthodox \*SS. Peter and Paul's—Cussewago Twp.