

THE WESTERN
PENNSYLVANIA

HISTORICAL
MAGAZINE

RECEIVED

JUN 1 88

PENNSYLVANIA
UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES



APRIL 1988

VOL. 71, NO. 2

© 1988 by The Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania. Second-class postage paid at Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania. POSTMASTER: Send address change to 4338 Bigelow Boulevard, Pittsburgh, PA 15213.

THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL MAGAZINE (ISSN 0043-4035) is published quarterly by The Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania, 4338 Bigelow Boulevard, Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania 15213 (Telephone 412/681-5533).

Membership — \$25.00 (vary); regular subscription — \$22.00.

The *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine* publishes articles and documents on the history of Western Pennsylvania. This region is broadly defined as the western portion of the state and the headwaters of the Ohio River system. Manuscript articles on topics outside this area are considered only if they are of special historical importance. At least two outside readers referee each submission (please allow twelve weeks for review). Authors should follow the University of Chicago's *A Manual of Style* (1982 edition). Photographs and other illustrations are welcome. Please submit two copies of the manuscript with a stamped, self-addressed envelope. The manuscript must be typed double-spaced (pica type preferred), with footnotes double-spaced at the end. It should not exceed 30 pages. Persons wishing to review books should submit a vita indicating fields of interest and current position. Recent Ph.D.s and graduate students are particularly encouraged to contribute. Unsolicited reviews will not be accepted. The Society does not assume responsibility for statements made by contributors.

Letters to the editor and all other correspondence should be addressed to Editor, *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*, 4338 Bigelow Boulevard, Pittsburgh, PA 15213.

THE WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA
**Historical
Magazine**

APRIL 1988

VOL. 71, NO. 2

■ **IN THIS ISSUE**

Zoning: Its Historical Context and Importance in the
Development of Pittsburgh, 1900-1923

By Janet R. Daly 99

Patronage and Philanthropy in Industrial America:
Andrew Carnegie and the Free Library
in Braddock, Pennsylvania

By Paul L. Krause 127

'A Kind of Running Fight': Indian Battlefield Tactics
in the Late Eighteenth Century

By Leroy V. Eid 147

■ **BOOK REVIEWS**

GOTTLIEB, *Making Their Own Way: Southern Blacks'
Migration to Pittsburgh, 1916-1930*

By Earl Lewis 173

PAULL, *A Century of Excellence: University of Pittsburgh,
School of Medicine*

By Frances L. Drew 175

LEWIS, *Black Coal Miners in America: Race, Class,
and Community Conflict, 1780-1980*

By Dennis C. Dickerson 178

DEKOK, <i>Unseen Danger: A Tragedy of People, Government, and the Centralia Mine Fire</i> and JACOBS, <i>Slow Burn: A Photodocument of Centralia, Pennsylvania</i> By Michael Petersen	181
--	-----

■ NOTES AND DOCUMENTS

The 'Lion' in June: The Titusville Flood of 1892 By Christopher Sepesy	185
History in the Attic By Leo R. West	189
The Pittsburgh and Wheeling Goblet Company By James S. Measell	191
Additions to Collections	196

Paul Roberts Editor

EDITORIAL ADVISORY COMMITTEE

Cecile Springer Chairperson

Robert C. Alberts, *Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania*

John Kent Folmar, *California University of Pennsylvania*

Van Beck Hall, *University of Pittsburgh*

Frederick A. Hetzel, *University of Pittsburgh Press*

John Opie, *Duquesne University*

Agnes L. Starrett, *Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania*

George Swetnam, *Pennsylvania Historical Association*

Joel A. Tarr, *Carnegie-Mellon University*

William Weisberger, *Butler County Community College*

Edward G. Williams, *Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania*

Frank A. Zabrosky, *University of Pittsburgh*