

Pittsburgh

HISTORY

A Magazine of the City and Its Region

Holiday 1989

Volume 72, Number 4

Formerly the *Western Pennsylvania Historical Magazine*

CONTENTS

FROM THE EDITOR, CORRESPONDENCE	159
MEMOIR, 1910-1922 Evelyn Pearson	160
DIRECTOR'S GALLERY John A. Herbst	171
ALL AN ILLUSION, BUT MAYBE NOT SO Henry Koerner	172
'HI BUTCH': THE WAR WORLD II LETTERS OF EVERETT JOHNS Edited by Curtis Miner	178
'DEAR FRIENDS': THE CIVIL WAR LETTERS OF FRANCIS MARION ELLIOTT, A PENNSYLVANIA COUNTRY BOY Edited by Peter G. Boag	193
THE CIVIL WAR DECEPTION OF ROBERT ARTHURS Introduction by Gary Link	199
BOOK REVIEWS: HISTORY AND AMERICAN HISTORIANS: REFLECTIONS ON AN INQUEST Robert G. Colodny	202
INDEX TO VOLUME 72-1989	210

EDITOR
Paul Roberts

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT
Susan Lewis

RESEARCH ASSOCIATE
Curtis Miner

INTERNS
Brian A. Butko
Gary Link

DESIGNER
Deborah Prelaz

Published by the
Historical Society of
Western Pennsylvania
Pittsburgh
Copyright 1989

This publication is made
possible, in part, by the
Kenneth B. and Verna
H. Haas Bequest, the
Mary Hillman Jennings
Foundation and the
Pennsylvania Historical
and Museum Commis-
sion.

ISSN 0043-4035

Cover: "Oh, Fearful Wonder of Man," 1961, in sixteen panels, by Henry Koerner.
The Carnegie Museum of Art, Pittsburgh.

Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania

THE Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania is a nonprofit cultural institution open to the public. Since its founding in 1879, the Society has collected, preserved and interpreted the heritage of Pittsburgh and its region. It operates Library and Archives, Publications and Museum Programs departments.

Membership: Membership is open to anyone interested in the Society's goals and activities. Classes of annual membership and dues are as follows: Individual, \$25; Family, \$35; Contributor, \$50; Patron, \$100; Friend, \$250; Benefactor, \$500. Membership includes free admission to the Society's regular lectures and films, quarterly issues of *Pittsburgh History* and the Society's newsletter, admission to special programs and exhibits, the Society's annual report, and discounts on tours, books and gift items.

Hours: Tuesday through Saturday, 9:30 to 4:30. A donation is requested for admission. Gallery tours and other public programs are available by appointment.

Board of Trustees

William Block
Thomas C. Celli
Lizabeth A. Cohen
Mrs. Robert Colonna
Charles R. Cubelic
Warren B. Dana
John P. Davis Jr.
George DeBolt
James O'Hara Denny, Treasurer
Sanford B. Ferguson
David C. Green
Van Beck Hall, Secretary
Mrs. Thomas A. Harper, Vice President

Frances Holland
Torrence M. Hunt Jr.
Joseph M. Katz
William C. King, President
Corinne A. Krause
Barbara P. Michael
Mrs. William R. Roesch
Frieda G. Shapira
Cecile M. Springer
Gerald J. Voros
Michael P. Weber
Edward R. Weidlein Jr.

Editorial Advisory Committee

Cecile Springer, Chairperson
Robert C. Alberts, Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania
Perry Blatz, Duquesne University
John Kent Folmar, California University of Pennsylvania
Maurine Greenwald, University of Pittsburgh
Van Beck Hall, University of Pittsburgh
Frederick A. Hetzel, University of Pittsburgh Press
Edward K. Muller, University of Pittsburgh
George Swetnam, Pennsylvania Historical Association
Joel A. Tarr, Carnegie Mellon University
William Weisberger, Butler County Community College
Edward G. Williams, Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania
Frank A. Zabrosky, University of Pittsburgh

Staff

John A. Herbst, Executive Director
Christine Hollinger, Assistant to the Executive Director
Mary Ann Bryan, Administrative Secretary
Ellen Rosenthal, History Center Planning Coordinator
Terry Pronko, Bookkeeper
Donald L. Haggerty, Assistant Director for Library and Archives
Audrey Iacone, Librarian
Helen Wilson, Assistant Librarian
Faye Leibowitz, Archivist
Bart Roselli, Assistant Director for Museum Programs
Robert Long, Curator of Cultural History
Dean Herrin, Curator of Industrial History
Sarah H. Heald, Education Coordinator
Curtis Miner, Research Associate
Kathleen Wendell, Curatorial Assistant
Donna M. DeBlasis, Director of Development and Membership
Laurie L. Blayney, Development Assistant
Lorraine Sommer, Receptionist
Paul Roberts, Editor
Susan H. Lewis, Editorial Assistant

Pittsburgh History is published quarterly as a benefit of membership in the Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania, 4338 Bigelow Boulevard, Pittsburgh, PA 15213. Phone: (412) 681-5533. Institutional subscription: \$25. Postmaster: Send address changes to the Historical Society.