# WESTERN PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY SPRING 2012

2

The Civil War in Pennsylvania: A Photographic History

Photomontages of Joseph Steiner

The Mystery of the Allegheny Arsenal Cannon Photo Your complete graphic communications solution has arrived.

## HEETER DIRECT-

## **Solutions Built Around You**

You can no longer afford to work with generalists in the graphic communications industry. You need a partner – one who has built a suite of solutions that meets your communications needs and your bottom line.

- Commercial Sheet-Fed Printing
- One-to-One Digital Printing
- Real-Time Fulfillment
- Web-to-Print
- Full-Service Mailhouse
- Data Manipulation
- Print on Demand
- Kitting on Demand
- Personalized-URL Campaigns

www.heeterdirect.com

# HISTORY

CHAIRMAN, BOARD OF DIRECTORS Robert J. Cindrich

> PRESIDENT & CEO Andrew E. Masich

SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT Betty Arenth EDITOR Brian Butko

ASSISTANT EDITOR Jen Kissel INTERN Mary DeMars

DESIGN Quest Fore PRINTING Heeter Direct



Western Pennsylvania History (ISSN 1525-4755) is published quarterly as a benefit of membership in the Senator John Heinz History Center (legal name: Historical Society of Western Pennsylvania), 1212 Smallman Street, Pittsburgh, PA 15222-4200. © 2012. See inside back cover for membership information. Institutional subscription: \$40; international, \$50.

POSTMASTER: Send address changes to Development, Heinz History Center, 1212 Smallman Street, Pittsburgh, PA 15222-4200. USPS 679-200. Periodicals Postage Paid at Pittsburgh, PA.

This publication is made possible, in part, by the Kenneth B. and Verna H. Haas Bequest. A portion of the History Center's general operating funds is provided by the Allegheny Regional Asset District and the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission.

Editorial questions: babutko@heinzhistorycenter.org or (412) 454-6331.

Membership questions: membership@heinzhistorycenter.org or (412) 454-6436.

Back issues, additional copies: estore@heinzhistorycenter.org or (412) 454-6300.



### tor John Heinz Western n, PA r membership

**FEATURES** 

THE CIVIL WAR IN

The Mystery of the

Allegheny Arsenal

IN 7 BATTLES CIVIL WAR

Nicholas P. Ciotola and Kerin Shellenbarger

**CANNON PHOTO** 

By Tom Powers

A Photographic History

Michael G. Kraus, David M. Neville, and Kenneth C. Turner

**PENNSYLVANIA:** 

20

38

44



The Phoenix Iron Company of Phoenixville was a principal manufacturer of the 3-inch ordnance rifle; approximately 1,000 were produced during the Civil War. Leaning on the left wheel of this one is Lieutenant Robert Clarke of Battery A, 2nd U.S. Artillery, formerly an officer in the 8th Pennsylvania Reserves. The group was photographed near Fair Oaks, Virginia, during the Peninsular Campaign, June 1862.

Library of Congress, cwpb-01024.





Western Pennsylvania History is printed on paper containing fiber from well managed, independently certified forests, and printed with vegetable based inks. The Forest Stewardship Council (FSC) is a nongovernmental, non-profit organization that promotes the responsible management of the world's forests.

## Contents

SPRING 2012 | VOLUME 95 | NUMBER 1

## Departments

2 EXHIBITS

### 3 President's Message

4 Up Front

ACROSS MY DESK Brian Butko

MEADOWCROFT Bonnie Reese

Western Pennsylvania Sports Museum Anne Madarasz

LIBRARY & ARCHIVES TREASURES Susan Melnick & Rachel Colker

CURATOR'S CORNER Emily Ruby

 $\begin{array}{l} \mbox{Architecture Around Us} \\ \mbox{Lu Donnelly} \end{array}$ 

Neighborhood Stories Bette McDevitt

- 57 LEGACIES
- **58** BOOK REVIEWS
- 60 Information

